

# PLANT CHECKLIST

Holthe Prairie SNA

## MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



Species	Confidence	Species	Confidence
<b>FORBS</b>			
<input type="checkbox"/> prairie wild onion ( <i>Allium stellatum</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> desert parsley ( <i>Lomatium orientale</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> pasqueflower ( <i>Anemone patens</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> rough bugleweed ( <i>Lycopus asper</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> swamp milkweed ( <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> prairie loosestrife ( <i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> butterflyweed ( <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> starry false Solomon's seal ( <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> whorled milkweed ( <i>Asclepias verticillata</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> prairie false dandelion ( <i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> green milkweed ( <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> toothed evening primrose ( <i>Oenothera serrulata</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> ground plum ( <i>Astragalus crassicaerpus</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> violet wood-sorrel ( <i>Oxalis violacea</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> Laxmann's milkvetch ( <i>Astragalus laxmannii</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> Lambert's locoweed ( <i>Oxytropis lambertii</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> nodding bur marigold ( <i>Bidens cernua</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> American grass-of-parnassus ( <i>Parnassia glauca</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> false boneset ( <i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> wild parsnip ( <i>Pastinaca sativa</i> )*	3
<input type="checkbox"/> spotted water hemlock ( <i>Cicuta maculata</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> swamp lousewort ( <i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> Flodman's thistle ( <i>Cirsium flodmanii</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> prairie turnip ( <i>Pediomelum esculentum</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> white prairie clover ( <i>Dalea candida</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> lady's thumb ( <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> )*	2
<input type="checkbox"/> flat-topped aster ( <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> obedient plant ( <i>Physostegia virginiana</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> tall cinquefoil ( <i>Drymocallis arguta</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> northern green orchid ( <i>Platanthera aquilonis</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> narrow-leaved purple coneflower ( <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia mountain mint ( <i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> tall boneset ( <i>Eupatorium altissimum</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> black-eyed susan ( <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> common boneset ( <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Riddell's goldenrod ( <i>Solidago riddellii</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> grass-leaved goldenrod ( <i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> stiff goldenrod ( <i>Solidago rigida</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> spotted Joe pye weed ( <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> New England aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> downy gentian ( <i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> silky aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> lesser fringed gentian ( <i>Gentianopsis virgata</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> bracted spiderwort ( <i>Tradescantia bracteata</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> sawtooth sunflower ( <i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> narrow-leaved cattail ( <i>Typha angustifolia</i> )*	2
<input type="checkbox"/> alumroot ( <i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> blue vervain ( <i>Verbena hastata</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> round-headed bush clover ( <i>Lespedeza capitata</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> white vervain ( <i>Verbena urticifolia</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> prairie bush clover ( <i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i> ) <sup>THR,T</sup>	3	<b>GRAMINOIDS</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> dotted blazing star ( <i>Liatriis punctata</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> spreading bentgrass ( <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> )*	2
<input type="checkbox"/> grooved yellow flax ( <i>Linum sulcatum</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> side-oats grama ( <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> hoary puccoon ( <i>Lithospermum canescens</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> blue grama ( <i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> )	3
<input type="checkbox"/> narrow-leaved puccoon ( <i>Lithospermum incisum</i> )	3	<input type="checkbox"/> slimstem reedgrass ( <i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> Kalm's lobelia ( <i>Lobelia kalmii</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> aquatic sedge ( <i>Carex aquatilis</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> great lobelia ( <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> )	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Crawe's sedge ( <i>Carex crawei</i> )	2
<input type="checkbox"/> pale-spiked lobelia ( <i>Lobelia spicata</i> )	2		

Species	Confidence
__ porcupine sedge ( <i>Carex hystericina</i> )	2
__ prairie sedge ( <i>Carex prairea</i> )	2
__ Sartwell's sedge ( <i>Carex sartwellii</i> )	2
__ brook nut sedge ( <i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> )	2
__ straw-colored umbrella sedge ( <i>Cyperus strigosus</i> )	2
__ cockspur barnyard grass ( <i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> )*	2
__ marsh spikerush ( <i>Eleocharis palustris</i> )	3
__ tall manna grass ( <i>Glyceria grandis</i> )	3
__ fowl manna grass ( <i>Glyceria striata</i> )	2
__ baltic rush ( <i>Juncus balticus</i> )	2
__ knotty rush ( <i>Juncus nodosus</i> )	2
__ clustered muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> )	2
__ hair-like beak rush ( <i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> ) <sup>THR</sup>	1
__ soft stem bulrush ( <i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> )	2
__ pale bulrush ( <i>Scirpus pallidus</i> )	2
__ prairie dropseed ( <i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> )	2

### TREES AND SHRUBS

__ leadplant ( <i>Amorpha canescens</i> )	2
__ false indigo ( <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> )	2
__ New Jersey tea ( <i>Ceanothus americanus</i> )	2
__ red-osier dogwood ( <i>Cornus sericea</i> )	2
__ peach-leaved willow ( <i>Salix amygdaloides</i> )	2

Species	Confidence
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### Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined

- Aquatics** - floating, emergent, submerged
- Climbers/vines and epiphytes** (grows on other plants)
- Ferns and lycophytes** - spore-bearing plants
- Forbs** - herbaceous flowering plants
- Graminoids** - grasses, sedges, and rushes
- Succulents** - cactus-like
- Trees and shrubs** - woody plants
- Mosses** - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

### Rare and Introduced Status Keys

- END** - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)
- THR** - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)
- SPC** - Special Concern
- WL** - Watchlist

\* - Introduced or \*\* - Undetermined

### Data Confidence Key

- 1** - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)
- 2** - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)
- 3** - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

**Resources:** [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

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