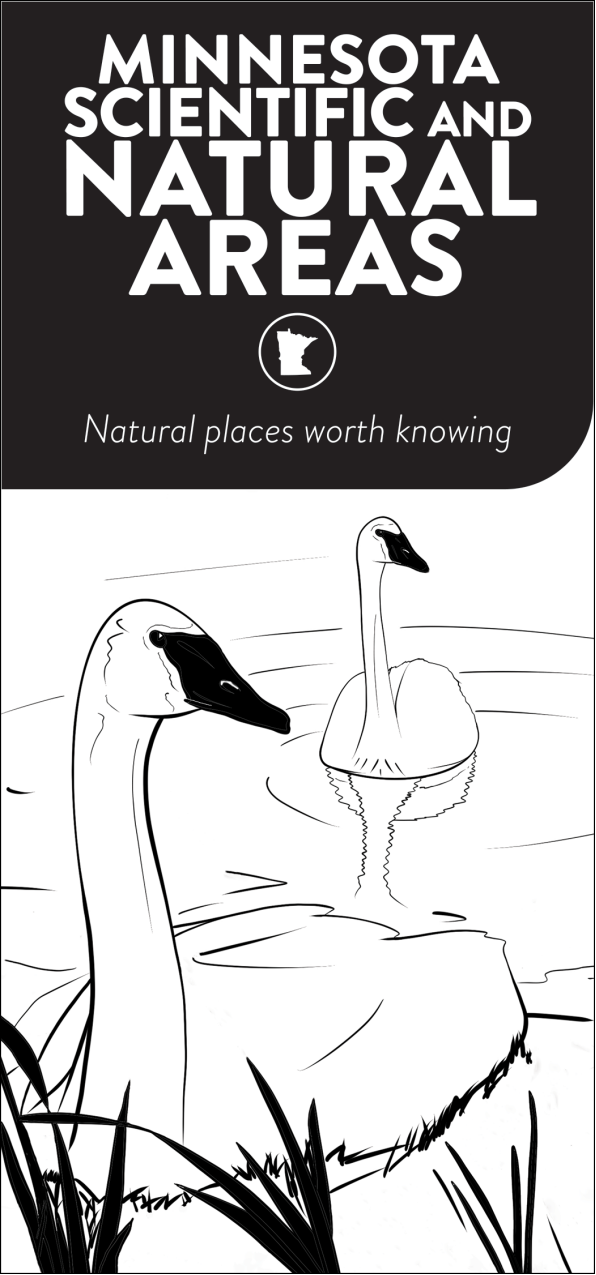


BIRD CHECKLIST

Cottonwood River Prairie SNA



	Sp	S	F	W
DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS				
__ Cackling Goose	X			
__ Canada Goose	X		X	
__ Wood Duck	X	X	X	
__ Blue-winged Teal	X		X	
__ Northern Shoveler	X			
__ Mallard	X	X	X	
__ Ring-necked Duck	X			
__ Common Goldeneye	X			
__ Hooded Merganser	X			
__ Common Merganser	X			
GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS				
__ Gray Partridge	X			
__ Ring-necked Pheasant	X	X	X	
GREBES				
__ Pied-billed Grebe	X	X		
PIGEONS AND DOVES				
__ Rock Pigeon	X	X	X	
__ Mourning Dove	X	X	X	
CUCKOOS				
__ Yellow-billed Cuckoo		X		
HUMMINGBIRDS				
__ Ruby-throated Hummingbird			X	
RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS				
__ Virginia Rail	X			
__ Sora	X			
__ American Coot	X			
PLOVERS				
__ Killdeer	X	X	X	
SANDPIPERS				
__ Upland Sandpiper		X		
__ Wilson's Snipe			X	
GULLS AND TERNS				
__ Franklin's Gull			X	
__ Ring-billed Gull			X	
CORMORANTS				
__ Double-crested Cormorant			X	
HERONS AND EGRETS				
__ American Bittern	X			

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Great Blue Heron	X	X	X	
__ Green Heron		X		
NEW WORLD VULTURES				
__ Turkey Vulture	X	X		
HAWKS AND EAGLES				
__ Northern Harrier	X		X	
__ Sharp-shinned Hawk	X		X	
__ Cooper's Hawk	X			
__ Broad-winged Hawk			X	
__ Red-tailed Hawk	X	X	X	X
OWLS				
__ Great Horned Owl	X			
__ Short-eared Owl	X			
KINGFISHERS				
__ Belted Kingfisher	X			
WOODPECKERS				
__ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	X			
__ Red-headed Woodpecker		X		
__ Red-bellied Woodpecker	X		X	
__ Downy Woodpecker	X	X	X	
__ Hairy Woodpecker	X	X	X	X
__ Pileated Woodpecker		X	X	
__ Northern Flicker	X	X	X	
FALCONS				
__ American Kestrel	X		X	
__ Merlin			X	X
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS				
__ Eastern Wood-Pewee	X	X	X	
__ Willow Flycatcher		X		
__ Least Flycatcher	X	X	X	
__ Eastern Phoebe	X		X	
__ Great Crested Flycatcher	X	X		
__ Eastern Kingbird	X	X		
VIREOS				
__ Blue-headed Vireo	X		X	
__ Philadelphia Vireo			X	
__ Warbling Vireo	X	X		
__ Red-eyed Vireo	X	X	X	

	Sp	S	F	W
SHRIKES				
__ Loggerhead Shrike		X		
JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES				
__ Blue Jay	X	X	X	
__ American Crow	X	X	X	X
CHICKADEES AND TITMICE				
__ Black-capped Chickadee	X	X	X	
LARKS				
__ Horned Lark	X	X	X	X
SWALLOWS				
__ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	X	X		
__ Purple Martin	X			
__ Tree Swallow	X	X	X	
__ Bank Swallow	X	X	X	
__ Barn Swallow	X	X	X	
__ Cliff Swallow	X	X		
KINGLETS				
__ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	X		X	
__ Golden-crowned Kinglet			X	
NUTHATCHES				
__ Red-breasted Nuthatch			X	
__ White-breasted Nuthatch	X	X	X	
CREEPERS				
__ Brown Creeper			X	
GNATCATCHERS				
__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		X		
WRENS				
__ House Wren	X	X		
__ Winter Wren			X	
__ Sedge Wren	X	X	X	
__ Marsh Wren	X	X		
STARLINGS				
__ European Starling	X	X	X	
MIMIDS				
__ Gray Catbird	X	X	X	
__ Brown Thrasher	X	X		
THRUSHES				
__ Eastern Bluebird	X	X	X	
__ American Robin	X	X	X	

	Sp	S	F	W
WAXWINGS				
__ Cedar Waxwing		X		
OLD WORLD SPARROWS				
__ House Sparrow	X	X	X	
PIPITS				
__ American Pipit	X		X	
FINCHES				
__ House Finch			X	
__ American Goldfinch	X	X	X	
LONGSPURS AND SNOW BUNTINGS				
__ Lapland Longspur	X		X	
SPARROWS				
__ Grasshopper Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Chipping Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Clay-colored Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Field Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ American Tree Sparrow	X		X	
__ Fox Sparrow	X		X	
__ Dark-eyed Junco	X		X	
__ White-crowned Sparrow			X	
__ Harris's Sparrow			X	
__ White-throated Sparrow	X		X	
__ Vesper Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ LeConte's Sparrow			X	
__ Nelson's Sparrow			X	
__ Savannah Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Henslow's Sparrow	X			
__ Song Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Lincoln's Sparrow	X		X	
__ Swamp Sparrow	X	X	X	
BLACKBIRDS				
__ Yellow-headed Blackbird	X	X		
__ Bobolink	X	X	X	
__ Western Meadowlark	X	X	X	
__ Eastern Meadowlark	X			
__ Orchard Oriole	X	X		
__ Baltimore Oriole	X	X		
__ Red-winged Blackbird	X	X	X	
__ Brown-headed Cowbird	X	X		

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Rusty Blackbird	X		X	
__ Brewer's Blackbird	X			
__ Common Grackle	X	X	X	
WARBLERS				
__ Ovenbird	X		X	
__ Northern Waterthrush	X			
__ Black-and-white Warbler			X	
__ Tennessee Warbler	X		X	
__ Orange-crowned Warbler	X			
__ Nashville Warbler			X	
__ Mourning Warbler	X		X	
__ Common Yellowthroat	X	X	X	
__ American Redstart	X	X	X	
__ Magnolia Warbler	X		X	
__ Yellow Warbler	X	X	X	
__ Chestnut-sided Warbler			X	
__ Palm Warbler	X			
__ Yellow-rumped Warbler	X			
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, AND BUNTINGS				
__ Northern Cardinal	X	X	X	
__ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	X	X		
__ Blue Grosbeak	X	X		
__ Indigo Bunting	X	X		
__ Dickcissel	X	X		

Seasonal Occurrence Key

- Sp** - Spring (March through May)
S - Summer (June through July)
F - Fall (August through November)
W - Winter (December through February)
- C** - Common (seen every year/season)
U - Uncommon (seen every 2-3 years/season)
O - Occasional (seen every 4-9 years/season)
R - Rare (seen less than once every 10 years/season)
X - Observed during season, data insufficient for calculating occurrence

Bird Identification Tips

- When you observe a bird, make note of at least **three** characteristics:
- Location** - Where did you see the bird (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk)?
- Body size and shape** - Compare it to a known bird (smaller than a... bigger than a... plump like a... slender like a...). Looks at its tail, legs, and bill (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight).
- Colors and markings** - Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump, and head (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.).
- Sounds and movements** - How does it act and sound (traveling alone or in groups, soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)?

Data for this checklist were sourced from eBird as well as MNDNR staff and contractor observations. Checklist organization follows the most current Clements checklist and eBird taxonomy.

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