Birds of Big Island State Park	\$p	Su	Fa	Wi
☐ Yellow-throated Vireo	С	U	U	
☐ Blue-headed Vireo	U		U	
■ Warbling Vireo	С	С	С	
☐ Philadelphia Vireo	U		U	
☐ Red-eyed Vireo	С	С	С	
☐ Blue Jay	С	С	С	С
☐ American Crow	С	С	С	С
☐ Horned Lark	С	С	С	U
Purple Martin	U	U	U	
☐ Tree Swallow	С	С	С	
☐ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	С	С	С	
☐ Bank Swallow	С	С	С	
☐ Cliff Swallow	С	С	С	
☐ Barn Swallow	С	С	С	
☐ Black-capped Chickadee	С	С	С	С
☐ Red-breasted Nuthatch	U		U	U
☐ White-breasted Nuthatch	С	С	С	С
☐ Brown Creeper	U		U	0
☐ House Wren	С	С	С	
☐ Winter Wren	U		U	
■ Sedge Wren	С	С	U	
■ Marsh Wren	С	С	С	
☐ Golden-crowned Kinglet	С		С	U
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	С		С	
■ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	С	С	С	
Eastern Bluebird	С	С	С	0
■ Veery	U	U	U	
□ Gray-cheeked Thrush	U		U	
Swainson's Thrush	U		U	
Hermit Thrush	U		U	
Wood Thrush	U	U	U	
American Robin	С	С	С	
☐ Gray Catbird	С	С	С	
Northern Mockingbird	0			
■ Brown Thrasher	С	С	С	
European Starling	С	С	С	
American Pipit	O		0	
Bohemian Waxwing	0			0
Cedar Waxwing	С	С	С	U
☐ Blue-winged Warbler	0	0		
☐ Golden-winged Warbler	U		U	

Birds of Big Island State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
☐ Tennessee Warbler	С		С	
☐ Orange-crowned Warbler	С		С	
☐ Nashville Warbler	C		C	
☐ Northern Parula	U		U	
☐ Yellow Warbler	С	С	С	
☐ Chestnut-sided Warbler	С		С	
☐ Magnolia Warbler	U		U	
☐ Cape May Warbler	U		U	
☐ Black-throated Blue Warbler	0		0	
☐ Yellow-rumped Warbler	С		С	
☐ Black-throated Green Warbler	U		U	
☐ Blackburnian Warbler	U		U	
☐ Pine Warbler	U		U	
Palm Warbler	С		С	
☐ Bay-breasted Warbler	U		U	
☐ Blackpoll Warbler	U		U	
☐ Cerulean Warbler	U	0	0	
☐ Black-and-white Warbler	С		С	
☐ American Redstart	С	С	C	
☐ Prothonotary Warbler	0	0	0	
☐ Ovenbird	С	С	С	
☐ Northern Waterthrush	С		U	
☐ Connecticut Warbler	U		0	
☐ Mourning Warbler	U		U	
☐ Common Yellowthroat	C	С	C	
☐ Wilson's Warbler	U		U	
☐ Canada Warbler	U		U	
☐ Scarlet Tanager	U	U	U	
☐ Spotted Towhee			R	
☐ Eastern Towhee	U	U	U	
☐ American Tree Sparrow	С		С	С
☐ Chipping Sparrow	С	С	С	
☐ Clay-colored Sparrow	U	U	U	
☐ Field Sparrow	С	С	U	
☐ Vesper Sparrow	С	С	С	
☐ Lark Sparrow	R		R	
☐ Savannah Sparrow	С	С	С	
☐ Henslow's Sparrow	R			
☐ Fox Sparrow	С		С	
☐ Song Sparrow	С	С	СС	
☐ Lincoln's Sparrow	С		С	

Birds of Big Island State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
 □ Swamp Sparrow □ White-throated Sparrow □ Harris's Sparrow □ White-crowned Sparrow □ Dark-eyed Junco □ Lapland Longspur 	C C U U C U	U	C C U U C U	CU
□ Northern Cardinal□ Rose-breasted Grosbeak□ Indigo Bunting□ Dickcissel	CCCO	C C C O	CCC	С
 □ Bobolink □ Red-winged Blackbird □ Eastern Meadowlark □ Western Meadowlark □ Yellow-headed Blackbird □ Rusty Blackbird □ Brewer's Blackbird □ Common Grackle □ Brown-headed Cowbird □ Orchard Oriole □ Baltimore Oriole 	000000000000			
☐ Pine Grosbeak ☐ Purple Finch ☐ House Finch ☐ Red Crossbill ☐ Common Redpoll ☐ Pine Siskin ☐ American Goldfinch ☐ House Sparrow	R C C O O U C C	CCCC	C C O O U C C	U C O O U C C

March 2004

BIG ISLAND STATE PARK

Checklist





Minnesota Department of Natural Resources
Division of Parks & Recreation

DNR Web Site: www.dnr.state.mn.us

Birding Opportunities at Big Island State Park

Due to the variety of habitats present, Big Island State Park boasts one of the largest and most diverse bird checklists of any state park in Minnesota. These habitats include Albert Lea Lake, a gathering place for abundant numbers of migrant waterfowl and gulls. Marsh, prairie and woodland are also prevalent. The Great Marsh is an excellent area for viewing waterfowl. Woodlands and edge habitat provide areas for flycatchers, sparrows, woodpeckers, thrushes, warblers and vireos. Numerous ponds offer feeding and gathering areas for five species of swallows.

Season and Abundance Key

The **seasons** in the checklist are defined as follows:

Sp (Spring) = March, April, May

Su (Summer) = June, July

Fa (Fall) = August, September, October, November

Wi (Winter) = December, January, February

Abundance codes are defined as follows:

C = Common — present, relatively easy to find

f U = Uncommon — observed, may be difficult to find

O = Occasional — may or may not be present in any year

R = Rare — has occurred at least once, may or may not be expected to recur

The names and taxonomic arrangement of species follows that of the Checklist of the Birds of Minnesota (January, 2001), prepared by the Minnesota Ornithological Records Committee.

This checklist contains the names of all birds that have been documented in the park by reliable observers. It was constructed by Robert B. Janssen and the MN DNR-Division of Parks & Recreation using observations of Mr. Janssen, park staff and other observers, as well as Minnesota Ornithologist's Union records and data contained in research reports. If you are interested in the specific sources used for a particular park, contact the Parks Division Resource Management Program Coordinator by telephone at 651-297-1158 or by mail at MNDNR-Parks, 500 Lafayette Road, Box 39 St. Paul, MN 55155-4039.

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Birds of Big Island State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
☐ Greater White-fronted Goose	0			
■ Snow Goose	U		U	
🛘 Canada Goose	С	С	С	
🖬 Tundra Swan	U		U	
☑ Wood Duck	С	С	С	
☐ Gadwall	С		C C C	
🛮 American Wigeon	С		С	
🛮 American Black Duck	U		U	U
■ Mallard	С	С	С	U
■ Blue-winged Teal	С	С	С	
Cinnamon Teal	R			
☐ Northern Shoveler	С		С	
🛘 Northern Pintail	С			
☐ Green-winged Teal	С		С	
☐ Canvasback	C C		С	
🛘 Redhead	C		\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc	
Ring-necked Duck	С		С	
☐ Greater Scaup	U		U	
Lesser Scaup	С		С	
Long-tailed Duck	R			
」 Bufflehead	С		С	
Common Goldeneye	С		С	
☐ Hooded Merganser	С		С	
Common Merganser	C		C C C	
Red-breasted Merganser	С		С	
Ruddy Duck	С		С	
🛚 Ring-necked Pheasant	С	С	С	С
■ Wild Turkey	U	U	U	U
■ Northern Bobwhite	0	0	0	0
Common Loon	U		U	
Pied-billed Grebe	С	С	С	
☐ Horned Grebe	U		U	
🗓 Eared Grebe	0		0	
→ Western Grebe	0		0	
American White Pelican	U	U	U	
☐ Double-crested Cormorant	С	С	С	
🛮 American Bittern			0	
☐ Great Blue Heron	0 0 0	С	C C C	
☐ Great Egret	С	С	С	
☐ Green Heron	С	С	С	
■ Black-crowned Night-Heron	U	U	U	

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Bi	rds of Big Island State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
	Turkey Vulture	С	С	С	
	Osprey	U	U	U	
	Bald Eagle	С	U	С	0
	Northern Harrier	U	U	U	0
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	U		U	0
	Cooper's Hawk	U	U	U	0
	Northern Goshawk	0		0	0
	Red-shouldered Hawk	U	U	U	
	Broad-winged Hawk	С	U	С	
	Swainson's Hawk	0		0	
	Red-tailed Hawk	С	С	С	С
	Rough-legged Hawk	U		U	U
	Golden Eagle	0		0	0
	American Kestrel	С	С	С	0
	Merlin	0		0	
	Peregrine Falcon	0		0	
	Virginia Rail	U	U	U	
	Sora	С	С	С	
	American Coot	С	С	С	
_	Sandhill Crane	0		0	
	Black-bellied Plover			0	
	Piping Plover	R			
_	Killdeer	С	С	С	С
	Greater Yellowlegs	U		U	
	Lesser Yellowlegs	U		U	
	Solitary Sandpiper	U		U	
	Willet			0	
	Spotted Sandpiper	С	С	С	
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	U		0	
	Least Sandpiper	U		U	
	White-rumped Sandpiper			R	
	Pectoral Sandpiper			0	
	Stilt Sandpiper			0	
	Long-billed Dowitcher	U		U	
	Wison's Snipe	С		С	
	American Woodcock	U	0	U	
_	Wilson's Phalarope	U		0	
	Franklin's Gull	U	0	С	
	Bonaparte's Gull	U		U	
	Ring-billed Gull	С	С	С	
	Herring Gull	С	0	С	

Birds of Big Island State Park Caspian Tern Common Tern Forster's Tern Black Tern Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove Black-billed Cuckoo Yellow-billed Cuckoo Great Horned Owl Snowy Owl	C C O
Common Tern Forster's Tern Black Tern Rock Pigeon Black-billed Cuckoo Yellow-billed Cuckoo Great Horned Owl UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU	J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J
☐ Forster's Tern U U U U ☐ Black Tern U U U ☐ Rock Pigeon C C C ☐ Mourning Dove C C C ☐ Black-billed Cuckoo U U U ☐ Yellow-billed Cuckoo U U U ☐ Eastern Screech-Owl U U U ☐ Great Horned Owl U U U	J
□ Black Tern U U U U □ Rock Pigeon C C C □ Mourning Dove C C C □ Black-billed Cuckoo U U U □ Yellow-billed Cuckoo U U U □ Eastern Screech-Owl U U U □ Great Horned Owl U U U) C C O
Rock Pigeon Mourning Dove Black-billed Cuckoo Yellow-billed Cuckoo Eastern Screech-Owl Great Horned Owl	C C O
☐ Mourning Dove C C C ☐ Black-billed Cuckoo U U U ☐ Yellow-billed Cuckoo U U U ☐ Eastern Screech-Owl U U U ☐ Great Horned Owl U U U) J J U
□ Black-billed Cuckoo U U U U □ Yellow-billed Cuckoo U U U U □ Eastern Screech-Owl U U U □ Great Horned Owl U U U	J J U
☐ Yellow-billed Cuckoo U U U ☐ Eastern Screech-Owl U U U ☐ Great Horned Owl U U U	J U
☐ Eastern Screech-Owl U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U	J U
☐ Great Horned Owl UUUU	
	, 0
☐ Barred Owl U U U	J U
Great Gray Owl	, U R
☐ Long-eared Owl O C ☐ Short-eared Owl O C	
☐ Common Nighthawk C C C C ☐ Whip-poor-will O	
	`
☐ Chimney Swift C C C C ☐ Ruby-throated Hummingbird C O C	
☐ Belted Kingfisher C C C ☐ Red-headed Woodpecker U U U L	
·	
Red-bellied Woodpecker C C C C Yellow-bellied Sapsucker C C	
☐ Downy Woodpecker C C C ☐ Hairy Woodpecker C C C	C
☐ Northern Flicker C C C	
☐ Pileated Woodpecker U U U U ☐ Olive-sided Flycatcher U U	_
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☐ Alder Flycatcher U U	
Willow Flycatcher U U U	
☐ Least Flycatcher C C C C ☐ Eastern Phoebe C C C ☐ Great Crested Flycatcher C C C ☐ Western Kingbird O C	`
Great Crested Flycatcher C C C	
Great Crested Flycatcher C C C	
_	
☐ Northern Shrike U U ☐ Bell's Vireo R	J U
■ Bell's Vireo R	