

BIRD CHECKLIST

St. Croix Savanna SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



	Sp	S	F	W
DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS				
___ Canada Goose	X	X	X	X
___ Wood Duck		X		
___ Mallard	X	X		
GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS				
___ Wild Turkey	X	X	X	
___ Ring-necked Pheasant	X	X	X	X
PIGEONS AND DOVES				
___ Mourning Dove	X	X	X	
NIGHTJARS				
___ Common Nighthawk			X	
SWIFTS				
___ Chimney Swift		X	X	
HUMMINGBIRDS				
___ Ruby-throated Hummingbird	X	X	X	
PLOVERS				
___ Killdeer	X			
SANDPIPERS				
___ Spotted Sandpiper		X		
GULLS AND TERNS				
___ Ring-billed Gull	X		X	
CORMORANTS				
___ Double-crested Cormorant		X	X	
PELICANS				
___ American White Pelican			X	
HERONS AND EGRETS				
___ Great Blue Heron		X		
NEW WORLD VULTURES				
___ Turkey Vulture	X	X	X	
OSPREYS				
___ Osprey	X	X	X	
HAWKS AND EAGLES				
___ Sharp-shinned Hawk				X
___ Cooper's Hawk	X	X		
___ Bald Eagle	X	X	X	X
___ Red-shouldered Hawk		X		
___ Broad-winged Hawk			X	
___ Red-tailed Hawk	X		X	X

	Sp	S	F	W
OWLS				
___ Great Horned Owl		X	X	
WOODPECKERS				
___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker			X	
___ Red-headed Woodpecker		X		
___ Red-bellied Woodpecker	X	X	X	
___ Downy Woodpecker	X	X	X	
___ Hairy Woodpecker	X	X	X	X
___ Pileated Woodpecker	X	X	X	
___ Northern Flicker	X	X	X	
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS				
___ Olive-sided Flycatcher			X	
___ Eastern Wood-Pewee	X	X	X	
___ Least Flycatcher	X			
___ Eastern Phoebe	X		X	
___ Great Crested Flycatcher	X	X	X	
___ Eastern Kingbird	X	X	X	
VIREOS				
___ Yellow-throated Vireo	X	X		
___ Blue-headed Vireo	X			
___ Warbling Vireo	X	X		
___ Red-eyed Vireo	X	X	X	
JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES				
___ Blue Jay	X	X	X	X
___ American Crow	X	X	X	
CHICKADEES AND TITMICE				
___ Black-capped Chickadee	X	X	X	
___ Tufted Titmouse			X	
SWALLOWS				
___ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	X	X	X	
___ Purple Martin		X	X	
___ Tree Swallow	X	X	X	
___ Bank Swallow	X	X		
___ Barn Swallow	X	X	X	
___ Cliff Swallow		X		
KINGLETS				
___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	X		X	
___ Golden-crowned Kinglet	X		X	

	Sp	S	F	W
NUTHATCHES				
__ Red-breasted Nuthatch	X			
__ White-breasted Nuthatch	X	X	X	
GNATCATCHERS				
__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	X	X	X	
WRENS				
__ House Wren	X	X	X	
__ Sedge Wren	X		X	
STARLINGS				
__ European Starling		X	X	
MIMIDS				
__ Gray Catbird	X	X	X	
__ Brown Thrasher	X	X	X	
THRUSHES				
__ Eastern Bluebird	X	X	X	
__ Wood Thrush	X	X		
__ American Robin	X	X	X	X
WAXWINGS				
__ Cedar Waxwing		X	X	
OLD WORLD SPARROWS				
__ House Sparrow			X	
FINCHES				
__ House Finch	X	X	X	
__ American Goldfinch	X	X	X	
SPARROWS				
__ Grasshopper Sparrow		X		
__ Chipping Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Clay-colored Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Field Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ American Tree Sparrow	X		X	X
__ Fox Sparrow			X	
__ Dark-eyed Junco			X	
__ White-crowned Sparrow	X		X	
__ Harris's Sparrow			X	
__ White-throated Sparrow	X		X	
__ Vesper Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Nelson's Sparrow			X	
__ Savannah Sparrow	X		X	
__ Henslow's Sparrow	X	X		

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Song Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Lincoln's Sparrow			X	
__ Swamp Sparrow			X	
__ Eastern Towhee	X	X	X	
BLACKBIRDS				
__ Eastern Meadowlark	X	X		
__ Orchard Oriole		X		
__ Baltimore Oriole	X	X	X	
__ Red-winged Blackbird		X	X	
__ Brown-headed Cowbird	X	X		
__ Common Grackle	X	X		
WARBLERS				
__ Ovenbird	X	X		
__ Blue-winged Warbler		X		
__ Black-and-white Warbler	X	X		
__ Tennessee Warbler			X	
__ Orange-crowned Warbler			X	
__ Nashville Warbler	X		X	
__ Common Yellowthroat	X	X	X	
__ American Redstart			X	
__ Magnolia Warbler			X	
__ Blackburnian Warbler	X		X	
__ Yellow Warbler		X		
__ Chestnut-sided Warbler	X	X	X	
__ Palm Warbler	X		X	
__ Yellow-rumped Warbler	X		X	
__ Black-throated Green Warbler	X			
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, AND BUNTINGS				
__ Scarlet Tanager	X	X	X	
__ Northern Cardinal	X	X	X	
__ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	X	X	X	
__ Indigo Bunting	X	X	X	
__ Dickcissel		X		

Seasonal Occurrence Key

- Sp** - Spring (March through May)
S - Summer (June through July)
F - Fall (August through November)
W - Winter (December through February)
- C** - Common (seen every year/season)
U - Uncommon (seen every 2-3 years/season)
O - Occasional (seen every 4-9 years/season)
R - Rare (seen less than once every 10 years/season)
X - Observed during season, data insufficient for calculating occurrence

Bird Identification Tips

When you observe a bird, make note of at least **three** characteristics:

Location - Where did you see the bird (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk)?

Body size and shape - Compare it to a known bird (smaller than a... bigger than a... plump like a... slender like a...). Looks at its tail, legs, and bill (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight).

Colors and markings - Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump, and head (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.).

Sounds and movements - How does it act and sound (traveling alone or in groups, soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)?

Data for this checklist were sourced from eBird as well as MNDNR staff and contractor observations. Checklist organization follows the most current Clements checklist and eBird taxonomy.

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