Public Water Access in Minnesota:

The Minnesota DNR State Parks and Trails-Water recreation program provides approximately 1,650 boat accesses, over 305 fishing piers and shore fishing sites and manages 35 designated Water Trails in Minnesota. The DNR, Federal Government and local communities operate boat accesses. See the table on the right for specific site information. The DNR boating programs are funded by fees including boat license & gas tax related to marine use.

Public accesses are usually open 24 hours unless otherwise posted. Most sites have launch ramps but some sites, especially on smaller rivers, are open in only. Bathrooms and docks are usually located only on the larger and better sites.

Public Water Access Rules - The launch area must be kept clear and the following activities are unlawful: littering, camping, building, firing, and consuming alcoholic beverages. See Minnesota Rules, chapter 6216 for complete rules.

Boating in Minnesota

The annual Minnesota Boating Guide summarizes Minnesota’s boating laws and regulations in an easy-to-read form. The guide supplies information about operating watercraft on the state’s lakes and rivers. Operator age restrictions apply to operators 17 years old and younger.

Licenses - All motorized and non-motorized watercraft must be licensed by the Department of Natural Resources (DNR). Please contact the DNR License Bureau for information.

Fishing in Minnesota

Fishing Regulations and Licensing - All persons 16 and older are required to have the appropriate license with them when fishing. Licenses are available through the DNR License Bureau, most County Auditors and many stores that sell fishing related goods. Trout fishing requires a trout stamp. For more information call the DNR Information Center at (651) 296-6157 or 1-888-646-6367. To purchase a license by phone 24 hours a day, call 1-888-MN-LICENSE (665-4236).

Selective Harvest Fishing - Improved technology and increased fishing have caused the quality of fishing to decline in many waters. Practicing “Selective Harvest” offers anglers an opportunity to take some fish home while releasing others back into the water to improve fishing quality. Here are some tips to use for effective Selective Harvest Fishing:

- Use barbless hooks.
- Play the fish quickly and handle the fish carefully.
- Never hold the fish by the gills.
- Use a needle nose pliers to remove hooks or cut the line if it is too deep.
- Ease the fish back into the water, do not throw it back.

Safe Boating

Life Jackets - On all boats, but especially on small boats regardless of length there must be a readily accessible Coast-Guard approved wearable life jacket for each person on board. In addition, on boats 34 feet or less, except canoes and kayaks, there must be at least one Coast Guard approved wearable life jacket, such as a ring-buoy or seat cushion.

Boating While Intoxicated (DWI) - Boating while intoxicated is illegal. Persons found to be under the influence there are significant penalties, including fines and possible jail sentences.

Personal Watercraft - Special laws apply including wearing a life jacket and operating at slow no wake speed at certain distances from other watercraft, swimmers and other objects in the water. Operator age restrictions also apply. Consult the Boating Guide for more information. A DNR safety video is available free of charge.

Aquatic Invasive Species (AIS) Laws and Requirements:

The DNR lists lakes and rivers as “infested” with certain aquatic invasive species. If you are harvesting bait, commercial fishing, or diverting or taking water, you might need to follow special regulations in infested waters.

To identify an infested lake, look for orange Invasive Species Alert signs at the access. You can also use LakeFinder to find out if a particular lake is listed as infested - mndnr.gov/lakefinder. For more information about infested waters, including an up-to-date infested waters list and additional location information, visit mndnr.gov/invacis.

Before leaving the water access or shoreline property, you must:

1. Clean off All aquatic plants and animals
2. Drain water including bilge, livewells, ballast tanks, motor and ballast tanks
3. Pull the plug and leave it out

Get into the habit of taking these three simple steps, and it will soon become part of your routine. Pull away from the boat ramp area. Check for and remove plants while cruising the boat down. Pull the plug when adjusting the motor. If you have other people (especially kids) with you, have them help! Adding a few minutes will help safeguard our waters.

Cleaning water-related equipment is just as important as cleaning boats, so while you’re cleaning your boat, please remember to also:

- Clean anchors, ropes, fishing tackle, and other objects that were in the water. Many species can be transported in the mud or in fishing lines and rope.
- Dump water out of canoes, kayaks, and other watercraft before leaving.

These are YOUR waters and it is YOUR responsibility to inspect, clean, and drain your boats!

AIS Bait Laws

It is illegal to transport lake and river water. To save your bait (minnows or leeches), the DNR recommends bringing “fish safe”, treated water from home and keeping it in your water cooler or colliing can be a good idea on warm days to cool down the water.

DO NOT dump unwanted bait into water bodies or on the shoreline! Unwanted bait belongs in the trash or a designated disposal site. Unwanted worms must be disposed of in the trash.

Working Together to Protect the Waters

Watercraft inspectors are here to ensure watercraft and equipment are “clean in, clean out” if you need assistance, have questions about the laws, or are curious about the program, please ask.

Ways you can help the Watercraft Inspectors:

- Please share your boat and pull your plug as soon as you are safely able to. That way when the inspector comes, the inspection process will move quickly.
- If there is a Decommission Kit present, please follow all of the instructions given by the inspectors, for your safety and theirs. There will be plenty of time to ask questions and watch them work from a safe distance.
- Ways the Watercraft Inspectors can help you:
  - The inspection have tools, wrenches and pliers, if you are having trouble with your plug, ask them.
  - The inspection can also help pull weeds off boats or other such tools. They also have grabbing tools for plants.

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When you see the Watercraft Inspectors, please cooperate. The boar requires compliance with inspectors, and it will help everyone to be on their way in a timely and pleasant manner.

Public Water Accesses in Polk County

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Water Body Name</th>
<th>Map Grid Location</th>
<th>Ramp Type</th>
<th>Fish Species</th>
<th>Administrator</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bass Lake</td>
<td>F5</td>
<td>earth</td>
<td>LB,N,SL,SLW,County</td>
<td>Polk County DNR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erie (Pratt) Lake</td>
<td>E4</td>
<td>sand</td>
<td>N / A</td>
<td>DNR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Lake</td>
<td>DA</td>
<td>concrete</td>
<td>LB,N,SL,SLW,DNR</td>
<td>Polk County DNR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>E5</td>
<td>gravel</td>
<td>C,LS, County</td>
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<tr>
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<td>F3</td>
<td>carry-in</td>
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Waters with Aquatic Invasive Species:

- Bass Lake
- Lake Sarah
- Bass Lake
- Lake Sarah

Please contact the DNR License Bureau for information.

Minnesota State Parks and Trails-Bemidji

Clean your watercraft, Drain all water, Dispose of unused bait.

Federal Aid Funded project by your purchase of fishing equipment and motor boat fuels.

The DNR Information Center - The DNR’s Information Center is available to provide free publications of facilities and services as well as answer questions pertaining to DNR recreational opportunities in Minnesota. 500 Lafayette Road, St. Paul, MN 55155-6040 651-296-6157 or 1-888-MN-NRIN (665-6466).

Photos: Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, unless otherwise noted. Persons with disabilities may expand this information in an alternative format.