

PLANT CHECKLIST

Bluestem Prairie SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



| Species | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| AQUATICS | |
| __ narrow-leaved water plantain (<i>Alisma gramineum</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| __ limp white water crowfoot (<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>) | 1 |
| CLIMBERS/VINES AND EPIPHYTES | |
| __ virgin's bower (<i>Clematis virginiana</i>) | 3 |
| __ Virginia creeper (<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ woodbine (<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>) | 2 |
| __ wild grape (<i>Vitis riparia</i>) | 2 |
| FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES | |
| __ field horsetail (<i>Equisetum arvense</i>) | 2 |
| __ water horsetail (<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>) | 2 |
| __ smooth scouring rush (<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ common scouring rush (<i>Equisetum praealtum</i>) | 2 |
| __ variegated scouring rush (<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>) | 1 |
| __ scented oak fern (<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| FORBS | |
| __ common yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>) | 2 |
| __ red baneberry (<i>Actaea rubra</i>) | 2 |
| __ slender-leaved false foxglove (<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ glaucous false dandelion (<i>Agoseris glauca</i>) | 2 |
| __ heart-leaved water plantain (<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>) | 3 |
| __ nodding wild onion (<i>Allium cernuum</i>) ^{SPC} | 3 |
| __ prairie wild onion (<i>Allium stellatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ common ragweed (<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>) | 2 |
| __ western ragweed (<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>) | 3 |
| __ canada anemone (<i>Anemone canadensis</i>) | 2 |
| __ long-headed thimbleweed (<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>) | 2 |
| __ pasqueflower (<i>Anemone patens</i>) | 2 |
| __ wood anemone (<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>) | 2 |
| __ tall thimbleweed (<i>Anemone virginiana</i>) | 3 |
| __ field pussytoes (<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>) | 2 |

| Species | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ plantain-leaved pussytoes (<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ American hemp (<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>) | 2 |
| __ columbine (<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ common burdock (<i>Arctium minus</i>)* | 2 |
| __ Jack-in-the-pulpit (<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>) | 2 |
| __ field sagewort (<i>Artemisia campestris</i>) | 2 |
| __ tarragon (<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>) | 2 |
| __ sage wormwood (<i>Artemisia frigida</i>) | 2 |
| __ white sage (<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>) | 2 |
| __ oval-leaved milkweed (<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ showy milkweed (<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>) | 3 |
| __ common milkweed (<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>) | 2 |
| __ whorled milkweed (<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>) | 3 |
| __ green milkweed (<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>) | 2 |
| __ fieldmilk-vetch (<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>) | 2 |
| __ Canada milk-vetch (<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ ground plum (<i>Astragalus crassicaerpus</i>) | 2 |
| __ Laxmann's milkvetch (<i>Astragalus laxmannii</i>) | 2 |
| __ lotus milk-vetch (<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i>) | 3 |
| __ hoary alyssum (<i>Berteroa incana</i>)* | 3 |
| __ nodding bur marigold (<i>Bidens cernua</i>) | 3 |
| __ leafy beggarticks (<i>Bidens frondosa</i>) | 3 |
| __ common marsh marigold (<i>Caltha palustris</i>) | 3 |
| __ hedge bindweed (<i>Calystegia sepium</i>) | 2 |
| __ harebell (<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>) | 2 |
| __ plumeless thistle (<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>)* | 3 |
| __ Indian paintbrush (<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>) | 2 |
| __ downy paintbrush (<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>) | 3 |
| __ field chickweed (<i>Cerastium arvense</i>) | 2 |
| __ spotted water hemlock (<i>Cicuta maculata</i>) | 3 |
| __ Canada thistle (<i>Cirsium arvense</i>)* | 2 |
| __ Flodman's thistle (<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>) | 2 |
| __ bastard toadflax (<i>Comandra umbellata</i>) | 2 |
| __ field bindweed (<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>)* | 3 |
| __ horseweed (<i>Conyza canadensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ incised hawk's beard (<i>Crepis runcinata</i>) | 3 |

| Species | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ small white lady's slipper (<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>) ^{SPC} | 2 |
| __ yellow lady's slipper (<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>) | 3 |
| __ white prairie clover (<i>Dalea candida</i>) | 2 |
| __ purple prairie clover (<i>Dalea purpurea</i>) | 2 |
| __ Carolina delphinium (<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>) | 3 |
| __ tall cinquefoil (<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>) | 2 |
| __ narrow-leaved purple coneflower (<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>) | 2 |
| __ wild cucumber (<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>) | 3 |
| __ northern willow herb (<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>) | 3 |
| __ linear-leaved willow herb (<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>) | 3 |
| __ smooth fleabane (<i>Erigeron glabellus</i>) | 3 |
| __ daisy fleabane (<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>) | 2 |
| __ wormseed mustard (<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>)* | 3 |
| __ leafy spurge (<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>)* | 3 |
| __ grass-leaved goldenrod (<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>) | 2 |
| __ spotted Joe pye weed (<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ black-bindweed (<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>)* | 2 |
| __ common strawberry (<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>) | 2 |
| __ blanketflower (<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| __ northern bedstraw (<i>Galium boreale</i>) | 2 |
| __ sweet-scented bedstraw (<i>Galium triflorum</i>) | 2 |
| __ bottle gentian (<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>) | 2 |
| __ downy gentian (<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>) | 3 |
| __ yellow avens (<i>Geum aleppicum</i>) | 2 |
| __ white avens (<i>Geum canadense</i>) | 3 |
| __ prairie smoke (<i>Geum triflorum</i>) | 2 |
| __ wild licorice (<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>) | 3 |
| __ autumn sneezeweed (<i>Helenium autumnale</i>) | 3 |
| __ giant sunflower (<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>) | 3 |
| __ Maximilian's sunflower (<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>) | 2 |
| __ Nuttall's sunflower (<i>Helianthus nuttallii</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| __ stiff sunflower (<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>) | 2 |

| Species | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ prairie sunflower (<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>) | 3 |
| __ bright sunflower (<i>Helianthus x laetiflorus</i>) | 2 |
| __ hairy golden aster (<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>) | 3 |
| __ alumroot (<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>) | 2 |
| __ yellow star-grass (<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>) | 2 |
| __ spotted touch-me-not (<i>Impatiens capensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ prickly lettuce (<i>Lactuca serriola</i>)* | 3 |
| __ woodnettle (<i>Laportea canadensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ marsh vetchling (<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>) | 1 |
| __ common motherwort (<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>)* | 3 |
| __ green-flowered peppergrass (<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>) | 3 |
| __ rough blazing star (<i>Liatris aspera</i>) | 3 |
| __ northern plains blazing star (<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>) | 3 |
| __ dotted blazing star (<i>Liatris punctata</i>) | 2 |
| __ great blazing star (<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>) | 2 |
| __ wood lily (<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>) | 2 |
| __ grooved yellow flax (<i>Linum sulcatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ hoary puccoon (<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>) | 2 |
| __ narrow-leaved puccoon (<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>) | 2 |
| __ Kalm's lobelia (<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>) | 3 |
| __ pale-spiked lobelia (<i>Lobelia spicata</i>) | 2 |
| __ bird's-foot trefoil (<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>)* | 3 |
| __ cut-leaved bugleweed (<i>Lycopus americanus</i>) | 2 |
| __ skeletonweed (<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>) | 3 |
| __ prairie loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>) | 2 |
| __ tufted loosestrife (<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>) | 2 |
| __ starry false Solomon's seal (<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ white sweet clover (<i>Melilotus albus</i>)* | 2 |
| __ yellow sweet clover (<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>)* | 2 |
| __ common mint (<i>Mentha arvensis</i>) | 2 |
| __ buckbean (<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>) | 3 |
| __ paniced bluebells (<i>Mertensia paniculata</i>) | 3 |
| __ blue monkey flower (<i>Mimulus ringens</i>) | 3 |
| __ hairy four o'clock (<i>Mirabilis albida</i>) | 2 |
| __ wild bergamot (<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>) | 3 |

| Species | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ common evening primrose (<i>Oenothera biennis</i>) | 2 |
| __ Nuttall's evening primrose (<i>Oenothera nuttallii</i>) | 3 |
| __ toothed evening primrose (<i>Oenothera serrulata</i>) | 2 |
| __ scarlet gaura (<i>Oenothera suffrutescens</i>) | 2 |
| __ false gromwell (<i>Onosmodium molle</i>) | 3 |
| __ aniseroot (<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>) | 3 |
| __ violet wood-sorrel (<i>Oxalis violacea</i>) | 2 |
| __ Lambert's locoweed (<i>Oxytropis lambertii</i>) | 2 |
| __ prairie ragwort (<i>Packera plattensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ western heart-leaved groundsel (<i>Packera pseudaurea</i>) | 2 |
| __ American grass-of-parnassus (<i>Parnassia glauca</i>) | 3 |
| __ wood betony (<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>) | 2 |
| __ swamp lousewort (<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>) | 3 |
| __ silverleaf scurfspea (<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>) | 3 |
| __ prairie turnip (<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>) | 2 |
| __ white beard tongue (<i>Penstemon albidus</i>) | 3 |
| __ slender beard tongue (<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>) | 2 |
| __ large-flowered beard tongue (<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>) | 2 |
| __ nodding smartweed (<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ lady's thumb (<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>)* | 3 |
| __ lopseed (<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>) | 2 |
| __ clammy ground cherry (<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>) | 3 |
| __ Virginia ground cherry (<i>Physalis virginiana</i>) | 2 |
| __ obedient plant (<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>) | 3 |
| __ common plantain (<i>Plantago major</i>)* | 3 |
| __ Rugel's plantain (<i>Plantago rugelii</i>) | 3 |
| __ tall northern bog orchid (<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ western prairie fringed orchid (<i>Platanthera praeclara</i>) ^{END,E} | 3 |
| __ silverweed (<i>Potentilla anserina</i>) | 3 |
| __ silvery cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla argentea</i>)* | 3 |
| __ rough cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>) | 3 |

| Species | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ Pennsylvania cinquefoil (<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>) | 3 |
| __ smooth rattlesnakeroot (<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>) | 2 |
| __ heal-all (<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>)* | 2 |
| __ Virginia mountain mint (<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>) | 2 |
| __ kidney-leaved buttercup (<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>) | 3 |
| __ seaside crowfoot (<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>) | 3 |
| __ prairie buttercup (<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>) | 2 |
| __ prairie coneflower (<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>) | 2 |
| __ dwarf raspberry (<i>Rubus pubescens</i>) | 1 |
| __ black-eyed susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>) | 2 |
| __ tall coneflower (<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>) | 3 |
| __ mad dog skullcap (<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>) | 3 |
| __ crownvetch (<i>Securigera varia</i>)* | 3 |
| __ smooth catchfly (<i>Silene csereii</i>)* | 3 |
| __ white campion (<i>Silene latifolia</i>)* | 3 |
| __ narrowleaf blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>) | 3 |
| __ field blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>) | 2 |
| __ pointed-petal blue-eyed grass (<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>) | 3 |
| __ common carrion flower (<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>) | 3 |
| __ black nightshade (<i>Solanum emulans</i>) | 3 |
| __ late goldenrod (<i>Solidago altissima</i>) | 2 |
| __ Canada goldenrod (<i>Solidago canadensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ giant goldenrod (<i>Solidago gigantea</i>) | 2 |
| __ Missouri goldenrod (<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>) | 2 |
| __ gray goldenrod (<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>) | 2 |
| __ upland white aster (<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>) | 3 |
| __ Riddell's goldenrod (<i>Solidago riddellii</i>) | 2 |
| __ stiff goldenrod (<i>Solidago rigida</i>) | 2 |
| __ field sow thistle (<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>)* | 2 |
| __ Great Plains ladies' tresses (<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>) | 3 |
| __ woundwort (<i>Stachys palustris</i>) | 2 |

| Species | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ long-leaved chickweed (<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ heath aster (<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>) | 2 |
| __ smooth blue aster (<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>) | 2 |
| __ panicled aster (<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ New England aster (<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>) | 3 |
| __ skyblue aster (<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>) | 3 |
| __ silky aster (<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>) | 2 |
| __ common dandelion (<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>)* | 2 |
| __ tall meadow-rue (<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>) | 2 |
| __ early meadow-rue (<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>) | 2 |
| __ bracted spiderwort (<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>) | 3 |
| __ western spiderwort (<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>) | 2 |
| __ yellow goat's beard (<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>)* | 2 |
| __ red clover (<i>Trifolium pratense</i>)* | 3 |
| __ white clover (<i>Trifolium repens</i>)* | 3 |
| __ nodding trillium (<i>Trillium cernuum</i>) | 2 |
| __ stinging nettle (<i>Urtica dioica</i>) | 3 |
| __ common mullein (<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>)* | 3 |
| __ blue vervain (<i>Verbena hastata</i>) | 3 |
| __ hoary vervain (<i>Verbena stricta</i>) | 2 |
| __ white vervain (<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ water speedwell (<i>Veronica catenata</i>) | 3 |
| __ Canadian white violet (<i>Viola canadensis</i>) | 2 |
| __ bearded birdfoot violet (<i>Viola pedatifida</i>) | 3 |
| __ smooth yellow violet (<i>Viola pubescens</i>) | 3 |
| __ white camas (<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>) | 2 |
| __ heart-leaved alexanders (<i>Zizia aptera</i>) | 2 |
| __ golden alexanders (<i>Zizia aurea</i>) | 2 |
| GRAMINOIDS | |
| __ crested wheatgrass (<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>)* | 3 |
| __ reedtop (<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>)* | 2 |
| __ winter bentgrass (<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>) ^{END} | 3 |
| __ spreading bentgrass (<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>)* | 2 |
| __ big bluestem (<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>) | 2 |
| __ spike oat (<i>Avenula hookeri</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| __ side-oats grama (<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>) | 2 |

| Species | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ blue grama (<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>) | 2 |
| __ smooth brome (<i>Bromus inermis</i>)* | 2 |
| __ Kalm's brome (<i>Bromus kalmii</i>) | 3 |
| __ bluejoint (<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>) | 3 |
| __ Plains reedgrass (<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| __ slimstem reedgrass (<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>) | 2 |
| __ prairie sandreed (<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>) | 2 |
| __ Buxbaum's sedge (<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>) | 2 |
| __ Crawe's sedge (<i>Carex crawei</i>) | 2 |
| __ spike rush sedge (<i>Carex duriuscula</i>) | 2 |
| __ Emory's sedge (<i>Carex emoryi</i>) | 3 |
| __ woolly sedge (<i>Carex pellita</i>) | 2 |
| __ very slender sedge (<i>Carex praegracilis</i>) | 2 |
| __ retrorse sedge (<i>Carex retrorsa</i>) | 3 |
| __ starry sedge (<i>Carex rosea</i>) | 3 |
| __ northern single-spike sedge (<i>Carex scirpoidea</i>) ^{SPC} | 1 |
| __ rigid sedge (<i>Carex tetanica</i>) | 2 |
| __ brook nut sedge (<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>) | 3 |
| __ tufted hair grass (<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>) | 1 |
| __ hairy panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>) | 1 |
| __ Wilcox's panic grass (<i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i>) | 2 |
| __ salt grass (<i>Distichlis spicata</i>) | 3 |
| __ rough barnyard grass (<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>) | 1 |
| __ flattened spikerush (<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>) | 3 |
| __ bald spikerush (<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>) | 3 |
| __ Canada wildrye (<i>Elymus canadensis</i>) | 2 |
| __ quackgrass (<i>Elymus repens</i>)* | 2 |
| __ slender wheatgrass (<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>) | 2 |
| __ Virginia wild rye (<i>Elymus virginicus</i>) | 3 |
| __ creeping lovegrass (<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>) | 3 |
| __ purple lovegrass (<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>) | 1 |
| __ tall cottongrass (<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>) | 3 |
| __ tall manna grass (<i>Glyceria grandis</i>) | 3 |
| __ fowl manna grass (<i>Glyceria striata</i>) | 3 |
| __ needle-and-thread grass (<i>Hesperostipa comata</i>) | 2 |

| Species | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ porcupine grass (<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>) | 2 |
| __ foxtail barley (<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>) | 3 |
| __ alpine rush (<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>) | 3 |
| __ baltic rush (<i>Juncus balticus</i>) | 2 |
| __ toad rush (<i>Juncus bufonius</i>) | 3 |
| __ Dudley's rush (<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>) | 2 |
| __ knotty rush (<i>Juncus nodosus</i>) | 3 |
| __ path rush (<i>Juncus tenuis</i>) | 3 |
| __ Torrey's rush (<i>Juncus torreyi</i>) | 3 |
| __ junegrass (<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>) | 2 |
| __ scratchgrass (<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>) | 3 |
| __ Plains muhly (<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>) | 2 |
| __ marsh muhly grass (<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>) | 2 |
| __ mat muhly grass (<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonii</i>) | 2 |
| __ green needle grass (<i>Nassella viridula</i>) | 2 |
| __ witch grass (<i>Panicum capillare</i>) | 2 |
| __ switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum</i>) | 2 |
| __ western wheatgrass (<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>) | 2 |
| __ reed canary grass (<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>)* | 2 |
| __ timothy (<i>Phleum pratense</i>)* | 2 |
| __ Canada bluegrass (<i>Poa compressa</i>)* | 2 |
| __ fowl bluegrass (<i>Poa palustris</i>) | 2 |
| __ Kentucky bluegrass (<i>Poa pratensis</i>)* | 2 |
| __ meadow fescue (<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>)* | 1 |
| __ little bluestem (<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>) | 2 |
| __ soft stem bulrush (<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>) | 3 |
| __ dark green bulrush (<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>) | 3 |
| __ pale bulrush (<i>Scirpus pallidus</i>) | 3 |
| __ green foxtail (<i>Setaria viridis</i>)* | 3 |
| __ Indian grass (<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>) | 2 |
| __ alkali cordgrass (<i>Spartina gracilis</i>) | 3 |
| __ prairie cordgrass (<i>Spartina pectinata</i>) | 2 |
| __ prairie wedge grass (<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>) | 3 |
| __ sand dropseed (<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>) | 2 |
| __ prairie dropseed (<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>) | 2 |

TREES AND SHRUBS

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| __ box elder (<i>Acer negundo</i>) | 1 |
|--------------------------------------|---|

| Species | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ sugar maple (<i>Acer saccharum</i>) | 2 |
| __ round-leaved juneberry (<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>) | 1 |
| __ leadplant (<i>Amorpha canescens</i>) | 2 |
| __ fragrant false indigo (<i>Amorpha nana</i>) | 2 |
| __ bog birch (<i>Betula pumila</i>) | 2 |
| __ red-osier dogwood (<i>Cornus sericea</i>) | 2 |
| __ American hazelnut (<i>Corylus americana</i>) | 3 |
| __ green ash (<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>) | 2 |
| __ quaking aspen (<i>Populus tremuloides</i>) | 2 |
| __ sand cherry (<i>Prunus pumila</i>) | 2 |
| __ chokecherry (<i>Prunus virginiana</i>) | 3 |
| __ bur oak (<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>) | 3 |
| __ northern red oak (<i>Quercus rubra</i>) | 2 |
| __ smooth sumac (<i>Rhus glabra</i>) | 3 |
| __ prickly gooseberry (<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>) | 1 |
| __ prairie rose (<i>Rosa arkansana</i>) | 1 |
| __ smooth wild rose (<i>Rosa blanda</i>) | 1 |
| __ Wood's rose (<i>Rosa woodsii</i>) | 2 |
| __ American red raspberry (<i>Rubus idaeus</i>)** | 2 |
| __ Bebb's willow (<i>Salix bebbiana</i>) | 2 |
| __ pussy willow (<i>Salix discolor</i>) | 2 |
| __ heart-leaved willow (<i>Salix eriocephala</i>) | 3 |
| __ prairie willow (<i>Salix humilis</i>) | 3 |
| __ sandbar willow (<i>Salix interior</i>) | 2 |
| __ slender willow (<i>Salix petiolaris</i>) | 2 |
| __ white meadowsweet (<i>Spiraea alba</i>) | 1 |
| __ snowberry (<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>) | 2 |
| __ wolfberry (<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>) | 2 |
| __ basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i>) | 2 |
| __ western poison ivy (<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>) | 3 |
| __ American elm (<i>Ulmus americana</i>) | 2 |

Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined

Aquatics - floating, emergent, submerged
Climbers/vines and epiphytes (grows on other plants)
Ferns and lycophytes - spore-bearing plants
Forbs - herbaceous flowering plants
Graminoids - grasses, sedges, and rushes
Succulents - cactus-like
Trees and shrubs - woody plants
Mosses - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

Rare and Introduced Status Keys

END - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)
THR - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)
SPC - Special Concern
WL - Watchlist

* - Introduced or ** - Undetermined

Data Confidence Key

1 - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)
2 - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)
3 - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

Resources: [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

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