

# PLANT CHECKLIST

Prairie Coteau SNA

## MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



Species	Confidence
<b>AQUATICS</b>	
__ slender naiad ( <i>Najas gracillima</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup>	3
__ water smartweed ( <i>Persicaria amphibia</i> )	1
<b>CLIMBERS/VINES AND EPIPHYTES</b>	
__ dwarf mistletoe ( <i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i> )	3
__ wild honeysuckle ( <i>Lonicera dioica</i> )	3
<b>FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES</b>	
__ prairie moonwort ( <i>Botrychium campestre</i> )	1
__ northern ground-cedar ( <i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> )	3
__ Goldie's woodfern ( <i>Dryopteris goldieana</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup>	3
__ field horsetail ( <i>Equisetum arvense</i> )	3
__ smooth scouring rush ( <i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> )	1
__ common scouring rush ( <i>Equisetum praealtum</i> )	3
__ meadow horsetail ( <i>Equisetum pratense</i> )	2
__ blackfoot quillwort ( <i>Isoetes melanopoda</i> ) <sup>END</sup>	3
<b>FORBS</b>	
__ common yarrow ( <i>Achillea millefolium</i> )	2
__ rough false foxglove ( <i>Agalinis aspera</i> )	3
__ roadside agrimony ( <i>Agrimonia striata</i> )	2
__ prairie wild onion ( <i>Allium stellatum</i> )	2
__ white wild onion ( <i>Allium textile</i> )	2
__ common ragweed ( <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> )	2
__ western ragweed ( <i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> )	2
__ small round-leaved orchis ( <i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i> )	3
__ hog peanut ( <i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> )	3
__ canada anemone ( <i>Anemone canadensis</i> )	1
__ long-headed thimbleweed ( <i>Anemone cylindrica</i> )	2
__ pasqueflower ( <i>Anemone patens</i> )	2
__ tall thimbleweed ( <i>Anemone virginiana</i> )	1
__ field pussytoes ( <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> )	2
__ plantain-leaved pussytoes ( <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> )	3
__ spreading dogbane ( <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> )	2
__ American hemp ( <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> )	2
__ clasping dogbane ( <i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> )	3
__ hairy rock cress ( <i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i> )	1

Species	Confidence
__ tuberous Indian plantain ( <i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i> ) <sup>THR</sup>	3
__ biennial wormwood ( <i>Artemisia biennis</i> )*	2
__ field sagewort ( <i>Artemisia campestris</i> )	2
__ tarragon ( <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> )	2
__ white sage ( <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> )	1
__ swamp milkweed ( <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> )	1
__ showy milkweed ( <i>Asclepias speciosa</i> )	3
__ common milkweed ( <i>Asclepias syriaca</i> )	2
__ whorled milkweed ( <i>Asclepias verticillata</i> )	2
__ green milkweed ( <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> )	1
__ fieldmilk-vetch ( <i>Astragalus agrestis</i> )	1
__ Canada milk-vetch ( <i>Astragalus canadensis</i> )	1
__ ground plum ( <i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> )	1
__ prairie milk-vetch ( <i>Astragalus laxmannii</i> )	2
__ leafy beggarticks ( <i>Bidens frondosa</i> )	2
__ sicklepod ( <i>Boechera canadensis</i> )	3
__ false boneset ( <i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> )	2
__ tuberous grass pink ( <i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> )	3
__ hedge bindweed ( <i>Calystegia sepium</i> )	2
__ plumeless thistle ( <i>Carduus acanthoides</i> )*	2
__ nodding thistle ( <i>Carduus nutans</i> )*	2
__ downy paintbrush ( <i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i> )	1
__ field chickweed ( <i>Cerastium arvense</i> )	1
__ white lamb's quarters ( <i>Chenopodium album</i> )*	3
__ pitseed goosefoot ( <i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> )	2
__ desert goosefoot ( <i>Chenopodium pratericola</i> )	2
__ spotted water hemlock ( <i>Cicuta maculata</i> )	1
__ Canada thistle ( <i>Cirsium arvense</i> )*	2
__ Flodman's thistle ( <i>Cirsium flodmanii</i> )	1
__ bull thistle ( <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> )*	3
__ bastard toadflax ( <i>Comandra umbellata</i> )	1
__ field bindweed ( <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> )*	3
__ horseweed ( <i>Conyza canadensis</i> )	2
__ eastern bugseed ( <i>Corispermum villosum</i> ) <sup>WL</sup>	3
__ incised hawk's beard ( <i>Crepis runcinata</i> )	1
__ marsh elder ( <i>Cyclachaena xanthiifolia</i> )	3
__ hound's tongue ( <i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> )*	3

Species	Confidence
__ small white lady's slipper ( <i>Cypripedium candidum</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup>	3
__ white prairie clover ( <i>Dalea candida</i> )	1
__ purple prairie clover ( <i>Dalea purpurea</i> )	1
__ Carolina delphinium ( <i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> )	3
__ pinnate tansy mustard ( <i>Descurainia pinnata</i> )	3
__ Canada tick trefoil ( <i>Desmodium canadense</i> )	1
__ Deptford pink ( <i>Dianthus armeria</i> )*	3
__ Carolina whitlow grass ( <i>Draba reptans</i> )	3
__ spatulate-leaved sundew ( <i>Drosera intermedia</i> )	3
__ tall cinquefoil ( <i>Drymocallis arguta</i> )	1
__ narrow-leaved purple coneflower ( <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> )	1
__ linear-leaved willow herb ( <i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> )	1
__ Philadelphia fleabane ( <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> )	1
__ daisy fleabane ( <i>Erigeron strigosus</i> )	1
__ common boneset ( <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> )	1
__ ribseed sandmat ( <i>Euphorbia glyptosperma</i> )	2
__ warty spurge ( <i>Euphorbia spathulata</i> )	3
__ grass-leaved goldenrod ( <i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> )	1
__ great plains goldenrod ( <i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i> )	3
__ spotted Joe pye weed ( <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> )	1
__ fringed black-bindweed ( <i>Fallopia cili nodis</i> )	3
__ black-bindweed ( <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> )*	2
__ false buckwheat ( <i>Fallopia scandens</i> )	3
__ common strawberry ( <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> )	2
__ bottle gentian ( <i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> )	1
__ downy gentian ( <i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> )	1
__ Bicknell's cranesbill ( <i>Geranium bicknellii</i> )	3
__ big-leaved avens ( <i>Geum macrophyllum</i> )	3
__ prairie smoke ( <i>Geum triflorum</i> )	1
__ wild licorice ( <i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i> )	3
__ lesser rattlesnake plantain ( <i>Goodyera repens</i> )	3
__ common baby's-breath ( <i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> )*	3

Species	Confidence
__ Virginia stickseed ( <i>Hackelia virginiana</i> )	3
__ mock pennyroyal ( <i>Hedeoma hispida</i> )	2
__ autumn sneezeweed ( <i>Helenium autumnale</i> )	1
__ giant sunflower ( <i>Helianthus giganteus</i> )	1
__ sawtooth sunflower ( <i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> )	2
__ Maximilian's sunflower ( <i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> )	2
__ stiff sunflower ( <i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> )	1
__ ox-eye ( <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> )	1
__ hairy golden aster ( <i>Heterotheca villosa</i> )	1
__ alumroot ( <i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> )	1
__ rough hawkweed ( <i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> )	3
__ yellow star-grass ( <i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> )	3
__ biennial blue lettuce ( <i>Lactuca biennis</i> )	2
__ Canada wild lettuce ( <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> )	3
__ Florida wild lettuce ( <i>Lactuca floridana</i> ) <sup>WL</sup>	2
__ Louisiana lettuce ( <i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i> )	2
__ prickly lettuce ( <i>Lactuca serriola</i> )*	3
__ marsh vetchling ( <i>Lathyrus palustris</i> )	1
__ veiny pea ( <i>Lathyrus venosus</i> )	1
__ round-headed bush clover ( <i>Lespedeza capitata</i> )	1
__ prairie bush clover ( <i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i> ) <sup>THR,T</sup>	3
__ ox-eye daisy ( <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> )*	3
__ rough blazing star ( <i>Liatris aspera</i> )	1
__ cylindric blazing star ( <i>Liatris cylindracea</i> )	3
__ northern plains blazing star ( <i>Liatris ligulistylis</i> )	3
__ dotted blazing star ( <i>Liatris punctata</i> )	1
__ Michigan lily ( <i>Lilium michiganense</i> )	3
__ wood lily ( <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> )	1
__ stiffstem flax ( <i>Linum rigidum</i> )	1
__ grooved yellow flax ( <i>Linum sulcatum</i> )	1
__ hoary puccoon ( <i>Lithospermum canescens</i> )	1
__ narrow-leaved puccoon ( <i>Lithospermum incisum</i> )	2
__ great lobelia ( <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> )	1
__ pale-spiked lobelia ( <i>Lobelia spicata</i> )	3

Species	Confidence
__ cut-leaved bugleweed ( <i>Lycopus americanus</i> )	1
__ rough bugleweed ( <i>Lycopus asper</i> )	2
__ northern bugleweed ( <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> )	2
__ fringed loosestrife ( <i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> )	2
__ prairie loosestrife ( <i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> )	1
__ starry false Solomon's seal ( <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> )	1
__ black medick ( <i>Medicago lupulina</i> )*	1
__ white sweet clover ( <i>Melilotus albus</i> )*	2
__ yellow sweet clover ( <i>Melilotus officinalis</i> )*	1
__ common mint ( <i>Mentha arvensis</i> )	2
__ hairy four o'clock ( <i>Mirabilis albida</i> )	2
__ heart-leaved four o'clock ( <i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> )	2
__ wild bergamot ( <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> )	1
__ beautiful blue lettuce ( <i>Mulgedium pulchellum</i> )	2
__ mousetail ( <i>Myosurus minimus</i> )	3
__ catnip ( <i>Nepeta cataria</i> )*	3
__ prairie false dandelion ( <i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i> )	1
__ common evening primrose ( <i>Oenothera biennis</i> )	2
__ toothed evening primrose ( <i>Oenothera serrulata</i> )	1
__ false gromwell ( <i>Onosmodium molle</i> )	1
__ Louisiana broomrape ( <i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i> )	3
__ southern wood-sorrel ( <i>Oxalis dillenii</i> )	1
__ yellow wood-sorrel ( <i>Oxalis stricta</i> )	2
__ violet wood-sorrel ( <i>Oxalis violacea</i> )	1
__ Lambert's locoweed ( <i>Oxytropis lambertii</i> )	1
__ balsam ragwort ( <i>Packera paupercula</i> )	2
__ prairie ragwort ( <i>Packera plattensis</i> )	1
__ western heart-leaved groundsel ( <i>Packera pseudaurea</i> )	1
__ wood betony ( <i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> )	1
__ swamp lousewort ( <i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> )	1
__ silverleaf scurfp pea ( <i>Pedimelum argophyllum</i> )	1
__ prairie turnip ( <i>Pedimelum esculentum</i> )	1
__ garden phlox ( <i>Phlox paniculata</i> )*	3

Species	Confidence
__ prairie phlox ( <i>Phlox pilosa</i> )	1
__ clammy ground cherry ( <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> )	2
__ Virginia ground cherry ( <i>Physalis virginiana</i> )	1
__ northern green orchid ( <i>Platanthera aquilonis</i> )	1
__ giant Solomon's seal ( <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> )	3
__ silverweed ( <i>Potentilla anserina</i> )	1
__ silvery cinquefoil ( <i>Potentilla argentea</i> )*	2
__ rough cinquefoil ( <i>Potentilla norvegica</i> )	1
__ Pennsylvania cinquefoil ( <i>Potentilla pennsylvanica</i> )	2
__ brook cinquefoil ( <i>Potentilla rivalis</i> )	3
__ hairy rattlesnakeroot ( <i>Prenanthes aspera</i> )	2
__ smooth rattlesnakeroot ( <i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> )	3
__ elliptic shinleaf ( <i>Pyrola elliptica</i> )	3
__ seaside crowfoot ( <i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> )	3
__ prairie coneflower ( <i>Ratibida columnifera</i> )	1
__ gray-headed coneflower ( <i>Ratibida pinnata</i> )	2
__ spreading yellow cress ( <i>Rorippa sinuata</i> ) <sup>WL</sup>	3
__ great water dock ( <i>Rumex britannica</i> )	2
__ curly dock ( <i>Rumex crispus</i> )*	2
__ crested arrowhead ( <i>Sagittaria cristata</i> )	3
__ salsola tumbleweed ( <i>Salsola collina</i> )*	2
__ Russian thistle ( <i>Salsola tragus</i> )*	2
__ marsh skullcap ( <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> )	2
__ mad dog skullcap ( <i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> )	3
__ crownvetch ( <i>Securigera varia</i> )*	3
__ sleepy catchfly ( <i>Silene antirrhina</i> )	2
__ wild mustard ( <i>Sinapis arvensis</i> )*	1
__ field blue-eyed grass ( <i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> )	2
__ mountain blue-eyed grass ( <i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> )	3
__ pointed-petal blue-eyed grass ( <i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> )	3
__ water parsnip ( <i>Sium suave</i> )	3
__ late goldenrod ( <i>Solidago altissima</i> )	1
__ Canada goldenrod ( <i>Solidago canadensis</i> )	2
__ giant goldenrod ( <i>Solidago gigantea</i> )	2

Species	Confidence
__ Missouri goldenrod ( <i>Solidago missouriensis</i> )	2
__ soft goldenrod ( <i>Solidago mollis</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup>	3
__ gray goldenrod ( <i>Solidago nemoralis</i> )	1
__ upland white aster ( <i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> )	1
__ stiff goldenrod ( <i>Solidago rigida</i> )	1
__ showy goldenrod ( <i>Solidago speciosa</i> )	3
__ field sow thistle ( <i>Sonchus arvensis</i> )*	1
__ common sow thistle ( <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> )*	3
__ giant bur-reed ( <i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> )	3
__ woundwort ( <i>Stachys palustris</i> )	1
__ heath aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> )	1
__ smooth blue aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> )	2
__ panicled aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> )	2
__ New England aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> )	1
__ aromatic aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i> )	2
__ skyblue aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i> )	2
__ silky aster ( <i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i> )	1
__ common dandelion ( <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> )*	2
__ tall meadow-rue ( <i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> )	1
__ bracted spiderwort ( <i>Tradescantia bracteata</i> )	3
__ yellow goat's beard ( <i>Tragopogon dubius</i> )*	1
__ alsike clover ( <i>Trifolium hybridum</i> )*	3
__ red clover ( <i>Trifolium pratense</i> )*	3
__ white clover ( <i>Trifolium repens</i> )*	1
__ seaside arrowgrass ( <i>Triglochin maritima</i> )	3
__ stinging nettle ( <i>Urtica dioica</i> )	2
__ blue vervain ( <i>Verbena hastata</i> )	2
__ hoary vervain ( <i>Verbena stricta</i> )	1
__ bunched ironweed ( <i>Vernonia fasciculata</i> )	3
__ Culver's root ( <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> )	1
__ American vetch ( <i>Vicia americana</i> )	3
__ Canadian white violet ( <i>Viola canadensis</i> )	3
__ small white violet ( <i>Viola macloskeyi</i> )	3
__ northern bog violet ( <i>Viola nephrophylla</i> )	3
__ beardless birdfoot violet ( <i>Viola pedata</i> )	3
__ bearded birdfoot violet ( <i>Viola pedatifida</i> )	2
__ kidney-leaved violet ( <i>Viola renifolia</i> )	3

Species	Confidence
__ cocklebur ( <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> )	3
__ white camas ( <i>Zigadenus elegans</i> )	1
__ heart-leaved alexanders ( <i>Zizia aptera</i> )	1
__ golden alexanders ( <i>Zizia aurea</i> )	1
<b>GRAMINOIDS</b>	
__ redtop ( <i>Agrostis gigantea</i> )*	2
__ big bluestem ( <i>Andropogon gerardii</i> )	1
__ sweet grass ( <i>Anthoxanthum hirtum</i> )	1
__ red three-awn ( <i>Aristida purpurea</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup>	1
__ river bulrush ( <i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i> )	3
__ side-oats grama ( <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> )	1
__ blue grama ( <i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> )	1
__ hairy grama ( <i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> )	2
__ smooth brome ( <i>Bromus inermis</i> )*	2
__ broad-glumed brome ( <i>Bromus latiglumis</i> )	3
__ rye brome ( <i>Bromus secalinus</i> )*	3
__ bluejoint ( <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> )	2
__ slimstem reedgrass ( <i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> )	2
__ prairie sandreed ( <i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i> )	3
__ Bicknell's sedge ( <i>Carex bicknellii</i> )	2
__ charming sedge ( <i>Carex blanda</i> )	3
__ plains oval sedge ( <i>Carex brevior</i> )	2
__ Crawe's sedge ( <i>Carex crawei</i> )	3
__ spike rush sedge ( <i>Carex duriuscula</i> )	2
__ Emory's sedge ( <i>Carex emoryi</i> )	2
__ thread-leaved sedge ( <i>Carex filifolia</i> )	1
__ granular sedge ( <i>Carex granularis</i> )	1
__ Hayden's sedge ( <i>Carex haydenii</i> )	3
__ sun-loving sedge ( <i>Carex inops</i> )	2
__ interior sedge ( <i>Carex interior</i> )	1
__ bladder sedge ( <i>Carex intumescens</i> )	3
__ lake sedge ( <i>Carex lacustris</i> )	3
__ Mead's sedge ( <i>Carex meadii</i> )	1
__ woolly sedge ( <i>Carex pellita</i> )	1
__ very slender sedge ( <i>Carex praegracilis</i> )	3
__ prairie sedge ( <i>Carex prairea</i> )	3
__ retrorse sedge ( <i>Carex retrorsa</i> )	3
__ Richardson's sedge ( <i>Carex richardsonii</i> )	3

Species	Confidence
__ Sartwell's sedge ( <i>Carex sartwellii</i> )	1
__ tussock sedge ( <i>Carex stricta</i> )	1
__ rigid sedge ( <i>Carex tetanica</i> )	1
__ fox sedge ( <i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> )	1
__ red-rooted cyperus ( <i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> )	3
__ hairy panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> )	3
__ Leiberg's panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i> )	1
__ linear-leaved panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> )	3
__ Scribner's panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> )	2
__ long-haired panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium ovale</i> )	2
__ Wilcox's panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i> )	2
__ flattened spikerush ( <i>Eleocharis compressa</i> )	2
__ Engelmann's spikerush ( <i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i> ) <sup>WL</sup>	3
__ intermediate spikerush ( <i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> )	3
__ Canada wildrye ( <i>Elymus canadensis</i> )	3
__ quackgrass ( <i>Elymus repens</i> )*	2
__ slender wheatgrass ( <i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> )	2
__ tall manna grass ( <i>Glyceria grandis</i> )	2
__ fowl manna grass ( <i>Glyceria striata</i> )	1
__ needle-and-thread grass ( <i>Hesperostipa comata</i> )	2
__ porcupine grass ( <i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> )	1
__ foxtail barley ( <i>Hordeum jubatum</i> )	2
__ baltic rush ( <i>Juncus balticus</i> )	2
__ Dudley's rush ( <i>Juncus dudleyi</i> )	2
__ junegrass ( <i>Koeleria macrantha</i> )	2
__ scratchgrass ( <i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i> )	3
__ Plains muhly ( <i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i> )	2
__ clustered muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> )	2
__ Mexican muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> )	3
__ marsh muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i> )	2
__ mat muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i> )	3

Species	Confidence
__ green needle grass ( <i>Nassella viridula</i> )	2
__ witch grass ( <i>Panicum capillare</i> )	3
__ switchgrass ( <i>Panicum virgatum</i> )	1
__ western wheatgrass ( <i>Pascopyrum smithii</i> )	2
__ timothy ( <i>Phleum pratense</i> )*	2
__ Canada bluegrass ( <i>Poa compressa</i> )*	1
__ fowl bluegrass ( <i>Poa palustris</i> )	2
__ Kentucky bluegrass ( <i>Poa pratensis</i> )*	2
__ tumble grass ( <i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup>	3
__ little bluestem ( <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> )	1
__ hardstem bulrush ( <i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> )	3
__ three-square bulrush ( <i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> )	3
__ dark green bulrush ( <i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> )	3
__ pale bulrush ( <i>Scirpus pallidus</i> )	2
__ yellow foxtail ( <i>Setaria pumila</i> )*	3
__ bristly foxtail ( <i>Setaria verticillata</i> )*	2
__ Indian grass ( <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> )	1
__ prairie cordgrass ( <i>Spartina pectinata</i> )	1
__ slender wedge grass ( <i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> )	3
__ rough dropseed ( <i>Sporobolus compositus</i> )	2
__ sand dropseed ( <i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> )	3
__ prairie dropseed ( <i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> )	1
__ intermediate wheatgrass ( <i>Thinopyrum intermedium</i> )*	3

#### SUCCULENTS

__ ball cactus ( <i>Coryphantha vivipara</i> ) <sup>END</sup>	3
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#### TREES AND SHRUBS

__ black maple ( <i>Acer nigrum</i> )	3
__ sugar maple ( <i>Acer saccharum</i> )	3
__ mountain maple ( <i>Acer spicatum</i> )	3
__ leadplant ( <i>Amorpha canescens</i> )	1
__ fragrant false indigo ( <i>Amorpha nana</i> )	3
__ bog rosemary ( <i>Andromeda polifolia</i> )	3
__ bigfruit hawthorn ( <i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> )	3
__ woolly beach-heather ( <i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> ) <sup>THR</sup>	3
__ eastern red cedar ( <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> )	3
__ bog laurel ( <i>Kalmia polifolia</i> )	3
__ mountain fly honeysuckle ( <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> )	3

Species	Confidence
__ hairy honeysuckle ( <i>Lonicera hirsuta</i> )	3
__ wild plum ( <i>Prunus americana</i> )	3
__ sand cherry ( <i>Prunus pumila</i> )	2
__ chokecherry ( <i>Prunus virginiana</i> )	3
__ common buckthorn ( <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> )*	3
__ prickly rose ( <i>Rosa acicularis</i> )	3
__ prairie rose ( <i>Rosa arkansana</i> )	1
__ smooth wild rose ( <i>Rosa blanda</i> )	3
__ black raspberry ( <i>Rubus occidentalis</i> )	3
__ rose blackberry ( <i>Rubus rosa</i> )	3
__ peach-leaved willow ( <i>Salix amygdaloides</i> )	3
__ sandbar willow ( <i>Salix interior</i> )	3
__ white meadowsweet ( <i>Spiraea alba</i> )	3
__ wolfberry ( <i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> )	3
__ western poison ivy ( <i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i> )	3
__ European cranberrybush ( <i>Viburnum opulus</i> )**	3
__ prickly ash ( <i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> )	3

Species

Confidence

Species

Confidence

## Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined

**Aquatics** - floating, emergent, submerged

**Climbers/vines and epiphytes** (grows on other plants)

**Ferns and lycophytes** - spore-bearing plants

**Forbs** - herbaceous flowering plants

**Graminoids** - grasses, sedges, and rushes

**Succulents** - cactus-like

**Trees and shrubs** - woody plants

**Mosses** - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

## Rare and Introduced Status Keys

**END** - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)

**THR** - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)

**SPC** - Special Concern

**WL** - Watchlist

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\* - Introduced or \*\* - Undetermined

## Data Confidence Key

**1** - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)

**2** - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)

**3** - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

**Resources:** [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

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