

Birding at Mille Lacs Kathio State Park

With over 10,000 acres, this park offers a variety of habitat for birds. Watch for diverse waterfowl species on Mille Lacs Lake, Ogechie Lake and Shakopee Lake. Ogechie Lake is a gathering place for large concentrations of American wigeons, gadwalls, northern shovelers, teal and mallards. Look for warblers, flycatchers, vireos, thrushes and woodpeckers in the extensive forests within the park.

Key

Occurrence

Sp - Spring (Mar—May)

S - Summer (Jun—Jul)

F - Fall (Aug—Nov)

W - Winter (Dec—Feb)

Abundance

C - Common (Present, relatively easy to find)

U - Uncommon (Present, not certain to be seen)

O - Occasional (Infrequent, may not return each year)

R - Rare (Observed at least once, may not return)

Date: Enter the date you saw the bird.

Bird Identification Tips

When you observe a bird, make note of at least three characteristics.

Location: Where did you see the bird? (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk, etc.)

Body size and shape: Compare to a known bird. (smaller than a...bigger than a...plump like a...slender like a...)

Look at tail, legs and bill. (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight)

Colors and markings: Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump and head. (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.)

Sounds and movements: How do they act and sound? (travel alone or in groups, in-flight wing position - soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
GEESE, SWANS, DUCKS					
Snow Goose	U		U		
Cackling Goose	U		U		
Canada Goose	C	C	C	O	
Trumpeteer Swan	O	O	O	R	
Tundra Swan	U		U		
Wood Duck	C	C	C		
Blue-winged Teal	C	C	C		
Northern Shoveler	U		U		
Gadwall	U		U		
American Wigeon	U		U		
American Black Duck	U		U		
Mallard	C	C	C	R	
Northern Pintail	U		U		
Green-winged Teal	U		U		
Canvasback	U		U		
Redhead	U		U		
Ring-necked Duck	C	C	C		
Greater Scaup	U		U		
Lesser Scaup	C		C		
Long-tailed Duck	R		R		
Bufflehead	C		C		
Common Goldeneye	C	R	C	R	
Hooded Merganser	U	U	U		
Common Merganser	C	R	C	R	
Red-breasted Merganser	C		U		
PARTRIDGE, PHEASANTS, GROUSE, TURKEYS					
Ring-necked Pheasant	U	U	U	U	
Ruffed Grouse	U	U	U	U	
Wild Turkey	U	U	U	U	
GREBES					
Pied-billed Grebe	C	C	C		
Horned Grebe	C		C		
Red-necked Grebe	U	U	U		
PIGEONS, DOVES					
Rock Pigeon	C	C	C	C	
Mourning Dove	C	C	C		

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
CUCKOOS					
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	U	O	O		
Black-billed Cuckoo	U	U	U		
NIGHTJARS					
Common Nighthawk	C	C	C		
Eastern Whip-poor-will	U	O	O		
SWIFTS					
Chimney Swift	C	C	C		
HUMMINGBIRDS					
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	C	C		
RAILS, GALLINULES, COOTS					
Yellow Rail	O	O	O		
Virginia Rail	U	U	U		
Sora	C	C	U		
American Coot	U	U	C		
CRANES					
Sandhill Crane	O	O	O		
PLOVERS					
Killdeer	C	C	C		
SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES					
Pectoral Sandpiper	U	U	U		
American Woodcock	C	U	U		
Wilson's Snipe	C	C	C		
Spotted Sandpiper	C	C	C		
GULLS, TERNS					
Bonaparte's Gull	C	O	C		
Ring-billed Gull	C	C	C	O	
Herring Gull	C	C	C	O	
Caspian Tern	U	O	U		
Black Tern	U	U	U		
Common Tern	C	U	U		
Forster's Tern	U	U	U		
LOONS					
Common Loon	C	C	C		
CORMORANTS					
Double-crested Cormorant	C	C	C		
PELICANS					
American White Pelican	O	O	O		

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
BITTERNS, HERONS, EGRETS, NIGHT-HERONS					
American Bittern	O	O	O		
Least Bittern	O	O	O		
Great Blue Heron	C	C	C		
Great Egret	U		U		
Green Heron	C	C	U		
NEW WORLD VULTURES					
Turkey Vulture	C	C	C		
OSPREY					
Osprey	C	C	C		
KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES					
Northern Harrier	C	C	C		
Sharp-shinned Hawk	C		C		
Cooper's Hawk	U	U	U		
Northern Goshawk			O	O	
Bald Eagle	C	C	C	O	
Red-shouldered Hawk	U	U	U		
Broad-winged Hawk	C	C	C		
Red-tailed Hawk	C	C	C	U	
Rough-legged Hawk	U		U	U	
TYPICAL OWLS					
Eastern Screech Owl	O	O	O	O	
Great Horned Owl	U	U	U	U	
Snowy Owl	O		O	O	
Barred Owl	U	U	U	U	
Great Gray Owl				O	
Long-eared Owl	U	U	U		
Short-eared Owl	U		U		
Northern Saw-whet Owl	U	O	U		
KINGFISHERS					
Belted Kingfisher	C	C	C		
WOODPECKERS					
Red-headed Woodpecker	U	U	U	O	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	U	U	U	U	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	C	C		
Downy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C	
Hairy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C	
Northern Flicker	C	C	C	O	

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
Pileated Woodpecker	U	U	U	U	
FALCONS					
American Kestrel	C	C	C	O	
Merlin	U	O	U		
FLYCATCHERS					
Great Crested Flycatcher	C	C	C		
Eastern Kingbird	C	C	C		
Olive-sided Flycatcher	U		U		
Eastern Wood-Pewee	C	C	C		
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	U		U		
Alder Flycatcher	C	C	U		
Least Flycatcher	C	C	C		
Eastern Phoebe	C	C	C		
SHRIKES					
Loggerhead Shrike	O	O			
Northern Shrike	O		O	O	
VIREOS					
Yellow-throated Vireo	U	U	U		
Blue-headed Vireo	U	U	U		
Philadelphia Vireo	U		U		
Warbling Vireo	U	U	U		
Red-eyed Vireo	C	C	C		
JAYS, MAGPIES, CROWS, RAVENS					
Blue Jay	C	C	C	C	
American Crow	C	C	C	C	
Common Raven	C	O	C	C	
LARKS					
Horned Lark	U	U	U	O	
MARTINS, SWALLOWS					
Purple Martin	C	C	U		
Tree Swallow	C	C	C		
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	C	C	C		
Bank Swallow	C	C	C		
Cliff Swallow	C	C	C		
Barn Swallow	C	C	C		
CHICKADEES, TITMICE					
Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C	

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
NUTHATCHES					
Red-breasted Nuthatch	C	U	C	C	
White-breasted Nuthatch	C	C	C	C	
CREEPERS					
Brown Creeper	C	U	C	O	
WRENS					
House Wren	C	C	C		
Winter Wren	U	U	U		
Sedge Wren	C	C	C		
Marsh Wren	C	U	C		
GNATCATCHERS					
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	O	U	O		
KINGLETS					
Golden-crowned Kinglet	C		C	U	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	R	C		
THRUSHES					
Eastern Bluebird	C	C	C		
Veery	U	U	U		
Gray-cheeked Thrush	U		U		
Swainson's Thrush	U		U		
Hermit Thrush	U	U	U		
Wood Thrush	U	U	O		
American Robin	C	C	C	U	
THRASHERS, MOCKINGBIRDS					
Gray Catbird	C	C	C		
Brown Thrasher	C	C	C		
STARLINGS					
European Starling	C	C	C	C	
WAXWINGS					
Bohemian Waxwing	U		U	U	
Cedar Waxwing	C	C	C	U	
OLD WORLD SPARROWS					
House Sparrow	U	U	U	U	
FINCHES					
Evening Grosbeak	U	U	U	U	
Pine Grosbeak	O		O	O	
House Finch	U	U	U	U	
Purple Finch	C	U	C	O	

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
Common Redpoll	U		U	U	
Hoary Redpoll	O		O	O	
Red Crossbill			O	O	
White-winged Crossbill			O	O	
Pine Siskin	C	U	C	U	
American Goldfinch	C	C	C	U	
LONGSPURS, SNOW BUNTINGS					
Lapland Longspur	U		U		
Snow Bunting	U		C	O	
TOWHEES, SPARROWS					
Eastern Towhee	O		O		
American Tree Sparrow	C		C	U	
Chipping Sparrow	C	C	C		
Clay-colored Sparrow	U	U	U		
Field Sparrow	O	O	O		
Vesper Sparrow	O	O	O		
Savannah Sparrow	C	C	C		
Grasshopper Sparrow	O	O	O		
LeConte's Sparrow	U	U	U		
Fox Sparrow	C		C		
Song Sparrow	C	C	C		
Lincoln's Sparrow	U		U		
Swamp Sparrow	C	C	C		
White-throated Sparrow	C		C		
Harris's Sparrow	U		U		
White-crowned Sparrow	U		U		
Dark-eyed Junco	C		C	U	
BLACKBIRDS, ORIOLES					
Yellow-headed Blackbird	U	U	U		
Bobolink	U	U	U		
Eastern Meadowlark	U	U	U		
Western Meadowlark	U	U	U		
Orchard Oriole	O	O	O		
Baltimore Oriole	C	C	C		
Red-winged Blackbird	C	C	C		
Brown-headed Cowbird	C	C	C		
Rusty Blackbird	C		C		
Brewer's Blackbird	C		U		

STATE PARK BIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	DATE
Common Grackle	C	C	C		
WARBLERS					
Ovenbird	C	C	C		
Northern Waterthrush	U	U	U		
Golden-winged Warbler	U	U	U		
Black-and-white Warbler	C	C	C		
Tennessee Warbler	C		C		
Orange-crowned Warbler	U		U		
Nashville Warbler	C	C	C		
Connecticut Warbler	U		U		
Mourning Warbler	C	C	U		
Common Yellowthroat	C	C	C		
American Redstart	C	C	C		
Cape May Warbler	U		U		
Cerulean Warbler	R				
Northern Parula	U	U	U		
Magnolia Warbler	U		U		
Bay-breasted Warbler	U		U		
Blackburnian Warbler	U	U	U		
Yellow Warbler	C	C	C		
Chestnut-sided Warbler	C	C	C		
Blackpoll Warbler	U		U		
Black-throated Blue Warbler	O		O		
Palm Warbler	C		C		
Pine Warbler	U	O	U		
Yellow-rumped Warbler	C	C	C		
Black-throated Green Warbler	U	U	U		
Canada Warbler	U	U	U		
Wilson's Warbler	U		U		
TANAGERS, CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS					
Scarlet Tanager	U	U	U		
Northern Cardinal	O	O	O	O	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	C	C		
Indigo Bunting	C	C	C		

Checklist created by Robert B. Janssen, Jerry Bonkoski and MNDNR. Data was gathered from MNDNR staff observations, public observations and Minnesota Ornithologist's Union records. Nomenclature and organization of checklist based off of the *Check-list of North American Birds* (7th edition) as currently supplemented.

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m MINNESOTA
STATE PARKS AND TRAILS

BIRD CHECKLIST

MILLE LACS KATHIO STATE PARK

