## **BIRD CHECKLIST**

Agassiz Dunes SNA





## DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

|                               | Sp | S | F | W |
|-------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS       |    |   |   |   |
| Canada Goose                  | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Trumpeter Swan                | Х  |   |   |   |
| Wood Duck                     |    | Х |   |   |
| Blue-winged Teal              |    | Х |   |   |
| Northern Shoveler             |    | Х |   |   |
| Gadwall                       |    | Х |   |   |
| Mallard                       |    | Х | Х |   |
| Northern Pintail              |    | Х |   |   |
| Green-winged Teal             |    | Х |   |   |
| Canvasback                    |    | Х |   |   |
| Redhead                       |    | Х |   |   |
| Ring-necked Duck              |    | Х |   |   |
| Ruddy Duck                    |    | Х |   |   |
| GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANT | S  |   |   |   |
| Wild Turkey                   |    | Х |   | Х |
| Ruffed Grouse                 | Х  | Х |   |   |
| Sharp-tailed Grouse           |    | Х | Х |   |
| Greater Prairie-Chicken       | Х  |   |   |   |
| Gray Partridge                |    | Х |   |   |
| Ring-necked Pheasant          | Х  |   |   |   |
| PIGEONS AND DOVES             |    |   |   |   |
| Rock Pigeon                   |    |   |   | Х |
| Mourning Dove                 | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| CUCKOOS                       |    |   |   |   |
| Yellow-billed Cuckoo          |    | Х |   |   |
| Black-billed Cuckoo           |    | Х |   |   |
| NIGHTJARS                     |    |   |   |   |
| Common Nighthawk              | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| SWIFTS                        |    |   |   |   |
| Chimney Swift                 |    | Х |   |   |
| HUMMINGBIRDS                  |    |   |   |   |
| Ruby-throated Hummingbird     |    | Х |   |   |
| RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS  |    |   |   |   |
| Sora                          |    | Х |   |   |
| CRANES                        |    |   |   |   |
| Sandhill Crane                | Х  | Х |   |   |
| PLOVERS                       | _  |   | _ |   |
| Killdeer                      | Х  | Х |   |   |
|                               |    |   |   |   |

|                          | Sp | S | F | W |
|--------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| SANDPIPERS               | ٩v | Ŭ | • |   |
| Upland Sandpiper         | Х  | х |   |   |
| Marbled Godwit           | ~  | x |   |   |
| Spotted Sandpiper        |    | x |   |   |
| Solitary Sandpiper       |    | x |   |   |
| GULLS AND TERNS          |    | ~ |   |   |
| Franklin's Gull          | Х  |   |   |   |
|                          | ~  |   |   |   |
| Common Loon              |    | х |   |   |
|                          |    | ~ |   |   |
| Double-crested Cormorant |    | х |   |   |
| PELICANS                 |    | ~ |   |   |
| American White Pelican   |    | х |   |   |
| HERONS AND EGRETS        |    | ~ |   |   |
| American Bittern         |    | х |   |   |
| Great Blue Heron         |    | x |   |   |
|                          |    | ~ |   |   |
| Turkey Vulture           | Х  | х | Х |   |
| HAWKS AND EAGLES         | ~  | ~ | ~ |   |
| Northern Harrier         | Х  | х | Х |   |
| Bald Eagle               |    | X | X | x |
| Broad-winged Hawk        |    |   | X |   |
| Swainson's Hawk          |    | х |   |   |
| Red-tailed Hawk          | х  | X | х |   |
| Rough-legged Hawk        |    |   |   | x |
| OWLS                     |    | - |   |   |
| Great Horned Owl         |    | Х |   |   |
| <br>Short-eared Owl      |    | х |   |   |
| WOODPECKERS              |    |   |   |   |
| Yellow-bellied Sapsucker | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Red-headed Woodpecker    |    | х | Х |   |
| Downy Woodpecker         | х  | х | х |   |
| Hairy Woodpecker         | х  | х | х | х |
| Pileated Woodpecker      |    | х | х |   |
| Northern Flicker         | х  | х | х |   |
| FALCONS                  |    |   |   |   |
| American Kestrel         | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| TYRANT FLYCATCHERS       |    |   |   |   |
| Olive-sided Flycatcher   |    |   | Х |   |
|                          |    | - |   | - |

| <ul> <li>Eastern Phoebe</li> <li>Great Crested Flycatcher</li> <li>Western Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>VIREOS</li> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>                           | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x                | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|---|
| <ul> <li>Least Flycatcher</li> <li>Eastern Phoebe</li> <li>Great Crested Flycatcher</li> <li>Western Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>VIREOS</li> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul> | x<br>x<br>x           | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x      | x                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Eastern Phoebe</li> <li>Great Crested Flycatcher</li> <li>Western Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>VIREOS</li> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul> | x<br>x<br>x           | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x | x                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Great Crested Flycatcher</li> <li>Western Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>VIREOS</li> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>   | x<br>x<br>x           | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x                          | x                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Western Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>VIREOS</li> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Horned Lark</li> </ul> SWALLOWS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>                  | x<br>x<br>x           | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x                               | x                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Eastern Kingbird</li> <li>VIREOS</li> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Horned Lark</li> </ul> SWALLOWS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>  | x                     | x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x<br>x  | x                     |   |
| VIREOSYellow-throated VireoBlue-headed VireoWarbling VireoRed-eyed Vireo SHRIKESNorthern Shrike JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIESBlue JayBlack-billed MagpieAmerican CrowCommon Raven CHICKADEES AND TITMICEBlack-capped Chickadee LARKSHorned Lark SWALLOWSNorthern Rough-winged SwallowPurple Martin   | x                     | x<br>x<br>x<br>x  | X                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Yellow-throated Vireo</li> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Horned Lark</li> </ul> SWALLOWS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>  | x                     | x<br>x<br>x<br>x  | _                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Blue-headed Vireo</li> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> </ul> SHRIKES <ul> <li>Northern Shrike</li> </ul> JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Horned Lark</li> </ul> SWALLOWS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>   | x                     | x<br>x<br>x<br>x  | _                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Warbling Vireo</li> <li>Red-eyed Vireo</li> <li>SHRIKES</li> <li>Northern Shrike</li> <li>JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES</li> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> <li>CHICKADEES AND TITMICE</li> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> <li>LARKS</li> <li>Horned Lark</li> <li>SWALLOWS</li> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>  | x                     | x<br>x<br>x   | _                     |   |
| Red-eyed Vireo SHRIKESNorthern Shrike JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIESBlue JayBlack-billed MagpieAmerican CrowCommon Raven CHICKADEES AND TITMICEBlack-capped Chickadee LARKSHorned Lark SWALLOWSNorthern Rough-winged SwallowPurple Martin   |                       | x<br>x<br>x   | _                     |   |
| SHRIKES<br>Northern Shrike<br>JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES<br>Blue Jay<br>Black-billed Magpie<br>American Crow<br>Common Raven<br>CHICKADEES AND TITMICE<br>Black-capped Chickadee<br>LARKS<br>Horned Lark<br>SWALLOWS<br>Northern Rough-winged Swallow<br>Purple Martin  |                       | x<br>x  | _                     |   |
| Northern Shrike          JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES        Blue Jay        Black-billed Magpie        American Crow        Common Raven         CHICKADEES AND TITMICE        Black-capped Chickadee         LARKS        Horned Lark         SWALLOWS        Northern Rough-winged Swallow        Purple Martin  |                       | Х   | _                     |   |
| JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIESBlue JayBlack-billed MagpieAmerican CrowCommon Raven CHICKADEES AND TITMICEBlack-capped Chickadee LARKSHorned Lark SWALLOWSNorthern Rough-winged SwallowPurple Martin   |                       | Х   | _                     |   |
| <ul> <li>Blue Jay</li> <li>Black-billed Magpie</li> <li>American Crow</li> <li>Common Raven</li> </ul> CHICKADEES AND TITMICE <ul> <li>Black-capped Chickadee</li> </ul> LARKS <ul> <li>Horned Lark</li> </ul> SWALLOWS <ul> <li>Northern Rough-winged Swallow</li> <li>Purple Martin</li> </ul>  |                       | Х   | Х                     |   |
| Black-billed Magpie<br>American Crow<br>Common Raven<br>CHICKADEES AND TITMICE<br>Black-capped Chickadee<br>LARKS<br>Horned Lark<br>SWALLOWS<br>Northern Rough-winged Swallow<br>Purple Martin  |                       | Х   | Х                     | ~ |
| American Crow Common Raven CHICKADEES AND TITMICE Black-capped Chickadee LARKS Horned Lark SWALLOWS Northern Rough-winged Swallow Purple Martin   | х                     |   |                       | Х |
| Common Raven<br>CHICKADEES AND TITMICE<br>Black-capped Chickadee<br>LARKS<br>Horned Lark<br>SWALLOWS<br>Northern Rough-winged Swallow<br>Purple Martin  | Х                     |   |                       |   |
| CHICKADEES AND TITMICE Black-capped Chickadee LARKS Horned Lark SWALLOWS Northern Rough-winged Swallow Purple Martin  |                       | Х   | Х                     | Х |
| Black-capped Chickadee LARKS Horned Lark SWALLOWS Northern Rough-winged Swallow Purple Martin   |                       | Х   |                       | Х |
| LARKS<br>Horned Lark<br>SWALLOWS<br>Northern Rough-winged Swallow<br>Purple Martin  |                       |   |                       |   |
| Horned Lark SWALLOWS Northern Rough-winged Swallow Purple Martin  | Х                     | Х   | Х                     | Х |
|   |                       |   |                       |   |
| Northern Rough-winged Swallow Purple Martin   |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| Purple Martin   |                       |   |                       |   |
|   |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| The Court Hanne   |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| Tree Swallow  | Х                     | Х   |                       |   |
| Bank Swallow  |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| Barn Swallow  | Х                     | Х   |                       |   |
| Cliff Swallow   |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| NUTHATCHES  | _                     |   |                       |   |
| Red-breasted Nuthatch   | Х                     |   |                       |   |
| White-breasted Nuthatch   | Х                     | Х   | Х                     |   |
| WRENS   |                       |   |                       |   |
|   | х                     | Х   |                       |   |
| Sedge Wren  |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| Marsh Wren  |                       | Х   |                       |   |
| STARLINGS   |                       |   |                       |   |
| European Starling   |                       |   |                       |   |

|                             | Sp | S | F | W |
|-----------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| MIMIDS                      |    |   |   |   |
| Gray Catbird                | Х  | Х |   |   |
| Brown Thrasher              | Х  | х |   |   |
| THRUSHES                    |    |   |   |   |
| Eastern Bluebird            | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Veery                       |    | Х |   |   |
| Swainson's Thrush           |    | Х |   |   |
| Hermit Thrush               | Х  |   |   |   |
| American Robin              | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| WAXWINGS                    |    |   |   |   |
| Bohemian Waxwing            | Х  |   |   |   |
| Cedar Waxwing               |    | Х | Х |   |
| OLD WORLD SPARROWS          |    |   |   | _ |
| House Sparrow               |    | Х |   |   |
| PIPITS                      |    |   |   |   |
| American Pipit              |    |   | Х |   |
| FINCHES                     |    |   |   |   |
| Pine Siskin                 |    | Х |   |   |
| American Goldfinch          | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| LONGSPURS AND SNOW BUNTINGS |    |   |   |   |
| Lapland Longspur            |    |   | Х |   |
| Snow Bunting                |    |   |   | Х |
| SPARROWS                    |    |   |   |   |
| Grasshopper Sparrow         | Х  | Х |   |   |
| Chipping Sparrow            | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Clay-colored Sparrow        | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Field Sparrow               | Х  | Х |   |   |
| Lark Sparrow                | Х  | Х |   |   |
| American Tree Sparrow       |    |   | Х |   |
| Dark-eyed Junco             | Х  |   | Х |   |
| White-crowned Sparrow       | Х  |   | Х |   |
| Harris's Sparrow            |    |   | Х |   |
| White-throated Sparrow      | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Vesper Sparrow              | Х  | Х |   |   |
| LeConte's Sparrow           | Х  | Х |   |   |
| Nelson's Sparrow            |    | Х |   |   |
| Savannah Sparrow            | Х  | Х | Х |   |
| Song Sparrow                | Х  | Х |   |   |
| Lincoln's Sparrow           |    |   | Х |   |

|                               | Sp   | S  | F |   |
|-------------------------------|------|----|---|---|
| Swamp Sparrow                 |      | Х  |   |   |
| BLACKBIRDS                    |      |    |   | - |
| Yellow-headed Blackbird       |      | Х  |   |   |
| Bobolink                      | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Western Meadowlark            | Х    | Х  | Х |   |
| Orchard Oriole                |      | Х  | Х |   |
| Baltimore Oriole              | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Red-winged Blackbird          | Х    | Х  | Х |   |
| Brown-headed Cowbird          | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Common Grackle                | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| WARBLERS                      |      |    |   |   |
| Ovenbird                      | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Black-and-white Warbler       | Х    |    |   |   |
| Tennessee Warbler             | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Nashville Warbler             | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Common Yellowthroat           |      | Х  |   |   |
| American Redstart             |      | Х  |   |   |
| Blackburnian Warbler          | Х    |    |   |   |
| Yellow Warbler                | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Chestnut-sided Warbler        | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Blackpoll Warbler             |      | Х  |   |   |
| Palm Warbler                  | Х    |    |   |   |
| Yellow-rumped Warbler         | Х    |    | Х |   |
| Canada Warbler                | Х    |    |   |   |
| CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, AND BUN | TING | iS |   |   |
| Scarlet Tanager               | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Northern Cardinal             |      | Х  |   |   |
| Rose-breasted Grosbeak        |      | Х  | Х |   |
| Indigo Bunting                | Х    | Х  |   |   |
| Dickcissel                    |      | Х  |   |   |
|                               |      |    |   |   |

## Seasonal Occurrence Key

- Sp Spring (March through May)
- **S** Summer (June through July)
- F Fall (August through November)
- W Winter (December through February)
- **C** Common (seen every year/season)
- U Uncommon (seen every 2-3 years/season)
- **O** Occasional (seen every 4-9 years/season)
- ${\bf R}~$  Rare (seen less than once every 10 years/season)
- X Observed during season, data insufficient for calculating occurrence

## **Bird Identification Tips**

When you observe a bird, make note of at least **three** characteristics:

**Location** - Where did you see the bird (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk)?

**Body size and shape** - Compare it to a known bird (smaller than a... bigger than a... plump like a... slender like a...). Looks at its tail, legs, and bill (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight).

**Colors and markings** - Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump, and head (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.).

**Sounds and movements** - How does it act and sound (traveling alone or in groups, soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)?

Data for this checklist were sourced from eBird as well as MNDNR staff and contractor observations. Checklist organization follows the most current Clements checklist and eBird taxonomy.

> Minnesota Scientific and Natural Areas Program 500 Lafayette Road, St. Paul, MN 55155-4025 888-646-6367 or 651-259-5088 sna.dnr@state.mn.us mndnr.gov/snas

This information can be made available in alternative formats such as large print, braille, or audio tape by emailing info.dnr@state.mn.us or calling 651-296-6157.

Funding for this project was provided by the Minnesota Environment and Natural Resources Trust Fund as recommended by the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources (LCCMR).

© 2023 Minnesota Department of Natural Resources