

PLANT CHECKLIST

Mound Prairie SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



Species	Confidence	Species	Confidence
CLIMBERS/VINES AND EPIPHYTES			
<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia creeper (<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> plains wild indigo (<i>Baptisia leucophaea</i>) ^{SPC}	1
<input type="checkbox"/> woodbine (<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> smooth rock cress (<i>Boechera laevigata</i>)	1
<input type="checkbox"/> greenbrier (<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> false boneset (<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>)	2
<input type="checkbox"/> wild grape (<i>Vitis riparia</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> tall bellflower (<i>Campanula americana</i>)	3
FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES			
<input type="checkbox"/> rattlesnake fern (<i>Botrypus virginianus</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> harebell (<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>)	2
<input type="checkbox"/> field horsetail (<i>Equisetum arvense</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> downy paintbrush (<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> purple cliffbrake (<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>) ^{SPC}	1	<input type="checkbox"/> partridge pea (<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> eastern bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> white lamb's quarters (<i>Chenopodium album</i>)*	3
FORBS			
<input type="checkbox"/> common yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> enchanter's nightshade (<i>Circaea canadensis</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> red baneberry (<i>Actaea rubra</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> Hill's thistle (<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>) ^{SPC}	3
<input type="checkbox"/> rough false foxglove (<i>Agalinis aspera</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia spring beauty (<i>Claytonia virginica</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> round-stemmed false foxglove (<i>Agalinis gattingeri</i>) ^{END}	1	<input type="checkbox"/> bastard toadflax (<i>Comandra umbellata</i>)	2
<input type="checkbox"/> white snakeroot (<i>Ageratina altissima</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> bird's foot coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>)	2
<input type="checkbox"/> common agrimony (<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> hoary frostweed (<i>Crocanthemum bicknellii</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> common ragweed (<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> honewort (<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> hog peanut (<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> purple prairie clover (<i>Dalea purpurea</i>)	2
<input type="checkbox"/> round-lobed hepatica (<i>Anemone americana</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> jeweled shooting star (<i>Dodecatheon amethystinum</i>) ^{WL}	1
<input type="checkbox"/> long-headed thimbleweed (<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> tall cinquefoil (<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> pasqueflower (<i>Anemone patens</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> poor robin's fleabane (<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> tall thimbleweed (<i>Anemone virginiana</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> daisy fleabane (<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> plantain-leaved pussytoes (<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>)	2	<input type="checkbox"/> eastern flowering spurge (<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>)	2
<input type="checkbox"/> columbine (<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> spotted Joe pye weed (<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> lyrate rockcress (<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> wood strawberry (<i>Fragaria vesca</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> Jack-in-the-pulpit (<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> rough bedstraw (<i>Galium asprellum</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> great Indian plantain (<i>Arnoglossum reniforme</i>) ^{THR}	1	<input type="checkbox"/> northern bedstraw (<i>Galium boreale</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> clasping milkweed (<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>) ^{THR}	1	<input type="checkbox"/> shining bedstraw (<i>Galium concinnum</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> narrow-leaved milkweed (<i>Asclepias stenophylla</i>) ^{END}	1	<input type="checkbox"/> white avens (<i>Geum canadense</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> common milkweed (<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>)	3	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia stickseed (<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> green milkweed (<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>)	2	<input type="checkbox"/> bluets (<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i>)	3
<input type="checkbox"/> plains wild indigo (<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>)	1	<input type="checkbox"/> western sunflower (<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>)	2
		<input type="checkbox"/> woodland sunflower (<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>)	3
		<input type="checkbox"/> long-bearded hawkweed (<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>) ^{WL}	1
		<input type="checkbox"/> pointed-leaved tick trefoil (<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>)	3
		<input type="checkbox"/> yellow star-grass (<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>)	3
		<input type="checkbox"/> two-flowered cynthia (<i>Krigia biflora</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ Louisiana lettuce (<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i>)	2
__ prairie pinweed (<i>Lechea stricta</i>)	2
__ cylindrical blazing star (<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>)	2
__ wood lily (<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>)	3
__ hoary puccoon (<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>)	2
__ narrow-leaved puccoon (<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>)	3
__ common false Solomon's seal (<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>)	3
__ wild bergamot (<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>)	2
__ spotted horsemint (<i>Monarda punctata</i>)	3
__ common evening primrose (<i>Oenothera biennis</i>)	3
__ northern evening primrose (<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>)	3
__ Clayton's sweet cicely (<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>)	3
__ aniseroot (<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>)	3
__ violet wood-sorrel (<i>Oxalis violacea</i>)	3
__ wood betony (<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>)	3
__ prairie phlox (<i>Phlox pilosa</i>)	3
__ lopseed (<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>)	3
__ clammy ground cherry (<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>)	3
__ Rugel's plantain (<i>Plantago rugelii</i>)	3
__ heal-all (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>)*	3
__ sweet everlasting (<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>)	3
__ Virginia mountain mint (<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>)	2
__ gray-headed coneflower (<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>)	2
__ black-eyed susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>)	3
__ bloodroot (<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>)	3
__ Canadian black snakeroot (<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>)	3
__ gregarious black snakeroot (<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>)	3
__ beaked snakeroot (<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>) ^{SPC}	1
__ Leonard's skullcap (<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>)	2
__ compass plant (<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>)	2
__ field blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ smooth carrion flower (<i>Smilax herbacea</i>)	3
__ Canada goldenrod (<i>Solidago canadensis</i>)	3
__ giant goldenrod (<i>Solidago gigantea</i>)	3
__ gray goldenrod (<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>)	2
__ upland white aster (<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>)	2
__ stiff goldenrod (<i>Solidago rigida</i>)	2
__ elm-leaved goldenrod (<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>)	3
__ Great Plains ladies' tresses (<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>)	3
__ side-flowering aster (<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>)	3
__ skyblue aster (<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>)	2
__ crooked aster (<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>)	3
__ silky aster (<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>)	2
__ common dandelion (<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>)*	3
__ goat's rue (<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>) ^{SPC}	3
__ germander (<i>Teucrium canadense</i>)	3
__ large-flowered bellwort (<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>)	3
__ Culver's root (<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>)	3
__ beardless birdfoot violet (<i>Viola pedata</i>)	3
GRAMINOIDS	
__ big bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>)	2
__ side-oats grama (<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>)	2
__ hairy grama (<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>)	3
__ crested sedge (<i>Carex cristatella</i>)	3
__ ivory sedge (<i>Carex eburnea</i>)	3
__ Blue Ridge sedge (<i>Carex lucorum</i>) ^{WL}	3
__ Muhlenberg's sedge (<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>)	3
__ Richardson's sedge (<i>Carex richardsonii</i>)	2
__ umbel sedge (<i>Carex umbellata</i>)	2
__ poverty grass (<i>Danthonia spicata</i>)	3
__ linear-leaved panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>)	2
__ Virginia wild rye (<i>Elymus virginicus</i>)	3
__ junegrass (<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>)	2
__ Plains muhly (<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>)	2
__ marsh muhly grass (<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>)	3
__ Kentucky bluegrass (<i>Poa pratensis</i>)*	2
__ little bluestem (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)	2
__ Indian grass (<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>)	2
__ prairie dropseed (<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>)	2
TREES AND SHRUBS	
__ box elder (<i>Acer negundo</i>)	3
__ leadplant (<i>Amorpha canescens</i>)	2
__ paper birch (<i>Betula papyrifera</i>)	3
__ bitternut hickory (<i>Carya cordiformis</i>)	3
__ New Jersey tea (<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>)	3
__ hackberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)	3
__ gray dogwood (<i>Cornus racemosa</i>)	3
__ American hazelnut (<i>Corylus americana</i>)	3
__ dotted hawthorn (<i>Crataegus punctata</i>)	3
__ black walnut (<i>Juglans nigra</i>)	3
__ bush juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i>)	2
__ eastern red cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>)	3
__ ironwood (<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>)	3
__ Atlantic ninebark (<i>Physocarpus intermedius</i>)	3
__ common ninebark (<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>)	3
__ white pine (<i>Pinus strobus</i>)	3
__ cottonwood (<i>Populus deltoides</i>)	3
__ black cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)	3
__ eastern chokecherry (<i>Prunus virginiana</i>)	3
__ white oak (<i>Quercus alba</i>)	3
__ northern pin oak (<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>)	3
__ bur oak (<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>)	3
__ black oak (<i>Quercus velutina</i>)	3
__ common buckthorn (<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>)*	2
__ smooth sumac (<i>Rhus glabra</i>)	2
__ Missouri gooseberry (<i>Ribes missouriense</i>)	3
__ Allegheny blackberry (<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>)	3
__ Iron River dewberry (<i>Rubus ferrofluvius</i>)	3
__ black raspberry (<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>)	3
__ prairie willow (<i>Salix humilis</i>)	1
__ basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i>)	3
__ western poison ivy (<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>)	2

Species	Confidence
__ American elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>)	3
__ prickly ash (<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>)	3
MOSESSES	
__ Ciliate Hedwig's Moss (<i>Hedwigia ciliata</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
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Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined
Aquatics - floating, emergent, submerged
Climbers/vines and epiphytes (grows on other plants)
Ferns and lycophytes - spore-bearing plants
Forbs - herbaceous flowering plants
Graminoids - grasses, sedges, and rushes
Succulents - cactus-like
Trees and shrubs - woody plants
Mosses - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

Rare and Introduced Status Keys
END - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)
THR - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)
SPC - Special Concern
WL - Watchlist

* - Introduced or ** - Undetermined

Data Confidence Key
1 - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)
2 - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)
3 - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

Resources: [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

Minnesota Scientific and Natural Areas Program
500 Lafayette Road, St. Paul, MN 55155-4025
888-646-6367 or 651-259-5088
sna.dnr@state.mn.us
mndnr.gov/snas

This information can be made available in alternative formats such as large print, braille, or audio tape by emailing info.dnr@state.mn.us or calling 651-296-6157.

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