

**Minnesota Biological Survey  
List of Plant Species Observed at  
Grave Lake**

Lake Number: 18011000 Survey Date: 8/30/1995  
County: Crow Wing T: 45N R: 29W Sec: 34  
Major/Minor Watersheds: Mississippi River-Brainerd/Hay Creek  
Located 10 miles east of the town of Brainerd.  
Area surveyed: northwest bay of the lake.

***Submersed Plants (Plants with most leaves growing beneath the water surface)***

<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coontail
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Northern Watermilfoil
<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Bushy Pondweed, Common Naiad
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Claspingleaf Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flatstem Pondweed
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Common Sago Pondweed
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Wild Celery, Eel-grass

***Free-floating Plants (Plants that float freely on the water surface)***

<i>Lemna turionifera</i>	Turion-forming Duckweed
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***Floating-leaf Plants (Plants with leaves that float on the water surface)***

<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	Yellow Water Lily
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> ssp. <i>tuberosa</i>	White Water Lily
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Water smartweed

***Emergent Plants (Plants with leaves extending above the water surface)***

<i>Glyceria</i> sp.	Manna-Grass
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead
<i>Sparganium</i> sp.	Burreed
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved cattail

***Shoreline Plants (Plants associated with the wetland habitat)***

<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Speckled alder
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Grave Lake continued...

*Asclepias incarnata*

*Bidens connata*

*Calamagrostis canadensis*

*Campanula aparinoides*

*Carex comosa*

*Cicuta bulbifera*

*Eutrochium maculatum*

*Iris versicolor*

*Lycopus uniflorus*

*Phalaris arundinacea*

*Rumex britannica*

*Salix discolor*

*Salix interior*

*Scutellaria galericulata*

*Scutellaria lateriflora*

*Thelypteris palustris*

*Triadenum fraseri*

Swamp milkweed

European beggar-ticks

Blue-joint

Marsh Bellflower

Bottlebrush sedge

Bulb-bearing water-hemlock

Spotted Joe-pye weed

Blue Flag

Northern bugleweed

Reed canary grass

Great water dock

Pussy willow

Sand-bar willow

Marsh skullcap

Mad-dog skullcap

Northern marsh fern

Marsh St. John's-wort