

BIRD CHECKLIST

Wolsfeld Woods SNA

MINNESOTA SCIENTIFIC AND NATURAL AREAS



Natural places worth knowing



	Sp	S	F	W
DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS				
__ Snow Goose			O	
__ Canada Goose	C	X	C	
__ Trumpeter Swan	O		O	
__ Tundra Swan			R	
__ Wood Duck	C	X	O	
__ Blue-winged Teal	R		R	
__ Northern Shoveler			R	
__ Gadwall	X		R	
__ American Wigeon			R	
__ Mallard	U	X	O	
__ American Black Duck	R			
__ Green-winged Teal			R	
__ Ring-necked Duck	R			
__ Lesser Scaup	R			
__ Bufflehead	O			
__ Common Goldeneye	O			
__ Hooded Merganser	O		O	
__ Common Merganser	O			
GROUSE, TURKEYS, AND PHEASANTS				
__ Wild Turkey	O		O	
__ Ring-necked Pheasant	O	X	R	
GREBES				
__ Pied-billed Grebe	O		R	
PIGEONS AND DOVES				
__ Rock Pigeon	R		O	
__ Mourning Dove	O	X	O	
CUCKOOS				
__ Yellow-billed Cuckoo		X		
__ Black-billed Cuckoo			O	
NIGHTJARS				
__ Common Nighthawk	O		R	
SWIFTS				
__ Chimney Swift	U	X	O	
HUMMINGBIRDS				
__ Ruby-throated Hummingbird	O	X	O	
RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS				
__ Virginia Rail	O			
__ Sora	O			

	Sp	S	F	W
CRANES				
__ Sandhill Crane	O	X		
PLOVERS				
__ Killdeer	O	X	R	
SANDPIPERS				
__ American Woodcock	R			
__ Spotted Sandpiper	O	X	O	
__ Solitary Sandpiper	O		O	
GULLS AND TERNS				
__ Franklin's Gull			R	
__ Ring-billed Gull	O	X	R	
__ Caspian Tern	O			
__ Black Tern	R			
__ Forster's Tern	O			
LOONS				
__ Common Loon	O	X		
CORMORANTS				
__ Double-crested Cormorant	O	X	O	
PELICANS				
__ American White Pelican	O			
HERONS AND EGRETS				
__ Great Blue Heron	C	X	O	
__ Great Egret	O	X	O	
__ Green Heron	O	X	O	
NEW WORLD VULTURES				
__ Turkey Vulture	U	X	O	
OSPREYS				
__ Osprey	C	X	O	
HAWKS AND EAGLES				
__ Northern Harrier	O		O	
__ Sharp-shinned Hawk	O		R	
__ Cooper's Hawk	O		O	
__ Bald Eagle	U	X	O	X
__ Red-shouldered Hawk	U	X	O	
__ Broad-winged Hawk	O	X	O	
__ Red-tailed Hawk	U	X	O	X
OWLS				
__ Eastern Screech-Owl			R	
__ Great Horned Owl	O	X	R	

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Barred Owl	U		O	X
KINGFISHERS				
__ Belted Kingfisher	O	X	O	X
WOODPECKERS				
__ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	R			
__ Red-headed Woodpecker	R			
__ Red-bellied Woodpecker	C	X	C	X
__ Downy Woodpecker	C	X	U	X
__ Hairy Woodpecker	C	X	U	X
__ Pileated Woodpecker	U	X	U	X
__ Northern Flicker	O	X	O	
FALCONS				
__ American Kestrel	O	X	O	
__ Peregrine Falcon	O			
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS				
__ Olive-sided Flycatcher	O		O	
__ Eastern Wood-Pewee	O	X	U	
__ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	O		O	
__ Alder Flycatcher	O		R	
__ Least Flycatcher	U		O	
__ Eastern Phoebe	O	X	O	
__ Great Crested Flycatcher	U	X	O	
__ Eastern Kingbird	O	X	O	
VIREOS				
__ Yellow-throated Vireo	U	X	O	
__ Blue-headed Vireo	O		R	
__ Philadelphia Vireo	O		O	
__ Warbling Vireo	O			
__ Red-eyed Vireo	O	X	O	
JAYS, CROWS, AND MAGPIES				
__ Blue Jay	C	X	U	X
__ American Crow	U	X	U	X
CHICKADEES AND TITMICE				
__ Black-capped Chickadee	C	X	U	X
LARKS				
__ Horned Lark	R			
SWALLOWS				
__ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	R			
__ Purple Martin			O	

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Tree Swallow	U	X	O	
__ Bank Swallow	R			
__ Barn Swallow	O	X	O	
__ Cliff Swallow	O		O	
KINGLETS				
__ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	U		R	
__ Golden-crowned Kinglet	O		R	
NUTHATCHES				
__ Red-breasted Nuthatch	O		O	
__ White-breasted Nuthatch	C	X	C	X
CREEPERS				
__ Brown Creeper	O		R	
GNATCATCHERS				
__ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	U	X	O	
WRENS				
__ House Wren	U	X	O	
__ Winter Wren	O		R	
__ Sedge Wren	O	X	O	
__ Marsh Wren	O			
STARLINGS				
__ European Starling	R	X	O	
MIMIDS				
__ Gray Catbird	O	X	O	
__ Brown Thrasher	O		R	
THRUSHES				
__ Eastern Bluebird	U		O	
__ Veery	O			
__ Gray-cheeked Thrush	O			
__ Swainson's Thrush	U		O	
__ Hermit Thrush	O		O	
__ Wood Thrush	O	X		
__ American Robin	U	X	O	
WAXWINGS				
__ Cedar Waxwing	O	X	O	X
OLD WORLD SPARROWS				
__ House Sparrow	O	X		
FINCHES				
__ House Finch	O		O	
__ Purple Finch			R	

	Sp	S	F	W
__ American Goldfinch	C	X	U	
SPARROWS				
__ Grasshopper Sparrow	R			
__ Chipping Sparrow	U	X	R	
__ Clay-colored Sparrow	O			
__ Field Sparrow	O	X		
__ American Tree Sparrow	R			
__ Fox Sparrow	R		R	
__ Dark-eyed Junco	R		O	X
__ White-crowned Sparrow	O		R	
__ Harris's Sparrow			R	
__ White-throated Sparrow	O		O	
__ Vesper Sparrow	R			
__ Savannah Sparrow	R		O	
__ Song Sparrow	C	X	O	
__ Lincoln's Sparrow	O		R	
__ Swamp Sparrow	U	X	O	
__ Eastern Towhee	R			
BLACKBIRDS				
__ Yellow-headed Blackbird	R	X	R	
__ Bobolink	O		R	
__ Eastern Meadowlark	O			
__ Baltimore Oriole	O	X	O	
__ Red-winged Blackbird	C	X	O	
__ Brown-headed Cowbird	O	X		
__ Common Grackle	O	X	O	
WARBLERS				
__ Ovenbird	O	X	O	
__ Louisiana Waterthrush	R	X		
__ Northern Waterthrush	O		O	
__ Golden-winged Warbler	O		O	
__ Blue-winged Warbler	O	X	R	
__ Black-and-white Warbler	U		O	
__ Prothonotary Warbler	R			
__ Tennessee Warbler	O		O	
__ Orange-crowned Warbler	O		O	
__ Nashville Warbler	U		O	
__ Connecticut Warbler			R	
__ Mourning Warbler	O			

	Sp	S	F	W
__ Common Yellowthroat	U	X	O	
__ American Redstart	U	X	O	
__ Cape May Warbler	O			
__ Cerulean Warbler	R	X		
__ Northern Parula	O		O	
__ Magnolia Warbler	O		O	
__ Bay-breasted Warbler	O		O	
__ Blackburnian Warbler	O		O	
__ Yellow Warbler	O	X	O	
__ Chestnut-sided Warbler	O		O	
__ Blackpoll Warbler	O			
__ Black-throated Blue Warbler			O	
__ Palm Warbler	O			
__ Yellow-rumped Warbler	C		O	
__ Black-throated Green Warbler	O		O	
__ Canada Warbler	O		O	
__ Wilson's Warbler	O		O	
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS, AND BUNTINGS				
__ Scarlet Tanager	O	X	O	
__ Northern Cardinal	C	X	O	X
__ Rose-breasted Grosbeak	O	X	O	
__ Indigo Bunting	O	X	O	

Seasonal Occurrence Key

- Sp** - Spring (March through May)
S - Summer (June through July)
F - Fall (August through November)
W - Winter (December through February)
- C** - Common (seen every year/season)
U - Uncommon (seen every 2-3 years/season)
O - Occasional (seen every 4-9 years/season)
R - Rare (seen less than once every 10 years/season)
X - Observed during season, data insufficient for calculating occurrence

Bird Identification Tips

When you observe a bird, make note of at least **three** characteristics:
Location - Where did you see the bird (water, forest, feeder, lower branch, tree trunk)?
Body size and shape - Compare it to a known bird (smaller than a... bigger than a... plump like a... slender like a...). Looks at its tail, legs, and bill (long, short, thick, thin, curved, straight).
Colors and markings - Look on wings, tail, back, belly, rump, and head (stripe above eye, white spot on tail, etc.).
Sounds and movements - How does it act and sound (traveling alone or in groups, soaring, flapping, flap and glide, etc.)?

Data for this checklist were sourced from eBird as well as MNDNR staff and contractor observations. Checklist organization follows the most current Clements checklist and eBird taxonomy.

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