

PLANT CHECKLIST

Lundblad Prairie SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



Species	Confidence
CLIMBERS/VINES AND EPIPHYTES	
__ Virginia creeper (<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>)	3
FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES	
__ field horsetail (<i>Equisetum arvense</i>)	2
__ smooth scouring rush (<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>)	2
FORBS	
__ common yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>)	2
__ glaucous false dandelion (<i>Agoseris glauca</i>)	3
__ wild garlic (<i>Allium canadense</i>)	2
__ prairie wild onion (<i>Allium stellatum</i>)	2
__ common ragweed (<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>)	3
__ canada anemone (<i>Anemone canadensis</i>)	2
__ long-headed thimbleweed (<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>)	2
__ field pussytoes (<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>)	3
__ spreading dogbane (<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>)	3
__ American hemp (<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>)	2
__ white sage (<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>)	3
__ swamp milkweed (<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>)	2
__ oval-leaved milkweed (<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>)	3
__ Sullivant's milkweed (<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>) ^{THR}	1
__ common milkweed (<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>)	2
__ green milkweed (<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>)	3
__ Canada milk-vetch (<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>)	2
__ ground plum (<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>)	2
__ hedge bindweed (<i>Calystegia sepium</i>)	2
__ spotted water hemlock (<i>Cicuta maculata</i>)	3
__ tall thistle (<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>)	3
__ Canada thistle (<i>Cirsium arvense</i>)*	2
__ Flodman's thistle (<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>)	3
__ field bindweed (<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>)*	3
__ horseweed (<i>Conyza canadensis</i>)	3
__ bird's foot coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>)	3
__ incised hawk's beard (<i>Crepis runcinata</i>)	3
__ white prairie clover (<i>Dalea candida</i>)	2
__ purple prairie clover (<i>Dalea purpurea</i>)	2
__ Canada tick trefoil (<i>Desmodium canadense</i>)	2

Species	Confidence
__ Philadelphia fleabane (<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>)	2
__ daisy fleabane (<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>)	3
__ common strawberry (<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>)	2
__ northern bedstraw (<i>Galium boreale</i>)	2
__ obtuse bedstraw (<i>Galium obtusum</i>)	3
__ bottle gentian (<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>)	2
__ downy gentian (<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>)	2
__ prairie smoke (<i>Geum triflorum</i>)	3
__ giant sunflower (<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>)	3
__ sawtooth sunflower (<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>)	2
__ stiff sunflower (<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>)	2
__ ox-eye (<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>)	2
__ yellow star-grass (<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>)	3
__ Canada wild lettuce (<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>)	2
__ Louisiana lettuce (<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i>)	3
__ marsh vetchling (<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>)	3
__ veiny pea (<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>)	2
__ round-headed bush clover (<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>)	2
__ rough blazing star (<i>Liatris aspera</i>)	3
__ northern plains blazing star (<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>)	2
__ great blazing star (<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>)	2
__ grooved yellow flax (<i>Linum sulcatum</i>)	2
__ hoary puccoon (<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>)	2
__ pale-spiked lobelia (<i>Lobelia spicata</i>)	2
__ cut-leaved bugleweed (<i>Lycopus americanus</i>)	2
__ rough bugleweed (<i>Lycopus asper</i>)	3
__ northern bugleweed (<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>)	3
__ fringed loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>)	2
__ prairie loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>)	2
__ whorled loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>) ^{SPC}	2
__ black medick (<i>Medicago lupulina</i>)*	3
__ white sweet clover (<i>Melilotus albus</i>)*	3
__ wild bergamot (<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>)	3
__ yellow wood-sorrel (<i>Oxalis stricta</i>)	2

Species	Confidence
__ violet wood-sorrel (<i>Oxalis violacea</i>)	3
__ western heart-leaved groundsel (<i>Packera pseudaurea</i>)	3
__ wood betony (<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>)	2
__ swamp lousewort (<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>)	3
__ silverleaf scurfpea (<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>)	2
__ prairie phlox (<i>Phlox pilosa</i>)	2
__ clammy ground cherry (<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>)	2
__ Virginia ground cherry (<i>Physalis virginiana</i>)	3
__ alkali plantain (<i>Plantago eriopoda</i>)	3
__ rough cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>)	2
__ gray-headed coneflower (<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>)	2
__ black-eyed susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>)	2
__ Russian thistle (<i>Salsola tragus</i>)*	2
__ crownvetch (<i>Securigera varia</i>)*	3
__ cup plant (<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>)	2
__ field blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>)	2
__ late goldenrod (<i>Solidago altissima</i>)	2
__ Canada goldenrod (<i>Solidago canadensis</i>)	2
__ giant goldenrod (<i>Solidago gigantea</i>)	2
__ Missouri goldenrod (<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>)	2
__ gray goldenrod (<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>)	2
__ stiff goldenrod (<i>Solidago rigida</i>)	2
__ showy goldenrod (<i>Solidago speciosa</i>)	3
__ field sow thistle (<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>)*	2
__ woundwort (<i>Stachys palustris</i>)	2
__ heath aster (<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>)	2
__ smooth blue aster (<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>)	3
__ paniced aster (<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>)	2
__ silky aster (<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>)	3
__ common dandelion (<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>)*	2
__ germander (<i>Teucrium canadense</i>)	3
__ tall meadow-rue (<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>)	2
__ bracted spiderwort (<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>)	2
__ yellow goat's beard (<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>)*	3
__ red clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>)*	2
__ white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>)*	3

Species	Confidence
__ narrow-leaved cattail (<i>Typha angustifolia</i>)*	3
__ hybrid cattail (<i>Typha x glauca</i>)*	3
__ hoary vervain (<i>Verbena stricta</i>)	3
__ bunched ironweed (<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>)	2
__ Culver's root (<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>)	2
__ American vetch (<i>Vicia americana</i>)	2
__ bearded birdfoot violet (<i>Viola pedatifida</i>)	2
__ common blue violet (<i>Viola sororia</i>)	3
__ white camas (<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>)	2
__ heart-leaved alexanders (<i>Zizia aptera</i>)	2
__ golden alexanders (<i>Zizia aurea</i>)	2
GRAMINOIDS	
__ redtop (<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>)*	2
__ winter bentgrass (<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>) ^{END}	3
__ rough bentgrass (<i>Agrostis scabra</i>)	2
__ spreading bentgrass (<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>)*	2
__ big bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>)	2
__ sweet grass (<i>Anthoxanthum hirtum</i>)	2
__ side-oats grama (<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>)	2
__ smooth brome (<i>Bromus inermis</i>)*	2
__ slimstem reedgrass (<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>)	2
__ Bicknell's sedge (<i>Carex bicknellii</i>)	3
__ Crowe's sedge (<i>Carex crowei</i>)	3
__ Hall's sedge (<i>Carex hallii</i>) ^{SPC}	1
__ Mead's sedge (<i>Carex meadii</i>)	2
__ woolly sedge (<i>Carex pellita</i>)	2
__ very slender sedge (<i>Carex praegracilis</i>)	3
__ Sartwell's sedge (<i>Carex sartwellii</i>)	2
__ rigid sedge (<i>Carex tetanica</i>)	2
__ Leiberg's panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i>)	2
__ long-haired panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i>)	2
__ yellow panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium xanthophysum</i>)	3
__ flattened spikerush (<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>)	2
__ marsh spikerush (<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>)	3
__ Canada wildrye (<i>Elymus canadensis</i>)	2
__ quackgrass (<i>Elymus repens</i>)*	2

Species	Confidence
__ slender wheatgrass (<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>)	2
__ porcupine grass (<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>)	2
__ baltic rush (<i>Juncus balticus</i>)	3
__ junegrass (<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>)	2
__ clustered muhly grass (<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>)	3
__ mat muhly grass (<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>)	3
__ switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)	2
__ western wheatgrass (<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>)	3
__ reed canary grass (<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>)*	3
__ timothy (<i>Phleum pratense</i>)*	2
__ common reedgrass (<i>Phragmites australis</i>)	3
__ Canada bluegrass (<i>Poa compressa</i>)*	3
__ Kentucky bluegrass (<i>Poa pratensis</i>)*	2
__ little bluestem (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)	2
__ three-square bulrush (<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>)	3
__ giant foxtail (<i>Setaria faberi</i>)*	3
__ yellow foxtail (<i>Setaria pumila</i>)*	3
__ green foxtail (<i>Setaria viridis</i>)*	3
__ Indian grass (<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>)	2
__ prairie cordgrass (<i>Spartina pectinata</i>)	2
__ prairie wedge grass (<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>)	3
__ prairie dropseed (<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>)	2
TREES AND SHRUBS	
__ leadplant (<i>Amorpha canescens</i>)	2
__ chokecherry (<i>Prunus virginiana</i>)	3
__ common buckthorn (<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>)*	3
__ prairie rose (<i>Rosa arkansana</i>)	2
__ peach-leaved willow (<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>)	3
__ sandbar willow (<i>Salix interior</i>)	3

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Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined

Aquatics - floating, emergent, submerged

Climbers/vines and epiphytes (grows on other plants)

Ferns and lycophytes - spore-bearing plants

Forbs - herbaceous flowering plants

Graminoids - grasses, sedges, and rushes

Succulents - cactus-like

Trees and shrubs - woody plants

Mosses - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

Rare and Introduced Status Keys

END - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)

THR - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)

SPC - Special Concern

WL - Watchlist

* - Introduced or ** - Undetermined

Data Confidence Key

1 - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)

2 - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)

3 - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

Resources: [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

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Funding for this project was provided by the Minnesota Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund as recommended by the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources (LCCMR).

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