

BIRD CHECKLIST

Englund Ecotone SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



	Sp	S	F	W
DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS				
__ Canada Goose	X		X	X
__ Trumpeter Swan	X			X
__ Wood Duck	X			
__ Mallard	X			
__ Common Goldeneye	X			
GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS				
__ Wild Turkey	X	X	X	X
__ Ruffed Grouse	X	X	X	X
__ Ring-necked Pheasant	X			X
PIGEONS AND DOVES				
__ Mourning Dove	X	X	X	
NIGHTJARS				
__ Common Nighthawk	X		X	
HUMMINGBIRDS				
__ Ruby-throated Hummingbird	X	X		
CRANES				
__ Sandhill Crane	X	X	X	
SANDPIPERS				
__ American Woodcock	X			
GULLS AND TERNS				
__ Ring-billed Gull	X		X	
CORMORANTS				
__ Double-crested Cormorant	X			
HERONS AND EGRETS				
__ Great Blue Heron	X		X	
__ Great Egret		X		
__ Green Heron		X	X	
NEW WORLD VULTURES				
__ Turkey Vulture	X	X		
HAWKS AND EAGLES				
__ Golden Eagle				X
__ Northern Harrier		X		
__ Sharp-shinned Hawk	X			
__ Cooper's Hawk			X	
__ Bald Eagle	X		X	X
__ Red-shouldered Hawk	X			
__ Broad-winged Hawk			X	
__ Red-tailed Hawk	X		X	X

	Sp	S	F	W
OWLS				
__ Barred Owl	X		X	X
__ Northern Saw-whet Owl	X			X
KINGFISHERS				
__ Belted Kingfisher			X	
WOODPECKERS				
__ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	X	X	X	
__ Red-bellied Woodpecker	X	X	X	X
__ Downy Woodpecker	X	X	X	X
__ Hairy Woodpecker	X		X	X
__ Pileated Woodpecker	X	X	X	X
__ Northern Flicker	X		X	
FALCONS				
__ American Kestrel	X			
__ Merlin			X	
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS				
__ Olive-sided Flycatcher	X		X	
__ Eastern Wood-Pewee	X	X	X	
__ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher			X	
__ Least Flycatcher	X	X	X	
__ Eastern Phoebe	X	X	X	
__ Great Crested Flycatcher	X	X	X	
VIREOS				
__ Yellow-throated Vireo	X	X	X	
__ Blue-headed Vireo	X		X	
__ Philadelphia Vireo			X	
__ Warbling Vireo		X	X	
__ Red-eyed Vireo	X	X	X	
SHRIKES				
__ Northern Shrike				X
JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES				
__ Blue Jay	X	X	X	X
__ American Crow	X		X	X
__ Common Raven	X		X	X
CHICKADEES AND TITMICE				
__ Black-capped Chickadee	X	X	X	X
SWALLOWS				
__ Purple Martin		X		
__ Tree Swallow		X	X	

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Barn Swallow			X	
KINGLETS				
__ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	X		X	
__ Golden-crowned Kinglet	X			
NUTHATCHES				
__ Red-breasted Nuthatch	X	X	X	X
__ White-breasted Nuthatch	X	X	X	X
CREEPERS				
__ Brown Creeper	X			X
GNATCATCHERS				
__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher			X	
WRENS				
__ House Wren	X	X	X	
__ Winter Wren	X			
__ Sedge Wren			X	
STARLINGS				
__ European Starling	X			
MIMIDS				
__ Gray Catbird	X	X	X	
__ Brown Thrasher			X	
THRUSHES				
__ Eastern Bluebird	X	X	X	
__ Veery	X	X		
__ Swainson's Thrush	X		X	
__ Hermit Thrush	X			
__ Wood Thrush	X	X	X	
__ American Robin	X	X	X	X
WAXWINGS				
__ Cedar Waxwing	X	X	X	X
FINCHES				
__ Evening Grosbeak	X			X
__ House Finch	X		X	
__ Purple Finch	X		X	
__ Common Redpoll	X			X
__ Hoary Redpoll	X			
__ Red Crossbill	X		X	X
__ White-winged Crossbill	X			X
__ Pine Siskin	X		X	X
__ American Goldfinch	X	X	X	X

	Sp	S	F	W
SPARROWS				
__ Chipping Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ American Tree Sparrow				X
__ Fox Sparrow	X		X	
__ Dark-eyed Junco	X		X	X
__ Harris's Sparrow			X	
__ White-throated Sparrow	X		X	
__ Song Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Lincoln's Sparrow			X	
__ Swamp Sparrow	X	X	X	
__ Eastern Towhee			X	

BLACKBIRDS				
__ Western Meadowlark			X	
__ Baltimore Oriole	X	X		
__ Red-winged Blackbird	X	X	X	
__ Brown-headed Cowbird	X	X		
__ Rusty Blackbird	X		X	
__ Common Grackle	X	X		

WARBLERS				
__ Ovenbird	X	X	X	
__ Golden-winged Warbler	X	X	X	
__ Blue-winged Warbler	X	X		
__ Black-and-white Warbler	X		X	
__ Tennessee Warbler	X		X	
__ Orange-crowned Warbler	X		X	
__ Nashville Warbler	X		X	
__ Connecticut Warbler			X	
__ Mourning Warbler			X	
__ Common Yellowthroat	X	X	X	
__ American Redstart	X	X	X	
__ Northern Parula	X		X	
__ Magnolia Warbler	X		X	
__ Blackburnian Warbler	X		X	
__ Yellow Warbler	X	X	X	
__ Chestnut-sided Warbler	X	X	X	
__ Pine Warbler			X	
__ Yellow-rumped Warbler	X		X	
__ Black-throated Green Warbler	X		X	

	Sp	S	F	W
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, AND BUNTINGS				
__ Scarlet Tanager	X	X	X	
__ Northern Cardinal	X	X	X	X
__ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	X	X	X	
__ Indigo Bunting	X	X		

Seasonal Occurrence Key

- Sp - Spring (March through May)
S - Summer (June through July)
F - Fall (August through November)
W - Winter (December through February)
- C - Common (seen every year/season)
U - Uncommon (seen every 2-3 years/season)
O - Occasional (seen every 4-9 years/season)
R - Rare (seen less than once every 10 years/season)
X - Observed during season, data insufficient for calculating occurrence

Bird Identification Tips

When you observe a bird, make note of at least **three** characteristics:
Location - Where did you see the bird (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk)?
Body size and shape - Compare it to a known bird (smaller than a... bigger than a... plump like a... slender like a...). Looks at its tail, legs, and bill (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight).
Colors and markings - Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump, and head (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.).
Sounds and movements - How does it act and sound (traveling alone or in groups, soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)?

Data for this checklist were sourced from eBird as well as MNDNR staff and contractor observations. Checklist organization follows the most current Clements checklist and eBird taxonomy.

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