

**Minnesota Biological Survey  
List of Plant Species Observed at  
Stark Lake**

Lake Number: 18016900 Survey Date: 8/29/1996

County: Crow Wing T: 137N R: 25W Sec: 35

Major/Minor Watersheds: Mississippi River-Brainerd/Unnamed Minor Watershed

Located 10 miles southeast of the town of Emily.

Area surveyed: southeast bay of the lake.

***Submersed Plants (Plants with most leaves growing beneath the water surface)***

<i>Bidens beckii</i>	Water-marigold
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coontail
* <i>Elatine minima</i>	Smallest Waterwort
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed
<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	Pipewort
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	Water Stargrass, Mud Plantain
*% <i>Myriophyllum tenellum</i>	Leafless Water Milfoil
<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Bushy Pondweed, Common Naiad
*% <i>Najas gracillima</i>	Very Slender Naiad
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Very Small Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flatstem Pondweed
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Greater bladderwort
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Wild Celery, Eel-grass

***Floating-leaf Plants (Plants with leaves that float on the water surface)***

<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water shield
<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	Marsh Water Starwort
<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	Yellow Water Lily
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> ssp. <i>tuberosa</i>	White Water Lily
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	Large-leaved Pondweed, Cabbage
<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	Ribbon-leaved Pondweed
* <i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	Variable Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	Snailseed Pondweed
*% <i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>	Vasey's Pondweed

***Emergent Plants (Plants with leaves extending above the water surface)***

* <i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet Flag
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-way sedge
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Small's Spikerush

Stark Lake continued...

<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	Stiff Wapato, Sessile-fruited
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i>	Hard-stem bulrush
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved cattail

***Shoreline Plants (Plants associated with the wetland habitat)***

<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Bulb-bearing water-hemlock
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Barnyard grass
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool-grass

\* specimen to be deposited at University of Minnesota Herbarium  
% occurrence recorded in Natural Heritage Rare Features Database