

FRONTENAC STATE PARK

BIRD Checklist



Date: _____

Weather: _____

Observers: _____

Notes: _____



Minnesota Department of Natural Resources
Division of Parks & Recreation

DNR Web Site: www.dnr.state.mn.us

Birds of Frontenac State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
<input type="checkbox"/> Acadian Flycatcher	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Alder Flycatcher	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Willow Flycatcher	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Flycatcher	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Phoebe	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Crested Flycatcher	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Kingbird	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Shrike	O		O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> White-eyed Vireo	O	O		
<input type="checkbox"/> Bell's Vireo	O	O		
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-throated Vireo	C	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-headed Vireo	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Warbling Vireo	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Philadelphia Vireo	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-eyed Vireo	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue Jay	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> American Crow	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Lark	U	U	U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Martin	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Tree Swallow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Rough-winged Swallow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bank Swallow	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cliff Swallow	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Barn Swallow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Tufted Titmouse	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Nuthatch	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> White-breasted Nuthatch	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Creeper	C	O	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> House Wren	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Winter Wren	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sedge Wren	C	C	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Marsh Wren	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-crowned Kinglet	C		C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Bluebird	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Veery	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray-cheeked Thrush	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson's Thrush	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Hermit Thrush	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Thrush	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Robin	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray Catbird	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown Thrasher	C	C	C	

Birds of Frontenac State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
<input type="checkbox"/> European Starling	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> American Pipit	O		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bohemian Waxwing			O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cedar Waxwing	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-winged Warbler	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden-winged Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Orange-crowned Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Nashville Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Parula	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow Warbler	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Chestnut-sided Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Magnolia Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cape May Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Blue Warbler	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-rumped Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-throated Green Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blackburnian Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-throated Warbler		O		
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Palm Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bay-breasted Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Blackpoll Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cerulean Warbler	O	O		
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-and-white Warbler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Redstart	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Prothonotary Warbler	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ovenbird	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Waterthrush	C		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana Waterthrush	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky Warbler	R		R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Connecticut Warbler	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mourning Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Yellowthroat	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Hooded Warbler	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Warbler	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-breasted Chat	R			
<input type="checkbox"/> Scarlet Tanager	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Towhee	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Tree Sparrow	C		C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Chipping Sparrow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Clay-colored Sparrow	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Field Sparrow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Vesper Sparrow	C	C	C	

Birds of Frontenac State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
<input type="checkbox"/> Savannah Sparrow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Grasshopper Sparrow	U	U	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Henslow's Sparrow	U	U	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Le Conte's Sparrow	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Fox Sparrow	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Song Sparrow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Lincoln's Sparrow	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swamp Sparrow	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> White-throated Sparrow	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Harris's Sparrow	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> White-crowned Sparrow	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dark-eyed Junco	C		C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Lapland Longspur	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Bunting			U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Cardinal	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rose-breasted Grosbeak	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Indigo Bunting	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dickcissel	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bobolink	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-winged Blackbird	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Meadowlark	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Meadowlark	U	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-headed Blackbird	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Rusty Blackbird	C		C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Brewer's Blackbird	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Grackle	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Brown-headed Cowbird	C	C	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Orchard Oriole	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Baltimore Oriole	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Purple Finch	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> House Finch	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Crossbill			O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> White-winged Crossbill			O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Redpoll	O		O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Hoary Redpoll				O
<input type="checkbox"/> Pine Siskin	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> American Goldfinch	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Evening Grosbeak			O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> House Sparrow	C	C	C	C

Birding Opportunities at Frontenac State Park

Frontenac State Park is one of the premier birding areas in Minnesota with the highest species count (261) of any park in the state. Its location along the Mississippi River provides an excellent variety of habitats. Sand Point is famous for shorebird observation. Lake Pepin provides areas for numerous species of waterfowl, gulls and terns. Frontenac State Park also contains large areas of mature woodland and restored prairie. On this prairie, species such as Henslow's sparrow and grasshopper sparrow, bobolink and sedge wren can be found. Birders concentrate in the area in May to observe the migration of warblers, vireos, flycatchers, thrushes, tanagers and sparrows. A total of 37 species of warblers and vireos have been recorded in the park.

Season and Abundance Key

The **seasons** in the checklist are defined as follows:

Sp (Spring) = March, April, May

Su (Summer) = June, July

Fa (Fall) = August, September, October, November

Wi (Winter) = December, January, February

Abundance codes are defined as follows:

C = Common — present, relatively easy to find

U = Uncommon — observed, may be difficult to find

O = Occasional — may or may not be present in any year

R = Rare — has occurred at least once, may or may not be expected to recur

The names and taxonomic arrangement of species follows that of the Checklist of the Birds of Minnesota (January, 2006), prepared by the Minnesota Ornithological Records Committee.

This checklist contains the names of all birds that have been documented in the park by reliable observers. It was constructed by Robert B. Janssen, Jerry Bonkoski, and the MN DNR-Division of Parks & Recreation using observations of the above, park staff and other observers, as well as Minnesota Ornithologist's Union records and data contained in research reports. If you are interested in the specific sources used for a particular park, contact the Parks Division Resource Management Program Coordinator by telephone at 651-259-5594 or by mail at MN DNR-Parks, 500 Lafayette Road, Box 39, St. Paul, MN 55155-4039.

"Equal opportunity to participate in and benefit from programs of the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources is available to all individuals regardless of race, color, creed, religion, national origin, sex, marital status, status with regard to public assistance, age, sexual orientation, membership or activity in a local commission, or disability. Discrimination inquiries should be sent to the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, 500 Lafayette Road, St. Paul, MN 55155-4031; or the Equal Opportunity Office, Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C. 20240."

This document is available in alternative formats to individuals with disabilities by calling 651-297-1158.

Copyright 2008 State of Minnesota, Department of Natural Resources.

Birds of Frontenac State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater White-fronted Goose	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Snow Goose	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada Goose	C	C	C	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Tundra Swan	U		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Wood Duck	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Gadwall	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Wigeon	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Black Duck	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Mallard	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Blue-winged Teal	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Shoveler	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Pintail	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Green-winged Teal	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Canvasback	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Redhead	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-necked Duck	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Scaup	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Scaup	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bufflehead	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Goldeneye	C		C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Hooded Merganser	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Merganser	C		C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-breasted Merganser	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruddy Duck	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Gray Partridge	O	O	O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-necked Pheasant	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruffed Grouse	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Wild Turkey	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Loon	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pied-billed Grebe	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Horned Grebe	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Eared Grebe	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Western Grebe	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> American White Pelican	U	O	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Double-crested Cormorant	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Bittern	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Bittern	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Blue Heron	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Egret	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Snowy Egret	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Little Blue Heron	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Cattle Egret	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Green Heron	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-crowned Night-Heron	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	O	O	O	

Birds of Frontenac State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
<input type="checkbox"/> Turkey Vulture	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Osprey	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bald Eagle	C	U	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Harrier	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sharp-shinned Hawk	U		U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Cooper's Hawk	U	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Goshawk	O		O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-shouldered Hawk	U	U	U	O
<input type="checkbox"/> Broad-winged Hawk	C	U	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swainson's Hawk	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-tailed Hawk	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Rough-legged Hawk	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Golden Eagle	O		O	O
<input type="checkbox"/> American Kestrel	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Merlin	U		U	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Peregrine Falcon	O	O	O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia Rail	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sora	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Moorhen	O	O		
<input type="checkbox"/> American Coot	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sandhill Crane	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-bellied Plover	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Golden-Plover	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Plover	U	U	U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Piping Plover	R		R	
<input type="checkbox"/> Killdeer	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> American Avocet	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Spotted Sandpiper	C	C	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Solitary Sandpiper	C	U	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Greater Yellowlegs	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Willet	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Lesser Yellowlegs	C	U	C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Upland Sandpiper	U			
<input type="checkbox"/> Whimbrel	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Hudsonian Godwit	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Marbled Godwit	O			
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruddy Turnstone	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Red Knot	O		O	
<input type="checkbox"/> Sanderling	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Semipalmated Sandpiper	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Least Sandpiper	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> White-rumped Sandpiper	U			
<input type="checkbox"/> Baird's Sandpiper	U		U	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pectoral Sandpiper	C		C	
<input type="checkbox"/> Dunlin	U		U	

Birds of Frontenac State Park	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi
<input type="checkbox"/> Stilt Sandpiper	O			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Buff-breasted Sandpiper				O
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-billed Dowitcher	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-billed Dowitcher	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Snipe	C	O		C
<input type="checkbox"/> American Woodcock	U	O		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Wilson's Phalarope	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-necked Phalarope	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Franklin's Gull	U	O		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Bonaparte's Gull	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Ring-billed Gull	C	O		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Herring Gull	C	O		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Thayer's Gull	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Glaucous Gull	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Caspian Tern	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Black Tern	U	U		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Tern	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Forster's Tern	U	O		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Rock Dove	C	C	C	C
<input type="checkbox"/> Mourning Dove	C	C	C	U
<input type="checkbox"/> Black-billed Cuckoo	U	U		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-billed Cuckoo	U	U		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Screech-Owl	U	U		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Horned Owl	U	U		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Snowy Owl	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Barred Owl	C	C		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Great Gray Owl	R			R
<input type="checkbox"/> Long-eared Owl	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Short-eared Owl	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Saw-whet Owl	O			O
<input type="checkbox"/> Common Nighthawk	C	U		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Whip-poor-will	U	O		O
<input type="checkbox"/> Chimney Swift	C	C		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Ruby-throated Hummingbird	C	U		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Belted Kingfisher	C	C		O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-headed Woodpecker	U	U		O
<input type="checkbox"/> Red-bellied Woodpecker	C	C		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	O		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Downy Woodpecker	C	C		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Hairy Woodpecker	C	C		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Flicker	C	C		O
<input type="checkbox"/> Pileated Woodpecker	U	U		U
<input type="checkbox"/> Olive-sided Flycatcher	U			U
<input type="checkbox"/> Eastern Wood-Pewee	C	C		C
<input type="checkbox"/> Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	U			U