

# Richard J. Dorer State Forest-Hay Creek Unit

# TRAIL

| IRAILS     | )  |
|------------|--|
|            | Multi-Use Trail<br>(horseback riding, hiking, skiing)  |
|            | Snowmobile Trails  |
| —          | Goodhue Pioneer State Trail (paved)<br>(non-motorized use only)  |
|            | Goodhue Pioneer State Trail<br>(natural surface treadway)  |
| FACILITIES |  |
| Ρ          | Parking  |
| 开          | Picnic Area  |
|            | Vault Toilet   |
|            | Shelter  |
| $\Box$     | Drinking Water   |
| n          | Scenic Overlook  |
| Ă          | Private Campground   |
|            |   |
| North      | <b>Is It Trespassing?</b><br>On private land, the simple and best answer is,<br><b>Ask First!</b> Signs are posted by the landowners,<br>and they will state, "No Trespassing," or similar<br>words in two-inch letters and the signature or<br>name and telephone number of the landowner,<br>lessee, or manager. There can be civil and<br>criminal penalties for violation of the trespass<br>laws. |
| Minnesota  | for first offense and<br>range up to \$500 and<br>loss of license or<br>registration for a third<br>offense, within three<br>years. All conservation<br>and peace officers enforce<br>trespass laws.   |

# **Richard J. Dorer State Forest** Hay Creek Unit

*A guide to recreational opportunities* in Minnesota state forests







Photos provided by DNR

### FOR MORE INFORMATION

Minnesota Department of Natural Resources 500 Lafayette Road St. Paul, MN 55155-4040 651-296-6157 (Metro Area) 888-MINNDNR (Toll Free)

TDD (Telecommunications Device for Deaf) 651-296-5484 (Metro Area) 800-657-3929 (Toll Free)

Rochester Office (for trails information) 2300 Silver Creek Road NE Rochester, MN 55906 (507) 206-2847

Area Forester 1801 South Oak Lake City, MN 55041 (651) 345-3216

FOR EMERGENCY SERVICE - DIAL 911

LAW ENFORCEMENT/ FIRE Law Enforcement Goodhue County Sheriff 620 West Sixth Street Red Wing, MN 55066 EMERGENCY: (612) 388-2823 NON-EMERGENCY: (612) 388-8261

NEAREST HOSPITAL St. John's Hospital 1407 West Fourth Street Red Wing, MN 55066 (612) 288-6721

# **About the Forest**

Size: 1,500 acres

Year Created: 1961

Forest Landscape: The Hay Creek Unit is located in the Minnesota's deciduous forest biome which means the plants and animals that live there are adapted to the area's average annual temperature, precipitation and growing season.

Because this area was not covered with glaciers during the most recent glaciations, steep bluffs and valleys formed from eroding water. Over the years, erosion revealed steep cliffs of sandstone, which was deposited millions of years ago when this part of Minnesota was covered by shallow inland seas.

The Hay Creek Management Unit is located about two miles south of Red Wing in northern Goodhue County. It can be reached from Highway 58 by turning on 350<sup>th</sup> street at Dressen's Saloon at the town of Hay Creek. Watch for the entry sign to the parking area a few miles down the road.

Management Activities: State forests are managed for timber, outdoor recreation, protecting watersheds, and perpetuate rare and distinctive species of flora and fauna. Because of its proximity to the Twin Cities, the Hay Creek unit is one of the most heavily used parts of the Richard J. Dorer State Forest. It is a favorite destination for day use horseback riding. Hay Creek is a designated trout stream providing great fishing opportunities.

Overnight camping is available at the nearby Dressen's Saloon Campground. Forest management activities including planting, timber stand improvement and harvesting continue in the unit. Minnesota state forests are certified by third party auditors for sustainable forest management, which means that forest management activities are done in a way that best support re-growth and minimize adverse effects on wildlife, water quality, and recreation.

**History:** The Hay Creek valley was one of the first blocks of forested land to be purchased in Goodhue County following the establishment of the Richard J. Dorer Memorial Hardwood Forest in 1961. Its eroded, poor quality farmlands showed a great need for conservation practices, while the scenic bluffs and winding trout stream gives it a high potential for recreation. Acquisition continued through the 1970s, when the Hay Creek Management Unit attained its present size of nearly 1,500 acres.



Predominant Tree Species: The rugged hills surrounding Hay Creek consist primarily of oaks, with elm, birch, basswood, and black cherry mixed in. Cottonwood, willow, soft maple, ash, and elm are found along the creek. Plantations of pines and black walnut are scattered through the area.





**Recreation:** The Hay Creek Unit is especially known for it's horse use. Biking is allowed on the Goodhue Pioneer State Trail, which traverses the forest on the western side. Snowmobile use is allowed during the winter.





Wildlife: Hunters and anglers can find trout, turkeys, ruffed grouse, deer, opossum, raccoon, red fox, beaver, and coyote. Also present are woodchucks and ground squirrels. The Forest is popular with birders as raptors such as red-tailed hawks, bald eagles, and falcons frequent the area as well has several species of warblers, and other migrating birds.

# Keep Trees a Healthy Part of Your World!

• Plant trees. Make sure they are right for the site.

• Help keep trees healthy. For example: Water trees during dry periods; avoid wounding bark with lawn mowers and weed whips; stake small-diameter, newly planted trees to give them added support; mulch trees to help retain moisture in the soil.

Month.

• Join or establish a local tree committee or board.

Go to www.MNtrees.org, Minnesota's one-stop Web site for information on trees, tree care, and treerelated organizations.

# What Is a Tree?

A tree is a woody plant that can grow to be 15 feet or higher and usually has a single stem and a crown (branched-out area) at the top.

# **Reading the Rings**

of the tree.

The trunk is made up of five layers:

1. Inner wood: dead xylem; stores food and supports the tree.

move water and nutrients from the roots to the rest of the tree. 3. Cambium: layer that produces

phloem and xylem.

4. Phloem: tubelike cells that move sugar (called sap) from leaves to the rest of the tree.

5. Outer bark: dead phloem: protects the rest of the tree.

# **Two Kinds of Trees**

and coniferous.

autumn. Deciduous trees are sometimes called angiosperms, broadleaf trees, or hardwoods. Oaks, maples, and elms are deciduous trees.



trees.



• Celebrate Arbor Day and Arbor Month. In Minnesota. Arbor Day is the last Friday in April and May is Arbor

A tree's trunk is like a highway. It transports water and nutrients from the soil to the leaves. It transports food in the form of sugars from the leaves to the rest



Minnesota is home to 52 native tree species and they can be divided into two main types: deciduous





Coniferous trees are trees that produce seeds without fruits or nuts. Most coniferous trees bear seeds in cones, have needles instead of broad leaves, and keep their needles in winter. Coniferous trees are also called gymnosperms, evergreens, or softwoods. Spruces, firs, and pines are coniferous

## **Snowmobile Laws**

is unlawful.

Licensing Bureau.

**GRANT-IN-AI** 

TRAIL

other restrictions apply).

Alcohol, nighttime driving, and high speeds are the main causes of snowmobile fatalities. Conservation officers remind snowmobilers: • Operating a snowmobile while intoxicated

• 50 miles per hour is the maximum legal speed for

snowmobiling on frozen public waters and DNR-

controlled lands (conditions permitting, when no

For complete legal information see "Minnesota

Snowmobile Safety Laws, Rules, and Regulations,"

The Grant-In-Aid

Through efforts of snowmobile club

volunteers across the state, Minneso-

tans enjoy more than 20,000 miles of

groomed snowmobile trails. The

trails is the responsibility of local

snowmobile clubs and Minnesota

United Snowmobilers Association

maintenance of 90 percent of these

**Trail System** 

available from DNR Information Center and DNR



Stay on the trails with the help of orange reassuring blazers, which are posted along the route.





Locations of Minnesota's snowmobile trails have been mapped for NW, NE, SW, and SE Minnesota and copies are available from DNR Information Center and other locations. The same information is available on the DNR Web site, www.mndnr.gov/snowmobiling.

### Hunting



correct license. State forests do contain private holdings within their boundaries, many of which are signed "no hunting." Hunting on private land within a state forest is subject to state trespass laws.

(MnUSA)

### Firearms, deer stands:

Firearms must be unloaded and cased and bows must be unstrung and cased while in or within 200 feet of a forest recreation area (campground, day-use area, etc.). The only exception is during an open hunting season when a person may carry an uncased and unloaded firearm or

Temporary and portable deer stands are allowed in state forests.

For more information on hunting and trapping, go to: www.mndnr.gov/hunting

# Fishing, Trapping

There are no special provisions or



For more information on fishing, go to: www.mndnr.gov/fishing





# **Be Safe With Campfires!**

- Let your fire burn out completely to ashes or very small coals.
- Drench the fire with water, stir the ashes and coals, and wet again.
- Make sure any food, plastics, or foil is packed out as garbage.
- When your fire is extinguished completely, it should be cold to the touch.

# **OHV Use on State Forest Lands**

State forest lands are classified by the commissioner for purposes of motor vehicle use.

The DNR is conducting a review of state forests that currently permit off-highway vehicle use. Following the review, these forests may be reclassified as either "managed," "limited," or "closed" to OHV use.

Please check for trail closures before you leave at: www.mndnr.gov/trailconditions/index.html

For up-to-date information, check www.mndnr.gov/ input/mgmtplans/ohv/designation/index.html

**RICHARD J. DORER STATE FOREST IS** CLASSIFIED AS LIMITED, however the Hay Creek Unit does not allow off-highway vehicle use.



strung bow to hunt outside of the recreation area.