



# Native Orchids of Minnesota

*A list of all species known to occur in the state*

## Genus *Amerorchis*

*Amerorchis rotundifolia* (round-leaved orchid)

## Genus *Aplectrum*

*Aplectrum hyemale* (putty-root)

## Genus *Arethusa*

*Arethusa bulbosa* (dragon's-mouth)

## Genus *Calopogon* (grass-pinks)

*Calopogon oklahomensis* (Oklahoma grass-pink)

*Calopogon tuberosus* var. *tuberosus* (tuberous grass-pink)

## Genus *Calypso*

*Calypso bulbosa* var. *americana* (fairy-slipper)

## Genus *Coeloglossum*

*Coeloglossum viride* (long-bracted orchid)

## Genus *Corallorhiza* (coral-roots)

*Corallorhiza maculata* var. *maculata* (spotted coral-root)

*Corallorhiza maculata* var. *occidentalis* (western spotted coral-root)

*Corallorhiza odontorhiza* var. *odontorhiza* (autumn coral-root)

*Corallorhiza striata* var. *striata* (striped coral-root)

*Corallorhiza trifida* (early coral-root)

## Genus *Cypripedium* (lady's-slippers)

*Cypripedium acaule* (stemless lady's-slipper)

*Cypripedium arietinum* (ram's-head lady's-slipper)

*Cypripedium candidum* (small white lady's-slipper)

*Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *makasin* (northern small yellow lady's-slipper)

*Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens* (large yellow lady's-slipper)

*Cypripedium reginae* (showy lady's-slipper)

## Genus *Epipactis*

*Epipactis helleborine* (broad-leaved helleborine)

## Genus *Galearis*

*Galearis spectabilis* (showy orchis)

## Genus *Goodyera* (rattlesnake-plantains)

*Goodyera pubescens* (downy rattlesnake-plantain)

*Goodyera repens* (lesser rattlesnake-plantain)

*Goodyera tessellata* (tessellated rattlesnake-plantain)

## Genus *Liparis* (twayblade orchids)

*Liparis liliifolia* (lily-leaved twayblade)

*Liparis loeselii* (Loesel's twayblade)

## Genus *Listera* (twayblades)

*Listera auriculata* (Auricled twayblade)

*Listera convallarioides* (broad-leaved twayblade)

*Listera cordata* (heart-leaved twayblade)

## Genus *Malaxis* (adder's-mouth orchids)

*Malaxis monophyllos* var. *brachypoda* (white adder's-mouth)

*Malaxis paludosa* (bog adder's-mouth)

*Malaxis unifolia* (green adder's-mouth)

## Genus *Platanthera* (bog-orchids or rein-orchids)

*Platanthera aquilonis* (northern green bog-orchid)

*Platanthera clavellata* (small green wood-orchid)

*Platanthera dilatata* var. *dilatata* (tall white bog-orchid)

*Platanthera flava* var. *herbiola* (tuberled rein-orchid)

*Platanthera hookeri* (Hooker's orchid)

*Platanthera huronensis* (tall green bog-orchid)

*Platanthera lacera* (ragged fringed orchid)

*Platanthera obtusata* var. *obtusata* (bluntleaved rein-orchid)

*Platanthera orbiculata* (lesser roundleaved orchid)

*Platanthera praeclara* (western prairie fringed orchid)

*Platanthera psychodes* (small purple fringed orchid)

## Genus *Pogonia*

*Pogonia ophioglossoides* (rose pogonia)

## Genus *Spiranthes* (ladies'-tresses orchids)

*Spiranthes casei* var. *casei* (Case's ladies'-tresses)

*Spiranthes cernua* (nodding ladies'-tresses)

*Spiranthes lacera* var. *gracilis* (southern slender ladies'-tresses)

*Spiranthes lacera* var. *lacera* (northern slender ladies'-tresses)

*Spiranthes magnicamporum* (Great Plains ladies'-tresses)

*Spiranthes romanzoffiana* (hooded ladies'-tresses)