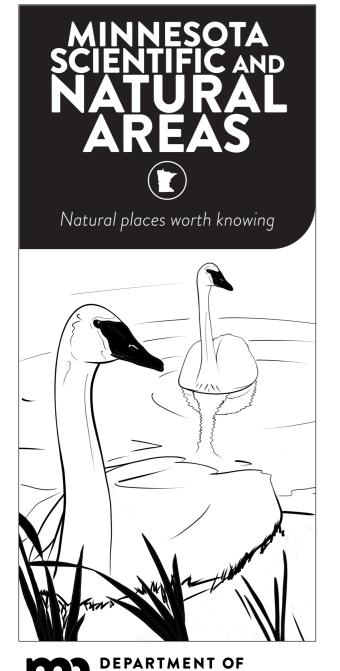
BIRD CHECKLIST

Townsend Woods SNA



DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS Canada Goose Wood Duck Blue-winged Teal Northern Shoveler Mallard GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS Wild Turkey Ring-necked Pheasant Wild Turkey Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove CUCKOOS Yellow-billed Cuckoo Yellow-billed Cuckoo X KITS Chimney Swift HUMMINGBIRDS Ruby-throated Hummingbird X KAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS Virginia Rail Sora CRANES Sandhill Crane PLOVERS Killdeer X KILLS AND TERNS Franklin's Gull Ring-billed Ring Ring-billed		Sp	S	F	W
Canada Goose	DLICKS GEESE AND SWANS				
	•	Х	Х	Χ	
Blue-winged Teal Northern Shoveler X Mallard				,,	
Northern Shoveler			,,		
GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS Wild Turkey X X X X Ring-necked Pheasant X X X X GREBES Pied-billed Grebe X PIGEONS AND DOVES Rock Pigeon X X X X Mourning Dove X X X X CUCKOOS Yellow-billed Cuckoo X SWIFTS Chimney Swift X X HUMMINGBIRDS Ruby-throated Hummingbird X X X X RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS Virginia Rail X X Sora X X CRANES Sandhill Crane X X X PLOVERS Killdeer X X X GULLS AND TERNS Franklin's Gull X X X X Forster's Tern X X CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant X X X X HERONS AND EGRETS Great Blue Heron X X X Great Egret X X X NEW WORLD VULTURES		X			
GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS Wild Turkey Ring-necked Pheasant GREBES Pied-billed Grebe PIGEONS AND DOVES Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove CUCKOOS Yellow-billed Cuckoo SWIFTS Chimney Swift HUMMINGBIRDS Ruby-throated Hummingbird KAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS Virginia Rail Sora CRANES Sandhill Crane PLOVERS Killdeer Killdeer Killdeer GULLS AND TERNS Franklin's Gull Ring-billed Gull Ring-billed Gull Forster's Tern CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant HERONS AND EGRETS Great Blue Heron Great Egret Green Heron NEW WORLD VULTURES			х	Х	
Wild Turkey Ring-necked Pheasant GREBES Pied-billed Grebe PIGEONS AND DOVES Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove CUCKOOS Yellow-billed Cuckoo SWIFTS Chimney Swift HUMMINGBIRDS Ruby-throated Hummingbird X	GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASAN				
Ring-necked Pheasant RREBES Pied-billed Grebe PIGEONS AND DOVES Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove XXXX CUCKOOS Yellow-billed Cuckoo XYEllow-billed Cuckoo XYEllow-billed Cuckoo XYEllow-billed Cuckoo XXXX XXX XXX XXX XXX XXX XXX			Х	Χ	Х
GREBESPied-billed Grebe					, ·
Pied-billed Grebe				- 11	
PIGEONS AND DOVES Rock Pigeon			Х		
Rock Pigeon					
Mourning Dove X X X X CUCKOOSYellow-billed Cuckoo X SWIFTSChimney Swift X HUMMINGBIRDSRuby-throated Hummingbird X X X X RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTSVirginia Rail XSora X CRANESSandhill Crane X X X PLOVERSKilldeer X X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull XRing-billed Gull X X X X Forster's Tern X X CORMORANTSDouble-crested Cormorant X X X X HERONS AND EGRETSGreat Blue Heron X X X X Great Egret X X X NEW WORLD VULTURES		X	Х	Χ	
CUCKOOSYellow-billed Cuckoo					
Yellow-billed Cuckoo					
SWIFTSChimney Swift			х		
Chimney Swift X HUMMINGBIRDSRuby-throated Hummingbird X X X RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTSVirginia Rail XSora X CRANESSandhill Crane X X PLOVERSKilldeer X X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull XRing-billed Gull X X X Forster's Tern X CORMORANTSDouble-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETSGreat Blue Heron X X X Great Egret X X NEW WORLD VULTURES					
HUMMINGBIRDSRuby-throated Hummingbird				Χ	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird X X X RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS Virginia Rail	- '				
RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS Virginia Rail		Х	Х	Χ	
Virginia RailSora X CRANESSandhill Crane X X PLOVERSKilldeer X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull X XRing-billed Gull X X XForster's Tern X CORMORANTSDouble-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETSGreat Blue Heron X X XGreen Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES					
Sora X CRANESSandhill Crane X X PLOVERSKilldeer X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull XRing-billed Gull X XForster's Tern X CORMORANTSDouble-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETSGreat Blue Heron X XGreen Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES		Χ			
Sandhill Crane X X PLOVERSKilldeer X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull X XRing-billed Gull X X XForster's Tern X CORMORANTSDouble-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETSGreat Blue Heron X X XGreen Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES		Х			
Sandhill Crane X X PLOVERSKilldeer X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull X XRing-billed Gull X X XForster's Tern X CORMORANTSDouble-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETSGreat Blue Heron X X XGreen Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES	CRANES				
Killdeer X X GULLS AND TERNSFranklin's Gull	Sandhill Crane	Χ	Х		
GULLS AND TERNS Franklin's Gull Ring-billed Gull Forster's Tern CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant	PLOVERS				
Franklin's Gull Ring-billed Gull Forster's Tern CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant	Killdeer	Χ	Х		
Ring-billed Gull Forster's Tern CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETS Great Blue Heron Great Egret Green Heron X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	GULLS AND TERNS				
Forster's Tern X CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETS Great Blue Heron X X X Great Egret X X Green Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES	Franklin's Gull			Χ	
Forster's Tern X CORMORANTS Double-crested Cormorant X X X HERONS AND EGRETS Great Blue Heron X X X Great Egret X X Green Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES	Ring-billed Gull	Х	Х	Χ	
Double-crested Cormorant X X X X HERONS AND EGRETS Great Blue Heron X X X X Great Egret X X X Green Heron X X NEW WORLD VULTURES			Х		
HERONS AND EGRETS	CORMORANTS				
Great Blue Heron	Double-crested Cormorant	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Great Egret X X Green Heron X NEW WORLD VULTURES	HERONS AND EGRETS				
Green Heron X NEW WORLD VULTURES	Great Blue Heron	Χ	Х	Χ	
NEW WORLD VULTURES	Great Egret	Χ		Χ	
	Green Heron		Х		
Turkey Vulture X X X	NEW WORLD VULTURES				
	Turkey Vulture	Χ	Х	Χ	

HAWKS AND EAGLES Northern Harrier	x x x x x x x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x x x
Northern Harrier	X X X X X	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x
Sharp-shinned HawkCooper's Hawk	X X X X X	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x
Cooper's Hawk X Bald Eagle X Broad-winged Hawk Red-tailed Hawk X OWLS Great Horned Owl X Barred Owl X KINGFISHERS Belted Kingfisher X WOODPECKERS Yellow-bellied Sapsucker X Red-headed Woodpecker Red-bellied Woodpecker X Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	X X X X X	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x
Bald Eagle	X X X X X	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x
Broad-winged Hawk Red-tailed Hawk	X X X X X	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x
Red-tailed Hawk X OWLSGreat Horned Owl XBarred Owl X KINGFISHERSBelted Kingfisher X WOODPECKERSYellow-bellied Sapsucker XRed-headed WoodpeckerRed-bellied Woodpecker XDowny Woodpecker XHairy Woodpecker XPileated Woodpecker XNorthern Flicker X	X X X X X	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x
OWLS Great Horned Owl	X X X X X	X X X X X X X	x x
Great Horned Owl X Barred Owl X KINGFISHERS Belted Kingfisher X WOODPECKERS Yellow-bellied Sapsucker X Red-headed Woodpecker Red-bellied Woodpecker X Downy Woodpecker X Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	X X X X	X X X X X X	Х
Barred Owl X KINGFISHERS Belted Kingfisher X WOODPECKERS Yellow-bellied Sapsucker X Red-headed Woodpecker Red-bellied Woodpecker X Downy Woodpecker X Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	X X X X	X X X X X X	Х
KINGFISHERS Belted Kingfisher	X X X X	X X X X X	Х
Belted Kingfisher X WOODPECKERS Yellow-bellied Sapsucker X Red-headed Woodpecker Red-bellied Woodpecker X Downy Woodpecker X Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	X X X	X X X X	Х
WOODPECKERS Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	X X X	X X X X	Х
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker XRed-headed WoodpeckerRed-bellied Woodpecker XDowny Woodpecker XHairy Woodpecker XPileated Woodpecker XNorthern Flicker X	X X X	X X X X	Х
Red-headed Woodpecker Red-bellied Woodpecker Downy Woodpecker Hairy Woodpecker Y Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker	X X X	X X X X	Х
Red-bellied Woodpecker X Downy Woodpecker X Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	X X X	X X X	Х
Downy Woodpecker X Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	X X	X X	Х
Hairy Woodpecker X Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X	Х	X	
Pileated Woodpecker X Northern Flicker X			Х
Northern Flicker X	Χ	X	
			Х
FALCONS	Х	Χ	
IALCONS			
American Kestrel X		Χ	
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS			
Eastern Wood-Pewee X	Х	Χ	
Acadian Flycatcher	Х		
Least Flycatcher X	Х	Χ	
Eastern Phoebe X		Χ	
Great Crested Flycatcher X	Х		
Eastern Kingbird X	Х		
VIREOS			
Yellow-throated Vireo X	Х	Χ	
Blue-headed Vireo X		Χ	
Warbling Vireo	Х		
Red-eyed Vireo X	Х	Χ	
JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES			
Blue Jay X	Х	Χ	Х
American Crow X	Х	Χ	
CHICKADEES AND TITMICE			
Black-capped Chickadee X	Х	Χ	Х
	ı		

	Sp	S	F	١
LARKS				
Horned Lark	Χ			
SWALLOWS				
Northern Rough-winged Swallow		Χ		
Tree Swallow	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Barn Swallow	Χ	Χ	Χ	
KINGLETS				
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Χ		Χ	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	Χ		Χ	
NUTHATCHES				
White-breasted Nuthatch	Χ	Χ	Χ	
CREEPERS				
Brown Creeper	Χ		Χ	
GNATCATCHERS				
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Χ	Χ		
WRENS				
House Wren	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Winter Wren			Χ	
Sedge Wren	Х	Х	Χ	
 STARLINGS				
European Starling	Χ	Χ	Χ	
MIMIDS				
Gray Catbird	Χ	Х	Χ	
Brown Thrasher	X	Х	Х	
THRUSHES	7.	- ` `		_
Eastern Bluebird	Х	Х	Χ	
Swainson's Thrush	,		X	ľ
Hermit Thrush	Х		,	
Wood Thrush	X	Х		
American Robin	X	X	Х	١,
WAXWINGS		^		
Cedar Waxwing	Χ	Х	Χ	
OLD WORLD SPARROWS	^	^	^	_
House Sparrow	Χ	Х	Х	
	^	^	^	_
PIPITS American Dinit			V	
American Pipit			Х	L
FINCHES			V	
House Finch		V	X	
American Goldfinch	X	Х	Χ	

	Sp	S	F	W
SPARROWS	υþ	J	'	•
Chipping Sparrow	Χ	Х	Χ	
Clay-colored Sparrow		,	Х	
Field Sparrow	Х	Х	X	
Lark Sparrow	Х	,	^	
American Tree Sparrow	^		Х	
Dark-eyed Junco	Х		X	
White-crowned Sparrow	X		X	
White-throated Sparrow	X		X	
Vesper Sparrow	X	х	^	
Savannah Sparrow	X	X	Х	
Song Sparrow	X	X	X	
Lincoln's Sparrow	X	^	X	
Swamp Sparrow	X	х	X	
Eastern Towhee	X	X	^	
BLACKBIRDS	^	^		
Bobolink	Χ	х		1
Baltimore Oriole	X	X		
Red-winged Blackbird	X	X	Х	
Brown-headed Cowbird	X	X	^	
Rusty Blackbird	^	^	Х	
Common Grackle	Х	х	X	
WARBLERS				
Ovenbird	Χ	Х		
Northern Waterthrush	X	^		
Blue-winged Warbler	^	Х		
Black-and-white Warbler	Х		Х	
Tennessee Warbler	Х		Х	
Orange-crowned Warbler	Х		Х	
Nashville Warbler	Х	Х	X	
Mourning Warbler		Х	Х	
Common Yellowthroat	Х	Х	Х	
American Redstart	Х	Х	Х	
Northern Parula	^		X	
Magnolia Warbler	Х		^	
Bay-breasted Warbler	^		Х	
Blackburnian Warbler	Х		X	
Yellow Warbler	X	х	^	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	X	^	Х	
chestilat slaca warbier				

	Sp	S	F	W
Palm Warbler	Χ		Χ	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	Χ		Χ	
Black-throated Green Warbler	Χ		Χ	
Wilson's Warbler			Χ	
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, AND BU	NTING	S		
Scarlet Tanager	Χ	Χ		
Northern Cardinal	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Indigo Bunting	Χ	Χ	Χ	
Dickcissel		Χ		

Seasonal Occurrence Key

- **Sp** Spring (March through May)
- S Summer (June through July)
- F Fall (August through November)
- **W** Winter (December through February)
- **C** Common (seen every year/season)
- **U** Uncommon (seen every 2-3 years/season)
- **O** Occasional (seen every 4-9 years/season)
- **R** Rare (seen less than once every 10 years/season)
- X Observed during season, data insufficient for calculating occurrence

Bird Identification Tips

When you observe a bird, make note of at least **three** characteristics:

Location - Where did you see the bird (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk)?

Body size and shape - Compare it to a known bird (smaller than a... bigger than a... plump like a... slender like a...). Looks at its tail, legs, and bill (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight).

Colors and markings - Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump, and head (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.).

Sounds and movements - How does it act and sound (traveling alone or in groups, soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)?

Data for this checklist were sourced from eBird as well as MNDNR staff and contractor observations. Checklist organization follows the most current Clements checklist and eBird taxonomy.

Minnesota Scientific and Natural Areas Program 500 Lafayette Road, St. Paul, MN 55155-4025 888-646-6367 or 651-259-5088 sna.dnr@state.mn.us mndnr.gov/snas

This information can be made available in alternative formats such as large print, braille, or audio tape by emailing info.dnr@state.mn.us or calling 651-296-6157.

Funding for this project was provided by the Minnesota Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund as recommended by the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources (LCCMR).

© 2023 Minnesota Department of Natural Resources