

# PLANT CHECKLIST

Kettle River SNA

## MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



| Species  | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| <b>AQUATICS</b>  |            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> bullhead pond-lily ( <i>Nuphar variegata</i> )            | 3          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> water smartweed ( <i>Persicaria amphibia</i> )            | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> limp white water crowfoot ( <i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> ) | 1          |
| <b>CLIMBERS/VINES AND EPIPHYTES</b>  |            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> American bittersweet ( <i>Celastrus scandens</i> )        | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> virgin's bower ( <i>Clematis virginiana</i> )             | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> wild honeysuckle ( <i>Lonicera dioica</i> )               | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Canada moonseed ( <i>Menispermum canadense</i> )          | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Virginia creeper ( <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> )   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> greenbrier ( <i>Smilax tamnoides</i> )                    | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> wild grape ( <i>Vitis riparia</i> )                       | 3          |
| <b>FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES</b>  |            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> northern maidenhair ( <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> )           | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> lady fern ( <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> )                | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> interrupted fern ( <i>Claytosmunda claytoniana</i> )      | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fragile bladder fern ( <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> )      | 1          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> spinulose wood fern ( <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> )     | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> crested wood fern ( <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> )          | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> common scouring rush ( <i>Equisetum praealtum</i> )       | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> meadow horsetail ( <i>Equisetum pratense</i> )            | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> woodland horsetail ( <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> )        | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> western oak fern ( <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> )       | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ostrich fern ( <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> )         | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> sensitive fern ( <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> )              | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cinnamon fern ( <i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> )         | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> narrow beech fern ( <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> )      | 1          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> rock polypody ( <i>Polypodium virginianum</i> )           | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> eastern bracken ( <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> )            | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> eastern marsh fern ( <i>Thelypteris palustris</i> )       | 3          |
| <b>FORBS</b>   |            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> common yarrow ( <i>Achillea millefolium</i> )             | 1          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> sweet flag ( <i>Acorus americanus</i> )                   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> red baneberry ( <i>Actaea rubra</i> )                     | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> common agrimony ( <i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> )          | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> hog peanut ( <i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> )              | 1          |

| Species   | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> canada anemone ( <i>Anemone canadensis</i> )                   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> long-headed thimbleweed ( <i>Anemone cylindrica</i> )          | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> wood anemone ( <i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> )                   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> field pussytoes ( <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> )                 | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> spreading dogbane ( <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> )         | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> columbine ( <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> )                      | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> wild sarsaparilla ( <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> )                 | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> American spikenard ( <i>Aralia racemosa</i> )                  | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jack-in-the-pulpit ( <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> )              | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> saw-tooth wormwood ( <i>Artemisia serrata</i> )                | 3          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> wild ginger ( <i>Asarum canadense</i> )                        | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> poke milkweed ( <i>Asclepias exaltata</i> )                    | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> common milkweed ( <i>Asclepias syriaca</i> )                   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> nodding bur marigold ( <i>Bidens cernua</i> )                  | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> leafy beggarticks ( <i>Bidens frondosa</i> )                   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> common marsh marigold ( <i>Caltha palustris</i> )              | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> marsh bellflower ( <i>Campanula aparinoides</i> )              | 3          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> harebell ( <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> )                     | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> blue cohosh ( <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> )              | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fireweed ( <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> )                 | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> white turtlehead ( <i>Chelone glabra</i> )                     | 3          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> American golden saxifrage ( <i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> ) | 1          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> bulb-bearing water hemlock ( <i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> )         | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> spotted water hemlock ( <i>Cicuta maculata</i> )               | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> alpine enchanter's nightshade ( <i>Circaea alpina</i> )        | 1          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> common enchanter's nightshade ( <i>Circaea canadensis</i> )    | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> swamp thistle ( <i>Cirsium muticum</i> )                       | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> bluebead lily ( <i>Clintonia borealis</i> )                    | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> marsh cinquefoil ( <i>Comarum palustre</i> )                   | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> goldthread ( <i>Coptis trifolia</i> )                          | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> honewort ( <i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> )                    | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> yellow lady's slipper ( <i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> )       | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Canada tick trefoil ( <i>Desmodium canadense</i> )             | 2          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> wild yam ( <i>Dioscorea villosa</i> )                          | 2          |

| Species   | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ flat-topped aster ( <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> )                      | 2          |
| __ wild cucumber ( <i>Echinocystis lobata</i> )                             | 2          |
| __ linear-leaved willow herb ( <i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> )              | 3          |
| __ Philadelphia fleabane ( <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ yellow monkey flower ( <i>Erythranthe geyeri</i> )                       | 1          |
| __ large-leaved aster ( <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> )                        | 2          |
| __ spotted Joe pye weed ( <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ fringed black-bindweed ( <i>Fallopia cilinodis</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ common strawberry ( <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> )                         | 2          |
| __ northern bedstraw ( <i>Galium boreale</i> )                              | 2          |
| __ small bedstraw ( <i>Galium tinctorium</i> )                              | 2          |
| __ three-cleft bedstraw ( <i>Galium trifidum</i> )                          | 2          |
| __ sweet-scented bedstraw ( <i>Galium triflorum</i> )                       | 2          |
| __ wild geranium ( <i>Geranium maculatum</i> )                              | 2          |
| __ white avens ( <i>Geum canadense</i> )                                    | 3          |
| __ purple avens ( <i>Geum rivale</i> )                                      | 2          |
| __ giant sunflower ( <i>Helianthus giganteus</i> )                          | 2          |
| __ woodland sunflower ( <i>Helianthus strumosus</i> )                       | 2          |
| __ rough hawkweed ( <i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> )                           | 2          |
| __ American water-pennywort ( <i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> ) <sup>SPC</sup> | 1          |
| __ Virginia waterleaf ( <i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ pointed-leaved tick trefoil ( <i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i> )             | 1          |
| __ great St. John's wort ( <i>Hypericum ascyron</i> )                       | 2          |
| __ spotted touch-me-not ( <i>Impatiens capensis</i> )                       | 1          |
| __ Canada wild lettuce ( <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> )                        | 2          |
| __ woodnettle ( <i>Laportea canadensis</i> )                                | 2          |
| __ veiny pea ( <i>Lathyrus venosus</i> )                                    | 2          |
| __ Michigan lily ( <i>Lilium michiganense</i> )                             | 3          |
| __ Indian tobacco ( <i>Lobelia inflata</i> )                                | 2          |
| __ northern bugleweed ( <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> )                          | 2          |
| __ fringed loosestrife ( <i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> )                        | 3          |
| __ Canada mayflower ( <i>Maianthemum canadense</i> )                        | 2          |
| __ common false Solomon's seal ( <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> )             | 2          |

| Species  | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ cow wheat ( <i>Melampyrum lineare</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ blue monkey flower ( <i>Mimulus ringens</i> )               | 2          |
| __ partridgeberry ( <i>Mitchella repens</i> )                  | 3          |
| __ two-leaved miterwort ( <i>Mitella diphylla</i> )            | 2          |
| __ wild bergamot ( <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> )                  | 2          |
| __ northern evening primrose ( <i>Oenothera parviflora</i> )   | 3          |
| __ Clayton's sweet cicely ( <i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> )       | 2          |
| __ yellow wood-sorrel ( <i>Oxalis stricta</i> )                | 2          |
| __ golden ragwort ( <i>Packera aurea</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ ditch stonecrop ( <i>Penthorum sedoides</i> )               | 2          |
| __ dotted smartweed ( <i>Persicaria punctata</i> )             | 2          |
| __ arrow-leaved tearthumb ( <i>Persicaria sagittata</i> )      | 3          |
| __ Virginia knotweed ( <i>Persicaria virginiana</i> )          | 3          |
| __ sweet coltsfoot ( <i>Petasites frigidus</i> )               | 3          |
| __ lopseed ( <i>Phryma leptostachya</i> )                      | 2          |
| __ obedient plant ( <i>Physostegia virginiana</i> )            | 1          |
| __ dwarf clearweed ( <i>Pilea pumila</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ small purple fringed orchid ( <i>Platanthera psycodes</i> ) | 1          |
| __ hairy Solomon's seal ( <i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> )       | 2          |
| __ pickerelweed ( <i>Pontederia cordata</i> )                  | 3          |
| __ white rattlesnakeroot ( <i>Prenanthes alba</i> )            | 2          |
| __ heal-all ( <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> )*                      | 2          |
| __ elliptic shinleaf ( <i>Pyrola elliptica</i> )               | 3          |
| __ tall buttercup ( <i>Ranunculus acris</i> )*                 | 2          |
| __ bristly buttercup ( <i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> )       | 2          |
| __ hooked crowfoot ( <i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> )            | 2          |
| __ dwarf raspberry ( <i>Rubus pubescens</i> )                  | 3          |
| __ tall coneflower ( <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> )              | 2          |
| __ great water dock ( <i>Rumex britannica</i> )                | 2          |
| __ broad-leaved arrowhead ( <i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> )      | 2          |
| __ bloodroot ( <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ gregarious black snakeroot ( <i>Sanicula gregaria</i> )     | 3          |
| __ maryland black snakeroot ( <i>Sanicula marilandica</i> )    | 2          |
| __ marsh skullcap ( <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> )          | 3          |

| Species   | Confidence |
|---|------------|
| __ mad dog skullcap ( <i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> )          | 2          |
| __ water parsnip ( <i>Sium suave</i> )                          | 2          |
| __ erect carrion flower ( <i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> )             | 3          |
| __ zigzag goldenrod ( <i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> )             | 2          |
| __ giant goldenrod ( <i>Solidago gigantea</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ early goldenrod ( <i>Solidago juncea</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ narrowleaf bur-reed ( <i>Sparganium emersum</i> )            | 1          |
| __ giant bur-reed ( <i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> )              | 3          |
| __ smooth hedge nettle ( <i>Stachys hispida</i> )               | 1          |
| __ rose twistedstalk ( <i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> )          | 2          |
| __ side-flowering aster ( <i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> )   | 2          |
| __ skunk cabbage ( <i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> )               | 2          |
| __ common dandelion ( <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> )*            | 3          |
| __ tall meadow-rue ( <i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> )             | 2          |
| __ early meadow-rue ( <i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> )               | 2          |
| __ marsh St. John's wort ( <i>Triadenum fraseri</i> )           | 3          |
| __ red clover ( <i>Trifolium pratense</i> )*                    | 2          |
| __ white clover ( <i>Trifolium repens</i> )*                    | 2          |
| __ nodding trillium ( <i>Trillium cernuum</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ late horse gentian ( <i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> )          | 3          |
| __ common mullein ( <i>Verbascum thapsus</i> )*                 | 2          |
| __ American brooklime ( <i>Veronica americana</i> )             | 1          |
| __ American vetch ( <i>Vicia americana</i> )                    | 2          |
| __ sweet white violet ( <i>Viola blanda</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ marsh blue violet ( <i>Viola cucullata</i> )                 | 3          |
| __ dog violet ( <i>Viola labradorica</i> )                      | 3          |
| __ small white violet ( <i>Viola macloskeyi</i> )               | 2          |
| __ common blue violet ( <i>Viola sororia</i> )                  | 2          |
| <b>GRAMINOIDS</b>   |            |
| __ winter bentgrass ( <i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> ) <sup>END</sup> | 3          |
| __ fringed brome ( <i>Bromus ciliatus</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ bluejoint ( <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> )                | 2          |
| __ drooping wood sedge ( <i>Carex arctata</i> )                 | 3          |
| __ brome-like sedge ( <i>Carex bromoides</i> )                  | 3          |
| __ crested sedge ( <i>Carex cristatella</i> )                   | 1          |
| __ soft-leaved sedge ( <i>Carex disperma</i> )                  | 2          |
| __ graceful sedge ( <i>Carex gracillima</i> )                   | 3          |

| Species  | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ bladder sedge ( <i>Carex intumescens</i> )              | 2          |
| __ bristle-stalked sedge ( <i>Carex leptalea</i> )         | 2          |
| __ Blue Ridge sedge ( <i>Carex lucorum</i> ) <sup>WL</sup> | 3          |
| __ hop umbrella sedge ( <i>Carex lupulina</i> )            | 1          |
| __ long-stalked sedge ( <i>Carex pedunculata</i> )         | 3          |
| __ Sprengel's sedge ( <i>Carex sprengelii</i> )            | 2          |
| __ Tuckerman's sedge ( <i>Carex tuckermanii</i> )          | 2          |
| __ beaked sedge ( <i>Carex utriculata</i> )                | 3          |
| __ stout woodreed ( <i>Cinna arundinacea</i> )             | 2          |
| __ poverty grass ( <i>Danthonia spicata</i> )              | 2          |
| __ hairy panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> )   | 3          |
| __ northern panic grass ( <i>Dichanthelium boreale</i> )   | 3          |
| __ ovoid spikerush ( <i>Eleocharis ovata</i> )             | 1          |
| __ Canada wildrye ( <i>Elymus canadensis</i> )             | 3          |
| __ bottlebrush grass ( <i>Elymus hystrix</i> )             | 3          |
| __ Virginia wild rye ( <i>Elymus virginicus</i> )          | 2          |
| __ nodding fescue ( <i>Festuca subverticillata</i> )       | 2          |
| __ fowl manna grass ( <i>Glyceria striata</i> )            | 1          |
| __ knotty rush ( <i>Juncus nodosus</i> )                   | 1          |
| __ white grass ( <i>Leersia virginica</i> )                | 2          |
| __ swamp muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> )      | 3          |
| __ woodland muhly grass ( <i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> )  | 2          |
| __ mountain ricegrass ( <i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> )     | 3          |
| __ sharp-pointed rice grass ( <i>Piptatherum pungens</i> ) | 2          |
| __ bog bluegrass ( <i>Poa paludigena</i> ) <sup>THR</sup>  | 1          |
| __ fowl bluegrass ( <i>Poa palustris</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ Kentucky bluegrass ( <i>Poa pratensis</i> )*            | 2          |
| __ woolgrass ( <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> )                  | 3          |

### TREES AND SHRUBS

|   |   |
|---|---|
| __ balsam fir ( <i>Abies balsamea</i> )     | 2 |
| __ box elder ( <i>Acer negundo</i> )        | 2 |
| __ red maple ( <i>Acer rubrum</i> )         | 2 |
| __ silver maple ( <i>Acer saccharinum</i> ) | 2 |
| __ mountain maple ( <i>Acer spicatum</i> )  | 2 |
| __ speckled alder ( <i>Alnus incana</i> )   | 2 |
| __ green alder ( <i>Alnus viridis</i> )     | 2 |

| Species  | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ round-leaved juneberry ( <i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> ) | 1          |
| __ bristly sarsaparilla ( <i>Aralia hispida</i> )          | 3          |
| __ black chokeberry ( <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> )          | 1          |
| __ yellow birch ( <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> )           | 2          |
| __ paper birch ( <i>Betula papyrifera</i> )                | 2          |
| __ hackberry ( <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> )                | 2          |
| __ pagoda dogwood ( <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> )           | 3          |
| __ bunchberry ( <i>Cornus canadensis</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ gray dogwood ( <i>Cornus racemosa</i> )                 | 2          |
| __ round-leaved dogwood ( <i>Cornus rugosa</i> )           | 2          |
| __ American hazelnut ( <i>Corylus americana</i> )          | 2          |
| __ beaked hazelnut ( <i>Corylus cornuta</i> )              | 2          |
| __ fireberry hawthorn ( <i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i> )     | 1          |
| __ bush honeysuckle ( <i>Diervilla lonicera</i> )          | 2          |
| __ trailing arbutus ( <i>Epigaea repens</i> )              | 1          |
| __ black ash ( <i>Fraxinus nigra</i> )                     | 2          |
| __ green ash ( <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> )             | 1          |
| __ wintergreen ( <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> )            | 3          |
| __ winterberry ( <i>Ilex verticillata</i> )                | 2          |
| __ butternut ( <i>Juglans cinerea</i> ) <sup>END</sup>     | 1          |
| __ tamarack ( <i>Larix laricina</i> )                      | 1          |
| __ fly honeysuckle ( <i>Lonicera canadensis</i> )          | 1          |
| __ ironwood ( <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> )                   | 3          |
| __ white spruce ( <i>Picea glauca</i> )                    | 2          |
| __ black spruce ( <i>Picea mariana</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ jack pine ( <i>Pinus banksiana</i> )                    | 3          |
| __ red pine ( <i>Pinus resinosa</i> )                      | 2          |
| __ big-toothed aspen ( <i>Populus grandidentata</i> )      | 2          |
| __ quaking aspen ( <i>Populus tremuloides</i> )            | 2          |
| __ pin cherry ( <i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> )               | 1          |
| __ black cherry ( <i>Prunus serotina</i> )                 | 3          |
| __ chokecherry ( <i>Prunus virginiana</i> )                | 2          |
| __ bur oak ( <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ northern red oak ( <i>Quercus rubra</i> )               | 2          |
| __ common buckthorn ( <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> )*         | 3          |
| __ staghorn sumac ( <i>Rhus typhina</i> )                  | 2          |
| __ prickly gooseberry ( <i>Ribes cynosbati</i> )           | 1          |

| Species  | Confidence |
|--|------------|
| __ skunk currant ( <i>Ribes glandulosum</i> )                | 1          |
| __ swamp gooseberry ( <i>Ribes hirtellum</i> )               | 3          |
| __ Iron River dewberry ( <i>Rubus ferrofluvius</i> )         | 3          |
| __ American red raspberry ( <i>Rubus idaeus</i> )**          | 2          |
| __ peach-leaved willow ( <i>Salix amygdaloides</i> )         | 2          |
| __ Bebb's willow ( <i>Salix bebbiana</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ pussy willow ( <i>Salix discolor</i> )                    | 2          |
| __ slender willow ( <i>Salix petiolaris</i> )                | 3          |
| __ balsam willow ( <i>Salix pyrifolia</i> )                  | 3          |
| __ autumn willow ( <i>Salix serissima</i> )                  | 1          |
| __ showy mountain ash ( <i>Sorbus decora</i> )               | 2          |
| __ white meadowsweet ( <i>Spiraea alba</i> )                 | 1          |
| __ steeplebush ( <i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> )                  | 1          |
| __ basswood ( <i>Tilia americana</i> )                       | 2          |
| __ western poison ivy ( <i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i> )     | 3          |
| __ American elm ( <i>Ulmus americana</i> )                   | 2          |
| __ lowbush blueberry ( <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> )      | 2          |
| __ velvet-leaved blueberry ( <i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> ) | 1          |
| __ nannyberry ( <i>Viburnum lentago</i> )                    | 3          |
| __ European cranberrybush ( <i>Viburnum opulus</i> )**       | 2          |
| __ downy arrowwood ( <i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> )        | 2          |

Species

Confidence

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## Plant Groups (Physiognomy) Defined

**Aquatics** - floating, emergent, submerged

**Climbers/vines and epiphytes** (grows on other plants)

**Ferns and lycophytes** - spore-bearing plants

**Forbs** - herbaceous flowering plants

**Graminoids** - grasses, sedges, and rushes

**Succulents** - cactus-like

**Trees and shrubs** - woody plants

**Mosses** - non-flowering plants that lack true roots

## Rare and Introduced Status Keys

**END** - Endangered (State), **E** - Endangered (Federal)

**THR** - Threatened (State), **T** - Threatened (Federal)

**SPC** - Special Concern

**WL** - Watchlist

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\* - Introduced or \*\* - Undetermined

## Data Confidence Key

**1** - Vouchered record (specimen in herbarium collection)

**2** - Vetted record (confirmed by DNR staff)

**3** - Unverified record

Data for this checklist were gathered from the [Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas](#), MN DNR staff and contractors, [iNaturalist](#), and [EDDMapS](#) records. Checklist nomenclature for scientific name follows the most current [Flora of North America](#) and the preferred MN DNR common name (see [MNTaxa](#) for details).

Plant collecting is not allowed at any Scientific and Natural Area. Scientists may be allowed collections through a research permit.

**Resources:** [Minnesota Wildflowers](#) (species profiles and phenology), [Rare Species Guide](#), [invasive plants](#), Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas (range maps and herbarium specimens).

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