# WFn55 Northern Wet Ash Swamp Pollinator Resources

Wet conifer or conifer-hardwood forests on muck or peat soils. Typically present in settings where saturated soils are present through most of the growing season such as depressions; low, level terrain along lakes, rivers, or wetlands; and gently sloping upland drains.

## Examples of insect pollinators (and their associated host plants in parentheses) that use WFn55 include:

#### Bees:

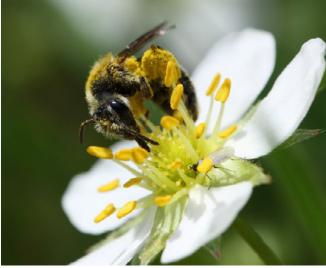
Andrena melanochroa (Rosaceae)
Colletes simulans (Symphyotrichum)
Andrena persimulata (Cornus [Swida])

#### **Butterflies**:

Polygonia gracilis (Ribes) Erebia mancinus (Carex trisperma) Euphyes dion (Carex)

#### Moths:

Caloptilia cornusella (Cornus canadensis) Choristoneura fumiferana (Abies balsamea) Plagodis kuetzingi (Fraxinus nigra) Sthenopis argenteomaculatus (Alnus incana)



Andrena melanochroa (rose miner bee) uses species in the Rosaceae (rose) family as a host plant. Photo: Michael Veit





### WFn55 Northern Wet Ash Swamp

### **Pollinator Resources Table**

WFn55 Class Factsheet. Based on 90 relevés. November 2024





William Glass Factoricet.							• <5%	
Forbs	species frequency in NPC (%)	species cover (when present)	Compatibility	Longevity	Clonality	Principal Pollen Vector	Pollinator requirements	Pollination Index
Lady fern (Athyrium filix-femina)	90	•••	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Dwarf raspberry (Rubus pubescens)	90	•••	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	2
Sweet-scented bedstraw (Galium triflorum)	76	•	UNK	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	3
Touch-me-not (Impatiens spp.)	71	••	SI/SC	Annual	Absent	insects	Somewhat specific insect	6
Common strawberry (Fragaria virginiana)	70	•	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	3
Wild sarsaparilla (Aralia nudicaulis)	70	•	D	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	4
Spinulose shield fern or Glandular wood fern ( <i>Dryopteris</i> spp.)*	67	•	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Canada mayflower (Maianthemum canadense)	62	•	SI	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	5
Alpine enchanter's nightshade (Circaea alpina)	61	••	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	2
Jack-in-the-pulpit (Arisaema triphyllum)	61	•	SI	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect, Somewhat specific insect	5
Naked miterwort (Mitella nuda)	56	•	UNK	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	4
Wild ginger (Asarum canadense)	56	•	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect, Somewhat specific insect	3
Woodland horsetail (Equisetum sylvaticum)	52	•	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Clayton's sweet cicely (Osmorhiza claytonii)	51	•	D	Perennial	Absent	insects	Generalist	5
Side-flowering aster (Aster lateriflorus)	48	•	SI	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	4
Common oak fern (Gymnocarpium dryopteris)	44	•	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Rose twistedstalk (Streptopus roseus)	43	•	UNK	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	4
Starflower ( <i>Trientalis borealis</i> )	42	•	SI/sc	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	3
Early meadow-rue ( <i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> )	41	•	SI	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Bluebead lily ( <i>Clintonia borealis</i> )	40	•	SI	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	4
Sensitive fern (Onoclea sensibilis)	40	••	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Red baneberry (Actaea rubra)	39	•	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	3
Ostrich fern (Matteuccia struthiopteris)	38	•••	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Large-leaved aster (Aster macrophyllus)	38	••	Α	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	2
Nodding trillium (Trillium cernuum)	38	•	Α	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	3
Common marsh marigold (Caltha palustris)	37	•	SI	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	5
Wood anemone (Anemone quinquefolia)	37	•	UNK	Perennial	Present	insects	Early spring insect	4
Northern bugleweed (Lycopus uniflorus)	37	•	SC	Perennial	Weakly	insects	Generalist	2
Red-stemmed aster (Aster puniceus)	34	•	SI	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	4
Spotted water hemlock (Cicuta maculata)	34	•	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	2
Flat-topped aster (Aster umbellatus)	33	•	UNK	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	3
Meadow horsetail (Equisetum pratense)	29	••	SC	Perennial	Present	wind, water	Generalist	0
Grasses and Sedges								
Graceful sedge (Carex gracillima)	63	••	UNK	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Bladder sedge (Carex intumescens)	57	••	UNK	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Fowl manna grass (Glyceria striata)	51	•	UNK	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Long-stalked sedge (Carex pedunculata)	37	••	SC	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0

And-funds sedge (Carex signators)	Bluejoint (Calamagrostis canadensis)	37	••	Α	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Starry sedge (Caree roses or C radiota)   29   0   UNK   Perennial   Pesent   Wind   Generalist   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0			••						
Drough woodred (Cinne latifoline)   28									
Climbing Ploats         Climbing Ploats         Present Insects         insects         Generalist         2           Virginia creeper (Parthenocissus spop.)         57         • 5C         Perennial         Present         insects         Generalist         2           Red raspberry (Ribbus ideaus)         57         • 6C         Perennial         Perennial         Absent         Insects         Generalist         2           Mountain maple (Acer spictorum)         68         • 51         Perennial         Absent         Insects         Early spring insect         6           Beaked harbeartus (Corplus cornuto)         52         • 51         Perennial         Present         insects         Generalist         4           Chokecherry (Prunus virginiono)         52         • 51         Perennial         Present         insects         Generalist         4           Syamp end currant (Ribes tristel)         32         • 51         Perennial         Present         insects         Generalist         4           Speckled alder (Alnus incorn)         34         • 50         Perennial         Present         vind         Generalist         4           Teccuracy         1         • 60         Perennial         Present         vind         Generalist<			•						0
Virginol creepe (Parthenoissus sign)         90         • SC         Perennial Present         Insects         Generalist         2           Low Shrubs         2         SC         Perennial Present         Insects         Generalist         2           Shrubs         Version Silvanor         Beaked hazehut (Corylus cornuto)         67         • Di         Perennial Present         Insects         Early spring insect         6           Chokecherry (Prunus virginiono)         52         • SI         Perennial Present         Present         wind Generalist         6           Chokecherry (Prunus virginiono)         37         • D         Perennial Present         Insects         Generalist         4           Poison Ivy (Toxicodendrion rybbergin)         37         • D         Perennial Present         Insects         Generalist         4           Poison Ivy (Toxicodendrion rybbergin)         37         • D         Perennial Present         Insects         Generalist         4           Poison Ivy (Toxicodendrion rybbergin)         37         • D         Perennial Present         Insects         Generalist         4           Poison Ivy (Toxicodendrion rybbergin)         38         • D         Perennial Present         Present         wind         Generalist         0     <						,			
Red rapperry (Rubus Idueus)   Separation   Separation   Personal   Present   Insect   Generalist   General	-	50	•	SC	Perennial	Present	insects	Generalist	2
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Paper birch         26         ●●●         Di         Perennial         Present         wind         Generalist         O           Green ash         22         ●●●         D         Perennial         UNK         wind         Generalist         O           Basswood         22         ●●         SI         Perennial         Absent         insects         Generalist         5           Red maple         20         ●●         D         Perennial         Absent         insects         Early spring insect         6           White cedar         18         ●●         D         Perennial         Absent         wind         Generalist         0           Balsam poplar         16         ●●         D         Perennial         Absent         wind         Generalist         0           American elm         16         ●●         DI         Perennial         Absent         wind         Generalist         0           Bur oak         8         ●●         SI         Perennial         Absent         wind         Generalist         0           Sugar maple         -         -         D         Perennial         Absent         wind         Generalist         0	Yellow birch	28	•••	Di	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
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Basswood 22	Paper birch	26	••	Di	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Red maple     20     ●●●     D     Perennial Absent insects     Early spring insect     6       White cedar     18     ●●●     UNK     Perennial Absent wind Generalist     0       Balsam poplar     16     ●●●     D     Perennial Present wind Generalist     0       American elm     16     ●●     Di     Perennial Absent wind Generalist     0       Balsam fir     14     ●●     UNK     Perennial Absent wind Generalist     0       Bur oak     8     ●●     SI     Perennial Present wind Generalist     0       Sugar maple     -     -     D     Perennial Absent insects Early spring insect     6       Tree Shrub Layer       Black ash     87     ●     D     Perennial Absent wind Generalist     0       Yellow birch     21     ●     Di     Perennial Present wind Generalist     0       Quaking aspen     23     ●     D     Perennial Present wind Generalist     0       Paper birch     13     ●     Di     Perennial Present wind Generalist     0       Green ash     24     ●     D     Perennial UNK wind Generalist     0       Basswood     34     ●     SI     Perennial Absent insects Generalist     5       Red maple<	Green ash	22	•••	D	Perennial	UNK	wind	Generalist	0
White cedar     18     ●●●     UNK     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Balsam poplar     16     ●●●     D     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       American elm     16     ●●     Di     Perennial Absent     wind Generalist     0       Balsam fir     14     ●●●     UNK     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Bur oak     8     ●●     SI     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Sugar maple     -     -     D     Perennial Absent     insects     Early spring insect     6       Tree Shrub Layer       Black ash     87     ●●     D     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Yellow birch     21     ●     Di     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Quaking aspen     23     ●     D     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Paper birch     13     ●     Di     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Green ash     24     ●     D     Perennial Present     wind Generalist     0       Basswood     34     ●     SI     Perennial Absent     insects     Generalist     0	Basswood	22	••	SI	Perennial	Absent	insects	Generalist	5
Balsam poplar     16     ●●●     D     Perennial     Present     wind     Generalist     O       American elm     16     ●●     Di     Perennial     Absent     wind     Generalist     O       Balsam fir     14     ●●     UNK     Perennial     Absent     wind     Generalist     O       Bur oak     8     ●●     SI     Perennial     Present     wind     Generalist     O       Sugar maple     -     -     D     Perennial     Absent     insects     Early spring insect     6       Treeshrub Layer       Black ash     87     ●     D     Perennial     Absent     wind     Generalist     O       Yellow birch     21     ●     Di     Perennial     Present     wind     Generalist     O       Quaking aspen     23     ●     D     Perennial     Present     wind     Generalist     O       Green ash     24     ●     D     Perennial     UNK     wind     Generalist     O       Basswood     34     ●     SI     Perennial     Absent     insects     Generalist     5       Red maple     48     ●     D     Perennial     A	Red maple	20	•••	D	Perennial	Absent	insects	Early spring insect	6
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Quaking aspen23DPerennial Present wind Generalist0Paper birch13DiPerennial Present wind Generalist0Green ash24DPerennial UNK wind Generalist0Basswood34SIPerennial Absent insects Generalist5Red maple48DPerennial Absent insects Early spring insect6White cedar12UNK Perennial Absent wind Generalist0Balsam poplar19DPerennial Present wind Generalist0	Black ash	87	••	D	Perennial	Absent	wind	Generalist	0
Paper birch13•DiPerennialPresentwindGeneralist0Green ash24••DPerennialUNKwindGeneralist0Basswood34•SIPerennialAbsentinsectsGeneralist5Red maple48•DPerennialAbsentinsectsEarly spring insect6White cedar12•UNKPerennialAbsentwindGeneralist0Balsam poplar19•DPerennialPresentwindGeneralist0	Yellow birch	21	•	Di	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Green ash24●DPerennialUNKwindGeneralist0Basswood34●SIPerennialAbsentinsectsGeneralist5Red maple48●DPerennialAbsentinsectsEarly spring insect6White cedar12●UNKPerennialAbsentwindGeneralist0Balsam poplar19●DPerennialPresentwindGeneralist0	Quaking aspen	23	•	D	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Basswood34◆SIPerennialAbsentinsectsGeneralist5Red maple48◆DPerennialAbsentinsectsEarly spring insect6White cedar12◆UNKPerennialAbsentwindGeneralist0Balsam poplar19◆DPerennialPresentwindGeneralist0	Paper birch	13	•	Di	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Red maple48•DPerennialAbsentinsectsEarly spring insect6White cedar12•UNKPerennialAbsentwindGeneralist0Balsam poplar19•DPerennialPresentwindGeneralist0	Green ash	24	••	D	Perennial	UNK	wind	Generalist	0
White cedar 12 • UNK Perennial Absent wind Generalist 0 Balsam poplar 19 • D Perennial Present wind Generalist 0	Basswood	34	•	SI	Perennial	Absent	insects	Generalist	5
Balsam poplar 19 • D Perennial Present wind Generalist 0	Red maple	48	•	D	Perennial	Absent	insects	Early spring insect	6
	White cedar	12	•	UNK	Perennial	Absent	wind	Generalist	0
American elm 58 ●● Di Perennial Absent wind Generalist 0	Balsam poplar	19	•	D	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
	American elm	58	••	Di	Perennial	Absent	wind	Generalist	0

Balsam fir	47	•	UNK	Perennial	Absent	wind	Generalist	0
Bur oak	36	•	SI	Perennial	Present	wind	Generalist	0
Sugar maple	23	•	D	Perennial	Absent	insects	Early spring insect	6

<sup>\*</sup> Spinulose shield fern or Glandular wood fern (*Dryopteris carthusiana* or *D. intermedia*)