

Minnesota Biological Survey  
List of Plant Species Observed at  
Fleming Lake



Lake Number: 01010500 Survey Date: 9/8/1995  
County: Aitkin T: 48N R: 25W Sec: 22  
Major/Minor Watersheds: Mississippi River-Brainerd/Fleming Brook  
Located 8 miles northwest of the town of McGregor.  
Area surveyed: east shore of the lake.

***Submersed Plants (Plants with most leaves growing beneath the water surface)***

<i>Bidens beckii</i>	Water-marigold
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Coontail
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Northern Watermilfoil
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Illinois Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Claspingleaf Pondweed
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flatstem Pondweed
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Common Sago Pondweed
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Wild Celery, Eel-grass

***Free-floating Plants (Plants that float freely on the water surface)***

<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved duckweed
<i>Lemna turionifera</i>	Turion-forming Duckweed

Fleming Lake continued...

*Spirodela polyrhiza*

Greater duckweed

**Floating-leaf Plants (Plants with leaves that float on the water surface)**

*Nuphar variegata*

Yellow Water Lily

*Nymphaea odorata* ssp. *tuberosa*

White Water Lily

*Persicaria amphibia*

Water smartweed

*Potamogeton amplifolius*

Large-leaved Pondweed, Cabbage

*Potamogeton gramineus*

Variable Pondweed

*Potamogeton natans*

Floating Leaf Pondweed

**Emergent Plants (Plants with leaves extending above the water surface)**

*Eleocharis palustris*

Small's Spikerush

*Phragmites australis*

Common reed grass, Cane

*Sagittaria rigida*

Stiff Wapato, Sessile-fruited

*Schoenoplectus acutus* var. *acutus*

Hard-stem bulrush

*Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*

Soft-stem bulrush

*Sparganium eurycarpum*

Giant Burreed

*Typha latifolia*

Broad-leaved cattail

*Zizania palustris*

Wild rice

**Shoreline Plants (Plants associated with the wetland habitat)**

*Bidens cernua*

Nodding bur-marigold

*Calamagrostis canadensis*

Blue-joint

*Cicuta bulbifera*

Bulb-bearing water-hemlock

*Eutrochium maculatum*

Spotted Joe-pye weed

*Onoclea sensibilis*

Sensitive fern

*Phalaris arundinacea*

Reed canary grass

*Salix* sp.

Willow

*Scutellaria galericulata*

Marsh skullcap

*Scutellaria lateriflora*

Mad-dog skullcap

*Solanum dulcamara*

Bittersweet nightshade

*Sonchus* sp.

Sow-Thistle

*Spiraea alba*

Meadowsweet

*Thelypteris palustris*

Northern marsh fern