

PLANT CHECKLIST

Uncas Dunes SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



Species	Confidence
AQUATICS	
__ common coontail (<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>)	3
__ lesser duckweed (<i>Lemna minor</i>)	3
__ bullhead pond-lily (<i>Nuphar variegata</i>)	3
__ American white waterlily (<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>)	3
__ water smartweed (<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>)	3
__ greater duckweed (<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>)	3
__ intermediate bladderwort (<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>)	1
__ common bladderwort (<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>)	3
CLIMBERS/VINES AND EPIPHYTES	
__ American bittersweet (<i>Celastrus scandens</i>)	3
__ wild honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera dioica</i>)	3
__ woodbine (<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>)	3
__ wild grape (<i>Vitis riparia</i>)	3
FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES	
__ lady fern (<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>)	3
__ daisy-leaved moonwort (<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>)	1
__ rattlesnake fern (<i>Botrypus virginianus</i>)	3
__ interrupted fern (<i>Claytosmunda claytoniana</i>)	3
__ Prickly Tree Clubmoss (<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroideum</i>)	3
__ Hickey's Tree Clubmoss (<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>)	3
__ Flat-Branched Tree Clubmoss (<i>Dendrolycopodium obscurum</i>)	1
__ fan ground-cedar (<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>)	3
__ spinulose wood fern (<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>)	3
__ crested wood fern (<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>)	3
__ field horsetail (<i>Equisetum arvense</i>)	3
__ water horsetail (<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>)	3
__ smooth scouring rush (<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>)	3
__ common scouring rush (<i>Equisetum praealtum</i>)	3
__ meadow horsetail (<i>Equisetum pratense</i>)	3
__ woodland horsetail (<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>)	3
__ western oak fern (<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>)	3
__ common clubmoss (<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ ostrich fern (<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>)	3
__ sensitive fern (<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>)	3
__ royal fern (<i>Osmunda regalis</i>)	3
__ cinnamon fern (<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>)	3
__ eastern bracken (<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>)	3
__ cutleaf grape-fern (<i>Sceptridium dissectum</i>)	3
__ leathery grape-fern (<i>Sceptridium multifidum</i>)	1
__ blunt-lobed grape-fern (<i>Sceptridium oneidense</i>) ^{THR}	1
__ Laurentian grape-fern (<i>Sceptridium rugulosum</i>) ^{SPC}	1
__ rock spikemoss (<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>)	2
__ eastern marsh fern (<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>)	3
FORBS	
__ three-seeded mercury (<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>)	3
__ common yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>)	3
__ red baneberry (<i>Actaea rubra</i>)	3
__ blue giant hyssop (<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>)	3
__ white snakeroot (<i>Ageratina altissima</i>)	3
__ prairie wild onion (<i>Allium stellatum</i>)	3
__ common ragweed (<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>)	2
__ western ragweed (<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>)	2
__ great ragweed (<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>)	3
__ hog peanut (<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>)	3
__ pearly everlasting (<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>)	3
__ canada anemone (<i>Anemone canadensis</i>)	3
__ long-headed thimbleweed (<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>)	3
__ pasqueflower (<i>Anemone patens</i>)	3
__ wood anemone (<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>)	3
__ tall thimbleweed (<i>Anemone virginiana</i>)	3
__ Parlin's pussytoes (<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>)	3
__ small-leaved pussytoes (<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>) ^{SPC}	1
__ groundnut (<i>Apios americana</i>)	3
__ spreading dogbane (<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>)	3
__ American hemp (<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>)	2
__ columbine (<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>)	3
__ wild sarsaparilla (<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ American spikenard (<i>Aralia racemosa</i>)	3
__ Jack-in-the-pulpit (<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>)	3
__ white sage (<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>)	2
__ swamp milkweed (<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>)	3
__ oval-leaved milkweed (<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>)	3
__ common milkweed (<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>)	3
__ butterflyweed (<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>)	3
__ green milkweed (<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>)	2
__ hoary alyssum (<i>Berteroa incana</i>)*	2
__ nodding bur marigold (<i>Bidens cernua</i>)	3
__ leafy beggarticks (<i>Bidens frondosa</i>)	3
__ showy beggarticks (<i>Bidens trichosperma</i>)	3
__ common beggarticks (<i>Bidens vulgata</i>)	3
__ spreading rock cress (<i>Boechera grahamii</i>)	3
__ false nettle (<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>)	3
__ wild calla (<i>Calla palustris</i>)	3
__ common marsh marigold (<i>Caltha palustris</i>)	3
__ marsh bellflower (<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>)	3
__ harebell (<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>)	3
__ Pennsylvania bitter cress (<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>)	3
__ field chickweed (<i>Cerastium arvense</i>)	3
__ mouse-ear chickweed (<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>)*	3
__ white turtlehead (<i>Chelone glabra</i>)	3
__ white lamb's quarters (<i>Chenopodium album</i>)*	3
__ narrow-leaved lamb's quarters (<i>Chenopodium desiccatum</i>)	2
__ desert goosefoot (<i>Chenopodium pratericola</i>)	2
__ maple-leaved goosefoot (<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>)	3
__ bulb-bearing water hemlock (<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>)	3
__ alpine enchanter's nightshade (<i>Circaea alpina</i>)	3
__ enchanter's nightshade (<i>Circaea canadensis</i>)	3
__ Canada thistle (<i>Cirsium arvense</i>)*	3
__ field thistle (<i>Cirsium discolor</i>)	3
__ bull thistle (<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>)*	3
__ bluebead lily (<i>Clintonia borealis</i>)	3
__ bastard toadflax (<i>Comandra umbellata</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ marsh cinquefoil (<i>Comarum palustre</i>)	3
__ field bindweed (<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>)*	2
__ horseweed (<i>Conyza canadensis</i>)	2
__ goldthread (<i>Coptis trifolia</i>)	3
__ early coralroot (<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>)	3
__ bird's foot coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>)	2
__ yellow hawk's beard (<i>Crepis tectorum</i>)*	3
__ hoary frostweed (<i>Crocianthemum bicknellii</i>)	2
__ scaldweed (<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>)	3
__ winged pigweed (<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>)	2
__ stemless lady's slipper (<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>)	1
__ white prairie clover (<i>Dalea candida</i>)	3
__ purple prairie clover (<i>Dalea purpurea</i>)	3
__ silky prairie clover (<i>Dalea villosa</i>)	2
__ Carolina delphinium (<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>)	2
__ flat-topped aster (<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>)	3
__ tall cinquefoil (<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>)	3
__ purple-leaved willow herb (<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>)	3
__ pilewort (<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>)	3
__ daisy fleabane (<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>)	3
__ common boneset (<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>)	3
__ Geyer's spurge (<i>Euphorbia geyeri</i>)	2
__ large-leaved aster (<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>)	3
__ grass-leaved goldenrod (<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>)	2
__ great plains goldenrod (<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>)	3
__ spotted Joe pye weed (<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>)	3
__ black-bindweed (<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>)*	3
__ wood strawberry (<i>Fragaria vesca</i>)	3
__ common strawberry (<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>)	3
__ prairie cottonweed (<i>Froelichia floridana</i>)	2
__ cleavers (<i>Galium aparine</i>)	3
__ northern bedstraw (<i>Galium boreale</i>)	3
__ small bedstraw (<i>Galium tinctorium</i>)	3
__ three-cleft bedstraw (<i>Galium trifidum</i>)	3
__ sweet-scented bedstraw (<i>Galium triflorum</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ downy gentian (<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>)	3
__ wild geranium (<i>Geranium maculatum</i>)	3
__ yellow avens (<i>Geum aleppicum</i>)	3
__ white avens (<i>Geum canadense</i>)	3
__ prairie smoke (<i>Geum triflorum</i>)	3
__ creeping charlie (<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>)*	3
__ Virginia stickseed (<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>)	3
__ mock pennyroyal (<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>)	3
__ giant sunflower (<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>)	3
__ stiff sunflower (<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>)	2
__ woodland sunflower (<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>)	2
__ hairy golden aster (<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>)	2
__ alumroot (<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>)	3
__ long-bearded hawkweed (<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>) ^{WL}	1
__ rough hawkweed (<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>)	2
__ common hops (<i>Humulus lupulus</i>)	3
__ pointed-leaved tick trefoil (<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>)	3
__ northern St. John's wort (<i>Hypericum boreale</i>)	3
__ large St. John's wort (<i>Hypericum majus</i>)	3
__ spotted touch-me-not (<i>Impatiens capensis</i>)	3
__ southern blue flag (<i>Iris virginica</i>)	3
__ biennial blue lettuce (<i>Lactuca biennis</i>)	3
__ Canada wild lettuce (<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>)	3
__ pale vetchling (<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>)	3
__ prairie pinweed (<i>Lechea stricta</i>)	3
__ green-flowered peppergrass (<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>)	2
__ round-headed bush clover (<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>)	3
__ rough blazing star (<i>Liatris aspera</i>)	2
__ wood lily (<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>)	3
__ butter-and-eggs (<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>)*	2
__ Loesel's twayblade (<i>Liparis loeselii</i>)	1
__ hoary puccoon (<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>)	3
__ hairy puccoon (<i>Lithospermum carolinense</i>)	2
__ pale-spiked lobelia (<i>Lobelia spicata</i>)	3
__ common water primrose (<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>)	3
__ wild lupine (<i>Lupinus perennis</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ cut-leaved bugleweed (<i>Lycopus americanus</i>)	3
__ northern bugleweed (<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>)	3
__ skeletonweed (<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>)	3
__ fringed loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>)	3
__ yellow loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>)	3
__ tufted loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia thyrsoflora</i>)	3
__ Canada mayflower (<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>)	3
__ starry false Solomon's seal (<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>)	2
__ buckbean (<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>)	3
__ swamp saxifrage (<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>)	3
__ hairy four o'clock (<i>Mirabilis albida</i>)	3
__ heart-leaved four o'clock (<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>)	2
__ side-flowering sandwort (<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>)	3
__ carpetweed (<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>)	2
__ wild bergamot (<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>)	3
__ Indian pipe (<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>)	3
__ giant chickweed (<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>)*	3
__ old field toadflax (<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>) ^{SPC}	2
__ Cleland's evening primrose (<i>Oenothera clelandii</i>)	3
__ one-sided pyrola (<i>Orthilia secunda</i>)	3
__ Clayton's sweet cicely (<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>)	3
__ aniseroot (<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>)	3
__ yellow wood-sorrel (<i>Oxalis stricta</i>)	3
__ prairie ragwort (<i>Packera plattensis</i>)	3
__ pellitory (<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>)	3
__ wood betony (<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>)	3
__ slender beard tongue (<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>)	2
__ large-flowered beard tongue (<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>)	3
__ nodding smartweed (<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>)	3
__ lady's thumb (<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>)*	3
__ Pennsylvania smartweed (<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ dotted smartweed (<i>Persicaria punctata</i>)	3
__ arrow-leaved tearthumb (<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>)	3
__ prairie phlox (<i>Phlox pilosa</i>)	3
__ lopseed (<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>)	3
__ clammy ground cherry (<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>)	3
__ Virginia ground cherry (<i>Physalis virginiana</i>)	2
__ common plantain (<i>Plantago major</i>)*	3
__ Rugel's plantain (<i>Plantago rugelii</i>)	3
__ tubercled rein orchid (<i>Platanthera flava</i>) ^{THR}	3
__ racemed milkwort (<i>Polygala polygama</i>)	3
__ giant Solomon's seal (<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>)	3
__ coast jointweed (<i>Polygonella articulata</i>)	1
__ slender knotweed (<i>Polygonum tenue</i>)	3
__ silvery cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla argentea</i>)*	3
__ rough cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>)	3
__ oldfield cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla simplex</i>)	3
__ white rattlesnakeroot (<i>Prenanthes alba</i>)	3
__ sweet everlasting (<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>)	2
__ elliptic shinleaf (<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>)	3
__ bristly buttercup (<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>)	3
__ prairie buttercup (<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>)	3
__ blunthead yellowcress (<i>Rorippa curvipes</i>)	3
__ dwarf raspberry (<i>Rubus pubescens</i>)	3
__ black-eyed susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>)	3
__ common sheep sorrel (<i>Rumex acetosella</i>)*	3
__ great water dock (<i>Rumex britannica</i>)	3
__ Mexican dock (<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i>)	3
__ broad-leaved arrowhead (<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>)	3
__ maryland black snakeroot (<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>)	3
__ lance-leaved figwort (<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>)	3
__ marsh skullcap (<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>)	3
__ mad dog skullcap (<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>)	3
__ crownvetch (<i>Securigera varia</i>)*	3
__ annual skeletonweed (<i>Shinnersoseris rostrata</i>) ^{THR}	2

Species	Confidence
__ white campion (<i>Silene latifolia</i>)*	2
__ field blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>)	3
__ mountain blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>)	3
__ common carrion flower (<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>)	3
__ bittersweet nightshade (<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>)*	3
__ black nightshade (<i>Solanum emulans</i>)	3
__ late goldenrod (<i>Solidago altissima</i>)	3
__ giant goldenrod (<i>Solidago gigantea</i>)	3
__ Missouri goldenrod (<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>)	2
__ gray goldenrod (<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>)	2
__ showy goldenrod (<i>Solidago speciosa</i>)	3
__ field sow thistle (<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>)*	3
__ smooth hedge nettle (<i>Stachys hispida</i>)	3
__ woundwort (<i>Stachys palustris</i>)	3
__ long-leaved chickweed (<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>)	3
__ common chickweed (<i>Stellaria media</i>)*	3
__ heath aster (<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>)	3
__ paniced aster (<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>)	3
__ skyblue aster (<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>)	3
__ red-stemmed aster (<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>)	3
__ silky aster (<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>)	3
__ tail-leaved aster (<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i>)	3
__ common dandelion (<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>)*	3
__ tall meadow-rue (<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>)	3
__ western spiderwort (<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>)	2
__ Ohio spiderwort (<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>)	2
__ yellow goat's beard (<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>)*	2
__ marsh St. John's wort (<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>)	3
__ starflower (<i>Trientalis borealis</i>)	3
__ rabbit's foot clover (<i>Trifolium arvense</i>)*	3
__ red clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>)*	3
__ white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>)*	3
__ nodding trillium (<i>Trillium cernuum</i>)	3
__ narrow-leaved cattail (<i>Typha angustifolia</i>)*	3
__ broad-leaved cattail (<i>Typha latifolia</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ stinging nettle (<i>Urtica dioica</i>)	3
__ pale bellwort (<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>)	3
__ common mullein (<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>)*	2
__ blue vervain (<i>Verbena hastata</i>)	3
__ white vervain (<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>)	3
__ tufted vetch (<i>Vicia cracca</i>)*	2
__ sweet white violet (<i>Viola blanda</i>)	3
__ dog violet (<i>Viola labradorica</i>)	3
__ lance-leaved violet (<i>Viola lanceolata</i>)	1
__ small white violet (<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>)	3
__ bearded birdfoot violet (<i>Viola pedatifida</i>)	2
__ yellow violet (<i>Viola pubescens</i>)	3
__ arrow-leaved violet (<i>Viola sagittata</i>)	3
__ common blue violet (<i>Viola sororia</i>)	3

GRAMINOIDS

__ big bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>)	2
__ base-branched three-awn (<i>Aristida basiramea</i>)	3
__ seaside three-awn (<i>Aristida tuberculosa</i>) ^{THR}	1
__ river bulrush (<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>)	3
__ side-oats grama (<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>)	2
__ hairy grama (<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>)	2
__ smooth brome (<i>Bromus inermis</i>)*	2
__ Kalm's brome (<i>Bromus kalmii</i>)	3
__ bluejoint (<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>)	3
__ prairie sandreed (<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>)	2
__ aquatic sedge (<i>Carex aquatilis</i>)	3
__ drooping wood sedge (<i>Carex arctata</i>)	1
__ slough sedge (<i>Carex atherodes</i>)	3
__ Bebb's sedge (<i>Carex bebbii</i>)	3
__ charming sedge (<i>Carex blanda</i>)	3
__ plains oval sedge (<i>Carex brevior</i>)	3
__ brownish sedge (<i>Carex brunnescens</i>)	1
__ Buxbaum's sedge (<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>)	3
__ silvery sedge (<i>Carex canescens</i>)	1
__ creeping sedge (<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>)	1
__ bristly sedge (<i>Carex comosa</i>)	1
__ Dewey's sedge (<i>Carex deweyana</i>)	3
__ lesser panicled sedge (<i>Carex diandra</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ soft-leaved sedge (<i>Carex disperma</i>)	1
__ slender sedge (<i>Carex echinata</i>)	1
__ graceful sedge (<i>Carex gracillima</i>)	1
__ Hayden's sedge (<i>Carex haydenii</i>)	1
__ porcupine sedge (<i>Carex hystericina</i>)	3
__ bladder sedge (<i>Carex intumescens</i>)	3
__ lake sedge (<i>Carex lacustris</i>)	3
__ fen wiregrass sedge (<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>)	1
__ bristle-stalked sedge (<i>Carex leptalea</i>)	1
__ Muhlenberg's sedge (<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>)	1
__ long-stalked sedge (<i>Carex pedunculata</i>)	3
__ woolly sedge (<i>Carex pellita</i>)	1
__ Pennsylvania sedge (<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>)	1
__ projecting sedge (<i>Carex projecta</i>)	3
__ Rocky Mountain sedge (<i>Carex saximontana</i>)	1
__ pointed broom sedge (<i>Carex scoparia</i>)	3
__ dry spike sedge (<i>Carex siccata</i>)	1
__ Sprengel's sedge (<i>Carex sprengelii</i>)	3
__ awl-fruited sedge (<i>Carex stipata</i>)	1
__ tussock sedge (<i>Carex stricta</i>)	1
__ many-headed sedge (<i>Carex sychnocephala</i>)	3
__ blunt broom sedge (<i>Carex tribuloides</i>)	3
__ three-seeded bog sedge (<i>Carex trisperma</i>)	1
__ beaked sedge (<i>Carex utriculata</i>)	1
__ inflated sedge (<i>Carex vesicaria</i>)	3
__ sandbur (<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>)	2
__ drooping woodreed (<i>Cinna latifolia</i>)	3
__ sedge galingale (<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>)	3
__ Engelmann's flatsedge (<i>Cyperus engelmannii</i>)	3
__ slender nut sedge (<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>)	2
__ Schweinitz's nut sedge (<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>)	2
__ straw-colored umbrella sedge (<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>)	3
__ hairy panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>)	3
__ northern panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>)	3
__ linear-leaved panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>)	2
__ long-haired panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i>)	2

Species	Confidence
__ fall witch grass (<i>Digitaria cognata</i>)	2
__ smooth crabgrass (<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>)*	3
__ three-way sedge (<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>)	3
__ bald spikerush (<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>)	3
__ marsh spikerush (<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>)	3
__ Canada wildrye (<i>Elymus canadensis</i>)	3
__ bottlebrush grass (<i>Elymus hystris</i>)	3
__ quackgrass (<i>Elymus repens</i>)*	2
__ purple lovegrass (<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>)	2
__ northern manna grass (<i>Glyceria borealis</i>)	3
__ tall manna grass (<i>Glyceria grandis</i>)	3
__ fowl manna grass (<i>Glyceria striata</i>)	1
__ porcupine grass (<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>)	2
__ baltic rush (<i>Juncus balticus</i>)	3
__ Greene's rush (<i>Juncus greenei</i>)	3
__ path rush (<i>Juncus tenuis</i>)	3
__ junegrass (<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>)	2
__ rice cut grass (<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>)	3
__ pointed woodrush (<i>Luzula acuminata</i>)	3
__ many-flowered woodrush (<i>Luzula multiflora</i>)	3
__ woodland millet grass (<i>Milium effusum</i>)	3
__ mountain ricegrass (<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>)	3
__ reed canary grass (<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>)*	3
__ timothy (<i>Phleum pratense</i>)*	3
__ common reedgrass (<i>Phragmites australis</i>)	3
__ Canada bluegrass (<i>Poa compressa</i>)*	2
__ fowl bluegrass (<i>Poa palustris</i>)	3
__ Kentucky bluegrass (<i>Poa pratensis</i>)*	2
__ false melic grass (<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>)	3
__ little bluestem (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>)	2
__ hardstem bulrush (<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>)	3
__ soft stem bulrush (<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>)	3
__ woolgrass (<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>)	3
__ tall nutrush (<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>) ^{END}	3
__ yellow foxtail (<i>Setaria pumila</i>)*	2
__ green foxtail (<i>Setaria viridis</i>)*	3
__ Indian grass (<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ prairie cordgrass (<i>Spartina pectinata</i>)	3
__ sand dropseed (<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>)	2
__ northern wild rice (<i>Zizania palustris</i>)	3

TREES AND SHRUBS

__ amur maple (<i>Acer ginnala</i>)*	3
__ box elder (<i>Acer negundo</i>)	3
__ red maple (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	3
__ speckled alder (<i>Alnus incana</i>)	3
__ low juneberry (<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>)	3
__ inland juneberry (<i>Amelanchier interior</i>)	3
__ smooth juneberry (<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>)	3
__ leadplant (<i>Amorpha canescens</i>)	2
__ bearberry (<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>)	3
__ black chokeberry (<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>)	3
__ yellow birch (<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>)	3
__ paper birch (<i>Betula papyrifera</i>)	3
__ bog birch (<i>Betula pumila</i>)	3
__ New Jersey tea (<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>)	2
__ leatherleaf (<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>)	3
__ pipsissewa (<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>)	3
__ pagoda dogwood (<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>)	3
__ bunchberry (<i>Cornus canadensis</i>)	3
__ gray dogwood (<i>Cornus racemosa</i>)	3
__ red-osier dogwood (<i>Cornus sericea</i>)	3
__ American hazelnut (<i>Corylus americana</i>)	2
__ fireberry hawthorn (<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>)	3
__ bush honeysuckle (<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>)	3
__ glossy buckthorn (<i>Frangula alnus</i>)*	3
__ green ash (<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>)	3
__ woolly beach-heather (<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>) ^{THR}	1
__ winterberry (<i>Ilex verticillata</i>)	3
__ bush juniper (<i>Juniperus communis</i>)	2
__ creeping juniper (<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>) ^{SPC}	1
__ eastern red cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>)	2
__ tamarack (<i>Larix laricina</i>)	3
__ tartarian honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>)*	2
__ pretty honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera x bella</i>)*	3
__ ironwood (<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ Norway spruce (<i>Picea abies</i>)*	3
__ jack pine (<i>Pinus banksiana</i>)	2
__ red pine (<i>Pinus resinosa</i>)	2
__ white pine (<i>Pinus strobus</i>)	3
__ big-toothed aspen (<i>Populus grandidentata</i>)	3
__ quaking aspen (<i>Populus tremuloides</i>)	3
__ wild plum (<i>Prunus americana</i>)	3
__ pin cherry (<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>)	3
__ sand cherry (<i>Prunus pumila</i>)	3
__ black cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)	2
__ chokecherry (<i>Prunus virginiana</i>)	2
__ northern pin oak (<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>)	2
__ bur oak (<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>)	2
__ northern red oak (<i>Quercus rubra</i>)	3
__ common buckthorn (<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>)*	3
__ Labrador tea (<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>)	3
__ wild black currant (<i>Ribes americanum</i>)	3
__ prickly gooseberry (<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>)	3
__ Missouri gooseberry (<i>Ribes missouriense</i>)	3
__ smooth wild rose (<i>Rosa blanda</i>)	3
__ leafy-flowered blackberry (<i>Rubus frondosus</i>)	1
__ grayleaf red raspberry (<i>Rubus idaeus</i>)	3
__ black raspberry (<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>)	3
__ thornless dewberry (<i>Rubus uniformis</i>)	1
__ Wheeler's blackberry (<i>Rubus wheeleri</i>)	3
__ prairie willow (<i>Salix humilis</i>)	3
__ bog willow (<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>)	1
__ slender willow (<i>Salix petiolaris</i>)	3
__ crank willow (<i>Salix x fragilis</i>)*	3
__ common elder (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)	3
__ red-berried elder (<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>)	3
__ white meadowsweet (<i>Spiraea alba</i>)	3
__ steeplebush (<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>)	3
__ basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i>)	3
__ eastern poison ivy (<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>)	2
__ western poison ivy (<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>)	2
__ poison sumac (<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>)	3
__ American elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>)	3

Species	Confidence
__ lowbush blueberry (<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>)	3
__ velvet-leaved blueberry (<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>)	3
__ small cranberry (<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>)	3
__ nannyberry (<i>Viburnum lentago</i>)	3
__ American high-bush cranberry (<i>Viburnum opulus</i>)	3
__ prickly ash (<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>)	3

Species

Confidence

Species

Confidence

Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined

Aquatics - floating, emergent, submerged

Climbers/vines and epiphytes (grows on other plants)

Ferns and lycophytes - spore-bearing plants

Forbs - herbaceous flowering plants

Graminoids - grasses, sedges, and rushes

Succulents - cactus-like

Trees and shrubs - woody plants

Mosses - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

Rare and Introduced Status Keys

END - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)

THR - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)

SPC - Special Concern

WL - Watchlist

* - Introduced or ** - Undetermined

Data Confidence Key

1 - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)

2 - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)

3 - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

Resources: [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

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